

# THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

THE AMERICAN NURSES' ASSOCIATION; THE NATIONAL LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION, THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES; TEACHERS COLLEGE NURSING AND HEALTH ALUMNÆ ASSOCIATION; AND THE STATE ASSOCIATIONS OF ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, CONNECTICUT, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, IDAHO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MASSACHUSETTS, MICHIGAN, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK, NORTH CAROLINA, NORTH DAKOTA, OHIO, OKLAHOMA, PENNSYLVANIA, RHODE ISLAND, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, UTAH, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN.

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VOLUME XIX

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1919

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# THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING

VOL. XIX

OCTOBER, 1918

No. 1

## EDITORIAL COMMENT

### INCREASE IN PAY FOR ARMY NURSES

We shall all rejoice with the Army nurses in the passage of the bill printed in the Army Nurse Corps pages this month, giving an increase of pay of \$10 a month. While at first the out-door uniforms now required will consume part of this increase, the benefit will outlast that period and will be more nearly in keeping with the amount the average nurse may earn in her ordinary duties at home. It is to be regretted that there was an oversight regarding head nurses and that no provision has been made for their maintenance should they be captured by an enemy, but we may trust the American people to take care of the nurses who are helping in this war and undoubtedly these mistakes will be remedied.

### NURSES STILL NEEDED BY THE RED CROSS

We must not forget that, in spite of the encouraging returns from the campaign for enrolling graduate nurses for the Red Cross and, through that, for the Army and Navy, we are not in advance of the demand and must still use every effort to meet the requirements of the war. We are not discouraged, but we must also not relax our efforts in the slightest.

The Army School of Nursing has had 17,000 responses to its appeal and of these 4000 have applied and 1000 have been enrolled. We are sometimes asked by lay people whether nurses are slackers. Certainly the figures quoted above promise a supply of good material for the future, and the number of graduate nurses actually enrolled and sent into service at home or abroad answers the question in the negative. At the Red Cross Nursing Service headquarters in Washington where, if anywhere, discouragement might sometimes creep in, the answer is equally emphatic. In reply to a query on this subject, Miss Noyes says:

So many factors enter into the case, that we must be exceedingly cautious in using the word. More pressure has been brought upon nurses than, in many

instances, is warranted. The pressure should be brought upon the patient and the physician who are holding the nurse back.

She then goes on to say that it is deplorable that there is such a demand from physicians for nurses as anaesthetists, when they are needed for their own share of war work in such great numbers, and when there are plenty of women physicians eager to give this other service.

#### THE COMMITTEE ON NURSING HARD AT WORK

Some idea of the magnitude of the task undertaken by the Committee on Nursing in its campaign for securing applicants for the student nurse reserve may be obtained from the following statement. Two offices were opened in Washington. In one of these six persons are employed in the coding of applications; in the other, seven persons deal with the work of assignment. 2179 letters of inquiry were received in one month. Four of the state inspectors of training schools have helped in this work: Sara M. Murray of Pennsylvania, R. Inde Albaugh of Connecticut, Anna L. Tittman of Illinois and Annie M. Coleman of Michigan.

#### UNANSWERED LETTERS

Letters addressed to the JOURNAL are often unanswered because the writers fail to give their addresses. One such, received recently, asked for an immediate reply, yet no address of any sort was added. Communications intended for publication must always be accompanied by the name and address of the writer, even though these are not to be published. No anonymous material is used in the JOURNAL.

#### JOURNAL FILES IN DEMAND

*For Am. J. of Nursing*  
We have a request for a set of bound volumes of the JOURNAL for the use of students at Camp Sherman, Ohio. Is there anyone who would sell such a set, or who is willing to donate it to the Army School? If so, she should communicate with the Social Director at the Base Hospital, Abby G. Parkhurst.

#### TAKING OUR OWN MEDICINE

We are following our own advice in regard to cutting down JOURNAL material and have reduced our editorial comment to the lowest terms. We shall be glad, as always, to have the best paper or papers from each state meeting submitted to us for possible publication and shall hope to give space to the most desirable ones.

## WHAT A DIETITIAN SHOULD KNOW TO AID FOOD CONSERVATION

BY ELEANOR LEE WRIGHT

*Chicago, Illinois*

There is one special problem which probably confronts the dietitian, particularly the one who has recently entered her profession, that is, the quantities of food she should buy, so that she will have enough and yet not waste the food needed to win the war.

The dietitian is taught all about the different kinds of food for certain diets, how to prepare them and to teach the student nurses these things. She knows the end products of the food stuffs, why certain cases need particular foods and the reason for preparing them in a special way, but very little is taught her about quantities, especially large quantities.

Of course she has the unending question of the exact number of patients. Over night the number may radically increase or decrease. This, however, is soon fairly well estimated, when the class of patients, the kind of cases and the possible patronage of the hospital have been established in her mind. Then, too, she can refer to the number registered during the same month the previous year, although this is not always dependable.

Whether the dietitian buys the food herself, or whether she gives her order to the superintendent, or whoever the purchasing agent may be, it is easier for both when she knows her exact needs. This eliminates the necessity of a new order every few minutes. New orders, however, may be necessary when a new special case comes in or when a patient is given a special diet. Time and labor are saved by exact knowledge.

It is well known that two great items of our war-time food conservation are meat and wheat. Here are some rules that are valuable. The best estimation of the quantity of meat to order has proved to be one-fourth pound for every person who can have meat. To every twenty pounds, add five pounds for bone and waste. This also allows for loss in cooking. For poultry, one-third pound should be estimated.

In the modern large hospitals there is usually a bread cutter. The dietitian can soon learn how many slices can be cut from a loaf. The number varies from ten to fourteen. The ends of the loaf need not be wasted, they can be dried and ground for bread crumbs, thus eliminating any waste of wheat. Or they can be used for croutons or im-

perial sticks. In some hospitals the cut bread which returns from the nurses' table is used for toast.

The number that can be served from various canned foods is difficult for the dietitian to estimate. This depends greatly upon the kind of food used. For instance, more servings can be obtained from a can of peas or of cherries than from a can of beets or of halved peaches. A very dependable estimation is twenty-eight to thirty-two servings from a No. 10, a gallon can, while a No. 3 can will serve from six to eight.

Milk, butter and eggs present problems of their own. The systematic dietitian who plans her menus a week or so in advance can more readily calculate how much of these foods she will need for cooking. Then to the amount of milk needed for cooking, she should add the amount necessary for the patients to drink. One quart per day, each, is a liberal supply unless there may be a forced milk diet. The number of eggs needed for special drinks can be added to the number necessary for cooking.

If a butter cutter is included in the kitchen equipment, it is easier to estimate the quantity needed. These cutters usually make forty-two servings in a pound. When a knife is used, it is more difficult, but with a little practice about the same number can be estimated if care is taken. Dip the knife in hot water in order to cut smoothly.

Fresh fruits are naturally the easiest to estimate. If one is serving half an orange for breakfast, she divides the number to be served by two, but to this quantity she must remember to include the number for special diets.

Dry cereals vary in the number of servings, according to the kind and the size of the package. Ten servings are obtained from a package of puffed rice. Some of the manufacturers of uncooked cereals are sensible enough to state the number of servings in the respective package.

Most fresh vegetables, which afford variety to menus, should be estimated by weight. Loss in cooking must also be considered.

The thoughtful, careful dietitian should never order foods necessary for life-saving emergencies, such as milk, eggs and oranges, on such a close margin that she will be out of them.

Fortunate indeed is the dietitian who can order daily or semi-weekly as compared to the one who orders monthly, only.

The veteran dietitian has undoubtedly learned these things through experience, but for the one who has just entered the field, these suggestions will surely prove helpful. Besides, in an economical sense, they help conserve the food which will win the war.



## DANGERS OF OBESITY

BY JAMES FREDERICK ROGERS, M.D.

*New Haven, Conn.*

The process of becoming "stout" or obese is such a pleasurable one that it seldom occurs to the person who is laying up superfluous fat that it can lead to any harm. Yet even pleasurable pursuits may be dangerous, and the bodily ailments due directly or indirectly to obesity are many and serious, and carefully collected statistics show that this condition leads to a considerable shortening of life.

Ebstein, a distinguished authority on this subject, has very appropriately divided the corpulent into three classes: "the enviable, the ridiculous and the pitiable." The corpulent, of the first stage of obesity, have just enough fat stored under their skin to round the outlines of their body and to make them seem enviable to their skinny and angular fellow mortals. In the second stage, the fat has become so abundant in certain regions, and the body so unwieldy, that the unenviable figure and movements of the victim evoke a smile from others. In the third stage, the obese has become so helpless and is the subject of so many other bodily afflictions, that he is indeed an object of pity.

He who has reached the ridiculous or the pitiable stage of this disease has first passed through the enviable stage, and while the possession of a certain amount of adipose is of advantage, other than for looks, to its possessor, even the enviable stage is not to be taken too lightly, since it may, unless the person is duly cautious, lead into obesity of the other degrees.

The cause of corpulence is not far to seek: it is the result of superabundant and tempting food and of an ability of the body to digest and store that food; it is the outcome of a good digestion and of good living. The victim of obesity seldom, if ever, will admit these causes, and is more blind to his intemperance in foods than is the intemperate in alcohol. He may admit that he likes a variety of well-cooked dishes, but he never thinks he eats much, nor too much. The fact is that he may not eat as much as his lean neighbor, and, indeed, he actually needs less per body weight than the thin person, but, as Samuel Johnson so aptly put it, "Whatever may be the quantity that a man eats, it is plain that if he is too fat, he has eaten more than he should have eaten,—it is certain that solidity is increased by putting something into it." The less muscular exercise the obese one takes, the more rapidly his fat accumulates, and usually muscular indolence has much to do with increasing corpulence. As the person gets heavier, it becomes more difficult for him to take ex-

ercise. A breaking down of the arches of the feet from the unnatural bodily load they must support often makes walking difficult, while gout and rheumatism, which accompany obesity, cripple the other joints of the body; anaemia or imperfect blood often accompanies obesity as it advances, and a degeneration of the blood vessels and weakening of the heart come on apace. It is not to be wondered at that the heavy weights decline to exercise and often become pitifully helpless, and it is no wonder that they die before their time.

If obesity is brought on by overeating and under-exercise, its cure, and better, its prevention, is plainly to be had by exercising more, and by eating only such an amount as will allow a using up of the superfluous fat or the prevention of such an accumulation of adipose as will render the person uncomfortable or reduce in the least his capacity for bodily exertion. The obese must set his general body fitness above his love of good food. It is unnecessary that he should starve himself into a rapid loss of weight, or that he should attempt extravagant and exhausting muscular feats. The process should be a slow one, the food being reduced, and the exercise increased, gradually. The loss of an ounce or two in weight a week will amount to considerable in the course of a few months. The obese will find the physician the safest adviser as to the character of exercise and the rapidity with which reduction of weight should be carried out.

All obesity cures depend on these two means, and especially on a reduction of the food taken. They are also alike in that they would have the sufferer from obesity take very little sugar or starch in any form, as these are the materials from which the body chiefly makes its own fat. Sweet or sweetened dishes of all sorts should be avoided, as also bread, biscuits, crackers, potatoes, corn, rice, macaroni, corn starch, bananas, and cakes, puddings and pies. Food should be plainly prepared, and the fewer the dishes set before the obese at any meal the better. No matter what is eaten, the scales will surely indicate when the amount taken is sufficiently small to reduce the weight. As for exercise, it matters little what kind it is, so it bring into play many muscles and is not strenuous nor exhausting.

As in any other chronic disease the earlier it is checked the better, for when diseased changes brought about by obesity have taken place, it is not easy, even if possible, to restore the damaged organs. Then, in obesity, as we have already noted, the habits of eating become more and more fixed and ability to exercise becomes more and more diminished as time passes, and the longer the reform is delayed the more difficult it becomes.

So difficult is it for the obese to overcome his (for him) bad



habits that he naturally hopes for some easier method of cure. There is, however, no royal road to health, and all the advertised cures for corpulence that are safe, depend for their results on these same means,—of exercise and of control of the pleasures of the palate, by following real hunger and not an "it-tastes-so-good" appetite. Those who have sufficient will power to carry out the cure, and who prefer to eat to live rather than to live to eat, will not only enjoy longer life but will be more comfortable and useful during their allotted days.

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### PRIVATE DUTY NURSING

BY CLARA BARTON McMILLAN, R.N.

*New York City*

In giving her address to a graduating class, not long ago, a superintendent of a training school in this state said, "I trust you are not going to be contented to be one of those nurses who are satisfied to live in a suit-case." Should private nursing be so belittled? Is it true that institutional work alone leads to places of authority in the nursing world by promotion, as well as paying financially?

From a material standpoint, a nurse would not readily accept the hours and work required in private duty. However, the satisfaction of accomplishing so much good under difficulties compensates her for these disagreeable factors.

Social service nurses gradually become heads of departments and may become prominent in public health work. They are called for now, especially, in connection with reconstruction work. Although a nurse may be a very good private nurse, still to the end of her professional days she is a private nurse and, you will occasionally hear, only a private nurse.

In private duty, the nurse works hand in hand with the doctor more than in any other branch of nursing, and in her personal contact with patient and doctor, she is able to estimate each at his real value. As a true comrade, she has a certain satisfaction in helping both fight their battles. In a home, the sick member is not a case to the family; their world is at a standstill until the crisis is over. The private duty nurse must appreciate this, must relieve their worry by conveying to them her sympathy, showing her professional ability and her deep interest in the patient.

The problem of the private duty nurse is not one of methodical management, but of adaptability, whether she can give the required treatments without antagonizing anyone, can accustom herself to

new people, new ways and irregular hours, can remember the little personal whims without being reminded of them.

The ethical side of nursing, much more than professional ability, is questioned in this branch of the work; that is, right acting, the nurse's attitude of loyalty towards doctor and hospital, her unvarying courtesy, patience and thoughtfulness for her patient.

One of the members of the Nursing League said recently that she hoped to live to see the day when there would be no private nurses. I may be over enthusiastic, but I feel that there is a wonderful satisfaction in this kind of public service. A nurse will receive little or no thanks, nor gratitude, but she has her reward, not only in the battles fought and won in the private nursing field, but in feeling that she has paved the way for the so-called welfare nurse, whether social, industrial or in any branch of public service work. It has required infinite tact to break down the barrier between patient and nurse, to make the patient feel the nurse is a friend, helping in trouble, untiring in the effort to help fight the inroads of disease, sympathetic in her attitude when all skill is of no avail. Through the nurse's work in private families has come the inspiration of the social nurse. The opportunity has been given her, not only to show the need but to offer a partial solution for the social problems of the day.

Must the private nurse stand before the nursing world as one of a class whose work is finished? In the past, nurses who have not wished institutional positions have fallen back on private work as the only work for them, but now that other fields are open, only those nurses who are especially fitted for this work will remain. The field is an important one, the work is varied and it calls for the best recruits that offer. By their work, their sympathy and tact they show that private nurses are still a factor in the community.

At the convention in Philadelphia, the call came to public health nurses to stay where they are, to stand by their own work. To serve our country wisely and to the full extent of our ability is our great desire, war means the service of many nurses, the hospitals cannot be depleted, the younger graduates are called to active service and the private duty field must send its quota. Public health nursing is in its infancy and cannot well spare those who have just been trained to its special service. Private duty nurses, you are trained to responsibility, to work often without adequate means, to face contagion. You are especially fitted to support your branch of the service in response to the call of duty and in every way to uphold the standards of nursing service by your intelligent knowledge, your technical skill, your ethical training and your unselfish devotion.

## THE VALUE OF DISCIPLINE

BY ADA M. CARR, R.N.

*Towson, Maryland*

All soldiers must remember that they are associated in a great and honorable service, and that to serve worthily in the station in which each is placed is an honor in which the private participates as fully as the general.—A Japanese soldier's "Articles of Faith."

Nineteen years ago, at the annual convention of the Associated Alumnae, a paper with the somewhat formidable title, "The Duty of the Local Associations to the Associated Alumnae, Involving the Discipline of Nurses," was read. On glancing over the paper it would not seem that any excessively rigid system of discipline was advocated, but in the discussion following, the proposal that some system of disciplinary oversight be maintained after graduation was unfavorably received and, in addition, rigid discipline as a necessary factor in training schools was gently questioned.

A revulsion of feeling had apparently taken place, possibly because the unquestioned power placed in the hands of superintendents of training schools had sometimes produced a certain autocracy, repellent to American ideas. The idea of student government and a loosening of the reins of strict authority was in the air and pupil nurses, as well as graduates, became conscious of a desire to cast off hampering restraints. Since then we have slipped along the years of peace until the war swept us from our old moorings and brought us, as a body as well as individuals, against the resistless tides of sacrifice, sorrow and strange and grim realities. Since then the world has been reconstructing many things. This very question of discipline, lightly held, somewhat contemptuously put aside in the increasing freedom of living, has acquired a significance that compels its recognition in all community life and, in a new and vital way, in every individual life.

Every great nation has its own form of military discipline, with its roots in the national past. The French, with a mixture of freedom between officers and men, yet with a rigorous observance of military etiquette when the moment demands, is perhaps more nearly in accordance with our American ideas than are the methods of the English army. In the new national armies of England and of this country, however, the old autocratic system of a discipline based on an absolute distinction between the enlisted man and the officer, as a being of another sphere, has given way to something finer, a bond between officer and man that is more like the relation of older brother to

younger, of an accepted leader to willing follower. In an interesting account in *Collier's Weekly* of visits made to several camps, it was noted that in each camp, with widely differing groups, the officer held in highest honor, whom the men would in perfect faith follow to any goal, was the man capable of enforcing the sternest discipline.

An article by Eric Wood in the *Saturday Evening Post* on The New British Infantry Platoon, shows the enormous importance now placed on discipline and team work in bringing the new armies to their highest efficiency.

"The individual recruit was at first averse to rigid discipline, but needless and appalling losses drilled into him (what the Germans knew from the beginning) the lesson that he must subordinate his individuality to his team unit. . . . Only the raw recruits scoff at discipline; the veteran clings to it as his one salvation from a useless and wasteful death. . . . The Canadian troops were ineffective and vulnerable at first because they did not sufficiently appreciate the value of rigid and punctilious discipline. Today, having learned their lesson from experience they are amongst the most effective troops in Europe.

The medical department of the army has recently published a pamphlet on The Education of Reconstruction Aids of the Medical Department of the United States Army which explains in detail that the women to be trained for this new occupation must be able to subordinate their own personality to the general good, be amenable to military discipline, have good powers of coöperation and must be able to demonstrate "team play." On the high standard and morale of these aids more than on any other factor, we are told, will depend the physical education of the returned soldier. If these qualities are recognized as absolutely necessary in women whose duties are not concerned, as are those of nurses, with the delicate matters of life and death, then doubly must they be required in the women who, as never before, are being called to our training schools to fit themselves for a profession whose exactions and responsibilities have increased tenfold since the declaration of war.

Discipline in some form must be accepted by the student entering a training school, as part of her life during the next three years. If in the beginning of her career, its basic principles and its force in every relation of hospital life, are explained, as too often they are not, there will be less kicking against the pricks, more intelligent and cheerful coöperation and, in consequence, an increased average of efficiency.

The unhappy result of failure to appreciate true discipline and trained response to its demands is illustrated in the case of Mlle de Baye, who was in charge of a hospital near Verdun. The hospital was bombed by the Germans, who fired on the nurses and the patients as they ran out. Mlle. de Baye remained at her post of duty and gave



orders to all the nurses to put on their steel helmets immediately. All but one obeyed. Mlle. de Baye handed her own helmet to this nurse as she went out. A moment later Mlle. de Baye fell wounded with a bomb splinter in the head. For a long time it was feared that she would lose her eyesight.

This drilled and instant obedience to an order or a regulation is one of the most difficult lessons students in training must learn. Too often a bitter or harrowing experience is needed to bring home to the individual its supreme importance. It seems a small thing to pass over the inspection, let us say, of a hypodermic outfit under one's charge when apparently bigger things call, or the hour for going off duty somewhat suddenly approaches, and yet on the perfection of that small link in the chain of discipline may depend, if not a life, at least the avoidance of confusion and disastrous waste of time. Injury may result not, perhaps, as dramatically perceptible as that to Mlle. de Baye, but to the smooth running of the hospital service on which so much depends. To carry this further, how often do we find nurses unwilling to report these so-called minor neglects, or without the strength of character, if they possess the authority, to see that effective expiation is carried out.

In *How to Live at the Front*, Lieut. Hector McQuarrie says of the non-commissioned officer:

If he is not a man of character, he is perfectly useless . . . the issuing of any commands is nothing if they are not obeyed. . . . If a man is discovered by you to have committed a serious fault, do not excuse him—it is not your business. For his own sake, for the sake of the regiment, have the fault recognized.

In carrying out such stern counsel, one element is of course essential. Just as military courtesy and respect for rank are recognized in the army as tested agencies in the application of discipline, so must any hospital system be dependent on the manner in which it is applied and accepted.

Most of us have observed in the youth of this country a tendency to argue out a command or suggestion, a tendency which sometimes persists to more mature years. The youths now living in training camps are discovering that this characteristic is not regarded favorably in army life, and they will doubtless bring back the lesson well learned to civilian life. If a soldier is found fault with, he is not expected to make excuses, but to remedy the fault promptly. A command is not to be disputed, whatever his private conviction.

Much loss of time and wear and tear from unnecessary friction would be prevented if nurses in training learned in the beginning to acquiesce cheerfully in the discipline of deserved, or even undeserved, criticism.

As a civilian nation, the true meaning of the ceremony of the salute has not been immediately understood. The *Journal of the Naval Reserve Force*, in a treatise on the proper salute, says:

The salute has been an honored symbol of military courtesy since the days of ancient chivalry. . . . It indicates membership in the profession of arms, and is as much a sign of fellowship as a recognition of rank. . . . The wearer of a uniform who stands at attention, who pays attention to all the points of a smart snappy salute, shows that he knows his business and is proud of his profession.

General Pershing says, "It is a symbol of loyalty, not of servitude, and means 'I am a soldier, and I follow where you lead.'"

An American officer, observing an offensive on the western front, describes, in the *Outlook*, the impression made on him, when with all the excitement of movement, wounded being brought back, troops and supplies being hurried forward, terror, death and suffering all round, the British soldiers were more particular than ever about rendering the salute, expressing by this splendid example, he observes, through discipline, the bond of unity which was their mightiest force.

Among nurses in training the salute, of course, is not in order but its equivalents are. Standing at attention when receiving orders or making reports, maintaining an erect and dignified poise instead of a lounging attitude, are not necessarily personal tributes, they are part of all that makes up the morale, the stiffening of that attentiveness that in the aggregate keeps us in good form. Moreover, the physical attitude of attention unconsciously reacts on the mental. The most succinct reports, the clearest observations, will be gained and given when body and mind work together in trained attention. We will put more effectiveness into all our work if all the minute points of etiquette as well as of actual detail, are carried out with alertness of body and mind.

The true meaning of uniform is as important for the nurse to realize as the soldier, and its influence and effect when carried out to the smallest degree of smartness. A little swank, that expressive English word, is perhaps permissible. It is said that one of our most distinguished generals, who cannot be said to err on the side of effeminacy, advocates among his young officers, as an aid to fitness, the carrying of a swagger stick or a riding crop. Human nature is a curious mixture, and these small prods to that instinct in us which unconsciously reacts to the outward and visible signs of the graces of training are not to be despised. Our own traditions are so noble, so interwoven with single-minded devotion to duty and, since this war, with new ideals of a splendor of self sacrifice and heroic effort, that anything that will make for more perfect skill and greater power should not be ignored.

In that book of infinite charm, *A Student in Arms*, Donald Hankey says, in the chapter on "The Making of a Man," comparing the early controlled attitude of the recruit with his later one:

Submission was obviously the only course, and by degrees he learned to do more than to submit. He came to believe in the discipline. He gained respect from his subordination to it. He was learning one of the great truths of life, that it is not in isolation but as a member of a body that a man finds his fullest self-expression; that it is not in self-assertion but in self-subordination, that a man finds the complete satisfaction of his instincts, and the highest form of liberty. At the front he will learn harder lessons still. He will learn to endure without complaint, to risk life itself for the good of the world, the honor of the regiment, and the safety of his comrades. A man does not rise much above that.

We are being called to responsibilities, tasks and advantages of service almost limitless. In this country we are only at the beginning of the stern toll that will be demanded of us. To use our privileges worthily, to measure up to those from whom will be exacted in many cases, the ultimate pledge of devotion, we must accept humbly every help that will bring us strength and fitness for our mission. Few of us, alas, are able at all times to keep the high water mark of devotion and enthusiasm with which we entered our chosen profession. It is when the tide ebbs a little that this willed submission, this acceptance of ordered self-subordination for the common good stands as a sentinel holding us to true fortitude and tranquil efficiency.

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### A PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE IN ACTIVE SERVICE

Three weeks ago last Monday, Paris was awakened by the bellowing of Big Bertha, Krupp guns, and we knew there would soon be excitement down at the front. We were told to pack our trunks for storing and put the absolutely necessary things in hand bags, as it was possible we would all be called for duty in military hospitals. The call surely came. On May 29, we were ordered to start the following afternoon for this place, which is very near the front. We went by camion, in order to avoid waiting several days for the necessary police papers. Twenty public health nurses were in the group.

We started at 3 p. m., had to stop on the way for repairs of the car, and reached our destination at 11.30 p. m. in the midst of a terrible air raid. The night was the darkest I have ever seen, and not a light in the town. We were asked who was willing to go on night duty that night; of course we all volunteered, I was lucky enough to be chosen. As long as I live I shall never forget that night, groping our way along the dark hallway, up winding stairways to the top floor, where a New York public health nurse and I were assigned to

two wards. After the superintendent left us, we stood hand in hand, wondering how we would find our patients in this intense darkness. We were told there were fifty American *blessés* in one ward and twenty-six in the other. We could hear them groaning and moaning, asking for water, we groped around to find it. At 2.30 a. m. the moon shone in and we were able to find our way around after a fashion. Daylight revealed awful conditions. We had three glasses for the seventy-six patients, one basin, no towels, nor washcloths, one centigrade thermometer. We learned that this was a French hospital and had been evacuated by them and turned over to the Americans for an Allied hospital. All we had to work with were the beds and the patients, practically nothing else.

The building occupied was formerly a boys' school. It is an enormous building but not arranged for a hospital. Part of the house was used temporarily as the nurses' quarters. There were beds but no mattresses. We piled blankets on them and slept the sleep of the just, *sans* sheets, *sans* pillows, *sans* everything but dirt. We were dirty from the ride and went on night duty in our serge uniforms covered with dust.

The next night things were better, the day nurses had straightened things out. The doctors unpacked some of the Red Cross stuff which was sent up from Paris and by the time the Americans had had the house a week, we had quite a nice hospital. Major ——— made quite a speech to the nurses at dinner at the end of the first week. It is pioneer work, this is simply an evacuation hospital, the wounded come to us from the first-aid stations and field hospitals, from here they are sent on to base hospitals. If ever American nurses were needed, they were here. Some of our boys were taken to French hospitals and were unable to make the nurses or doctors understand them. I have done things in the dark here which seem almost impossible, such as giving hypodermics, Dakin's solution, etc. One night during a raid I gave nine hypodermics to men whose nerves were shattered from shell shock. If you could see these brave boys of ours, terribly mutilated, and talking about going back to the trenches! Sherman defined war in three words, but he put it mildly. It is beyond description. The raids here are terrific, it is not an altogether comfortable feeling to have a boche plane above one. For four nights we have had no raids, we hope the Germans are beaten.

Last week we had an influx of French *blessés*, about 200. The surgeons operated steadily for two days and nights, by lantern light, black blankets at the windows. It is so dangerous even to strike a match, as it reveals a great deal to avions. All our morphine is put up in  $\frac{1}{4}$ -grain containers with sterile needles attached, so that one does



not have to stop to sterilize, the needle is thrown away after each dose. They surely are a God-send. All our work is done in the dark or by a blue kerosene lantern; the windows are heavily shaded. When a raid is on we are in absolute darkness.

All the nurses are very happy here, because they are working where they are most needed, and anything we can do for these soldiers is not half enough. We are too busy to think of the danger which lurks around us.

This village is one of the oldest in France, some of its buildings date back to 1472. It is very quaint and interesting, but is practically deserted now. The Red Cross has rented a very old house for the nurses' home. The only place from which we can get water is a pump in the garden. We can get a hot bath for two francs not far from here. If ever I get into an American bathtub again I shall refuse to leave it. It is almost impossible to get laundry work done and when we do send it out, it takes two weeks before it is returned. So you see we are sometimes dirty. Mail is very slow in reaching us.

We have every reason to be proud of our American boys, they fight bravely to the end, and die like heroes. We nurses are just loaned to the military for the emergency, and are supposed to go back to public health work but I don't feel as though I can go back and live as comfortably as I did in Paris when these poor boys need us. There is the nicest spirit between the American soldiers and the French, it is really beautiful. I have two wards, both French and Americans. I get on very well with speaking French; although my grammar is awful, they understand me. The French *poilu* and the English Tommy have every respect for the American nurses. The French officers and doctors are very nice to us, more so than the American doctors who cater to the aides. But it does not bother us, we know we are doing the work that counts. I enjoyed the public health work in Paris very much although I did not accomplish a thing except to hand out tooth brushes and tell the children to use them. The French children are the dearest things with very nice manners. Some of them would call out to me, "Hello, Mlle. Mees, I parle English." I'd say, "You do?" and they would answer, "Oui," in perfectly good French.

## THE CAREER OF A NURSE IN WAR TIME<sup>1</sup>

BY MAUD HALL

*Senior Nurse, Washington Park Hospital, Chicago, Ill.*

As the pupil nurse nears the close of her training, she is confronted with the question of the future. At first she cannot see beyond that all-important day of graduation, so filled with pleasure and pain; pleasure in the memory of three years of hard work, of study, of preparation, pleasure in the prospect of venturing forth into new fields, filled with new experiences; and pain because of the severing of the bonds of love and good fellowship that have been growing stronger each day of those three years. When asked, "What will you do after graduation?" she will probably answer rather vaguely, "Oh, I don't know, private duty, I suppose." Spread out before her are many fields, all rich with opportunity, but the young nurse passes blindly to join the well-filled ranks of private duty nurses. It is true that the private duty nurse will always maintain her place in the nursing world, it is also true that all are not adapted to this particular branch of work. Many a nurse who is not particularly qualified for private duty might prove a shining light in some other department of nursing activity.

Now, in these strenuous days of war, our government has places for thousands of nurses for service both here and abroad. It is the patriotic duty of the nurse to see that these places are filled. Each should do not only her "bit" but her utmost! We all possess an in-born patriotism, and that the nurse is not lacking in this is shown by the manner in which she responds to her country's call.

All nurses are not adapted to this type of service, and there may be other circumstances which prevent enlistment in the Army Nursing Service or the Red Cross Nursing Service. In such a case the nurse may direct her efforts in other channels equally as patriotic, of as great a value to her country, which are at the same time better suited to her qualifications.

Since war has been declared, the public is somewhat inclined to neglect the finances and to forget the great value of the several departments of public health. It is the patriotic duty of nurses to keep these departments at the highest standard of efficiency. Take infant welfare work as an example. As the men are called to war many mothers will be taking their places in the factories. This will mean more bottle-fed babies. It will mean that these mothers will have little time to devote to their families, yet the babies must be saved.

<sup>1</sup> One of a series of Senior essays based on JOURNAL readings.

Economic conditions demand that families move to quarters in more congested districts. The increasing high cost of living will bring the problem of under-nourishment. These conditions will result in a lowering of resistance, to combat which will take the best efforts of many a nurse, armed with a store of knowledge of "preventive nursing." Here are the opportunities for the school nurse. When this world war is over, thousands, even hundreds of thousands, of our citizens will not be here to answer to roll call, their places will be vacant. But if the medical and nursing professions can conserve the younger generation to help fill this great gap, they will, indeed, have shown a full measure of patriotism.

Then, too, there is industrial nursing. As the skilled and able-bodied workman is called to his country's flag, his place in the industrial world will be filled by one less skilled and less fit physically. Present conditions cause great congestion and concentration about industrial centers, munition factories and so forth.

Poor housing and the increasing expense of food, will mean under-nourished working people with poor vitality. Some legislatures show a tendency to relax vigilance in enforcing industrial and labor laws. This would result in a greater number of accidents, longer hours, child labor and a number of other unfortunate conditions.

We must use our influence to prevent laxity in regard to these laws, then, because it is patriotic to keep up the nation's industries, the nurse can find a use for all her resources in industrial work.

Because so many of the conditions already mentioned cause a lowering of vitality which in turn lets down the bars of protection against tuberculosis, and because tuberculosis, daily becomes a greater menace to humanity, the nurse has in combat with this disease an opportunity to show her patriotism such as she could find nowhere else, save on the battle field.

The nurse today holds an honored, an exalted position in the eyes of the world. May she be worthy of this reverence, may she never be wanting in the hour of need, and may she, through her work and sacrifice, develop qualities that will make ever beautiful to her the memories of her career in war time.

## DEPARTMENT OF NURSING EDUCATION

IN CHARGE OF

ISABEL M. STEWART, R.N.

### ORGANIZATION OF CLASS WORK AND STUDENT LIFE AT THE VASSAR TRAINING CAMP

BY NINA D. GAGE, R.N.

An introduction to a military atmosphere was made from the first by calling the camp a "Nursing Plattsburgh." Further to carry out the military idea, the students were divided into companies and squads. There were eight companies of about sixty each, though not all were full, as with withdrawals there were only 434 students in all. Each company was divided into four squads of fifteen students. Each squad was in charge of a sergeant elected by the students from among their own number. These companies were housed two in a dormitory, and squads roomed side by side as much as possible. Thus a company slept and ate and attended classes together, which simplified exceedingly the schedule-making for the office.

The daily schedule of the students began at 5.50 a. m., with a rising bell. From 6.05 to 6.15 a. m. they had setting-up exercises in the dormitory corridors. At 7 a. m. (so as to allow plenty of time for everyone to have a bath, after exercise) came breakfast. From 7.30 to 7.50 they dusted their rooms, made beds and prepared for inspection. From 8 to 5 came recitations, with an hour for dinner, supper at 5.30 p. m., and lights out at 10.30 p. m. This was later changed to 10 p. m., as the later hour did not give enough chance for sleep.

Beginners in chemistry had a one-hour lecture every day, and a one-hour laboratory period for three days, and a one-hour quiz for three days every week. Anatomy and physiology, bacteriology, nutrition and cookery, each had a one-hour lecture and two two-hour laboratory periods a week. Practical nursing was given in two two-hour periods for the first term of six weeks, and three two-hour periods a week for the second six weeks. Materia Medica was given in two two-hour periods a week for one term, whether first or second depending upon the chemistry the student had had before entering. The history of nursing came at various times in evening lectures. Special evening lectures were given on different phases of nursing work, generally once a week.

During the second term electives in advanced psychology and social economics were allowed, and a special course in elementary psychology was arranged for those who had had no course in college. These all followed the general outline of courses each week, one lecture and two laboratory periods, which might be part lecture or quiz, at the discretion of the instructor.

Classroom equipment amounted to a great deal in some courses, not much more than the college laboratories had, in some others. In chemistry, the outfit of the college laboratories was quite sufficient,—burners, test tubes, holders, and so on. This could be combined with the outfit for materia medica, except that in this latter course there had to be added graduated measures in apothecaries' and metric system, and scales for both, to give concrete visualization of the interrelation of the two. Glass percolators for making tinctures, and materials for pharmaceutical preparations were added to the materia medica equipment. Classes were arranged at different hours, and the laboratories did double duty.

Bacteriology needed practically the college equipment. Microscopes for such large sections were generously lent by various colleges to assist Vassar in her work. An incubator and sterilizer did heroic duty for 3000 petri dishes, and 10,000 culture tubes which were sometimes treated in the space of three days. Other special equipment, like that for making Schick tests (every student was given a Schick test during the work on immunity), and other demonstration inoculations, were brought at the time by the professor in charge, but were not general equipment.

Anatomy and physiology used the practical equipment of a college laboratory, except that Dr. Sabin, who was in charge of the course, had many special slides of her own, for special illustrations, which never could be duplicated. Dissection of cats, frogs, mice, made various points clearer, but was for demonstration only, not done by the individual students.

Nutrition and cookery was a great departure in a college of arts, but a room was set apart, and tables, closets, individual equipment along the lines of a diet class room were worked out by Miss Pope, in charge of the department, and made by the college carpenter. A gas stove with a multiple oven was bought. The chief advantage of this is that several different kinds of things may be baked at once, and the progress of each watched, without interfering with the cooking of the others. The work tables were all zinc covered by the college carpenter, and gas connections made for the individual stoves, and individual equipment of cooking utensils, dishes, etc., bought.

The nursing laboratory, for teaching practical nursing, was perhaps the most foreign to anything usually required by a college, but the authorities did wonders in arranging for it. The gymnasium locker room and indoor basketball courts were turned over to us, with running water, and gas connections for individual stoves. College cots were metamorphosed into hospital beds with the addition of gas piping legs to bring them up to the standard height. Stacks for linen



were made by the college carpenter, also side boards for the bed, cradles, poultice boards, and similar things which were needed. Lockers moved to the side of the room, made supply closets. Sixteen beds were arranged in each room of the gymnasium, in true ward fashion, eight on a side. Bedside tables were small serving tables from the college dining rooms,  $2 \times 3 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$  feet, and though not glass topped, did very well for camp use. Chairs were borrowed from the empty dormitories. For the linen supply, large sheets, face cloths, and dimity spreads were bought for us, but college linen was used for draw sheets, pillow slips, towels and white blankets. Gray blankets, bath robes and slippers were bought; the local Red Cross chapter lent us hospital nightgowns and bandage rollers. Various hospitals, some receiving students, some not, lent us supplies which were hard to make or buy, or which seemed extravagant to buy, such as binders, ether leggings, back rests, and old instruments. From a pattern furnished by the Massachusetts General Hospital six rubber dolls were made by the "Vassar farmerettes" in their evenings, after eight hours' work in the fields each day,—a fine bit of coöperation. Equipment was provided enough for sixteen students to practice at once. Thus while one squad in a company acted as patients, another squad worked over them, and the other two squads, under another instructor, practised other procedures. Consequently, while two squads gave or received baths, the other two squads practised bed making and dusting, or two squads made poultices while two squads filled ice caps or hot water bottles. In this way the sixty students of a company could be occupied at once with a minimum of equipment. One instructor and one assistant were provided for each group of thirty students, the instructor taking the whole group in class and demonstration work, the first hour of the period, while the assistant prepared materials and cleared away. The second hour of the period was usually spent in practice, under the supervision of instructor and assistant.

Beside teaching elementary nursing procedures and materia medica, the nursing department tried to initiate the students gradually into the observance of such hospital rules and customs as could be enforced outside the hospital, such as rising when any of the instructors entered the class room, or at lectures, when the lecturer stepped upon the platform. Rooms in the dormitories were inspected daily, the students being expected to make beds and dust in hospital fashion. The improvement in bed-making was noticeable from the very start. Improvement in order and general thoroughness of work was so manifest that at the end of three months, inspections which had originally taken two hours could be finished in half an hour.

Through the very kind coöperation of the superintendent of the Vassar Brothers' Hospital in Poughkeepsie, the students were able to have a further introduction into hospital procedures by visits to the hospital, where everything was explained to them, from a Gatch bed to a bedside chart, so that the pupils grasped many things which need to be seen to be understood. Many of them had never been inside of a hospital before, so that it was all a revelation. Because of this assistance the course in practical nursing was much more of a success than it could otherwise have been.

The health of the girls was looked out for by a resident physician at the camp, the regular Vassar College physicians giving their services to this end. Miss McClure of the Bennett School acted as athletic director. She arranged the setting-up exercises which were taken every morning for ten minutes. Each squad worked under the direction of one student who had had special training on these lines, with Miss McClure visiting the different dormitories in turn. Corrective gymnastics were given in special classes as were found necessary for each girl with defects. In the long evenings, after 5.30 supper, the girls themselves organized teams for basketball, hockey and baseball. Inter-dormitory, inter-company, nurses vs. farmerettes, and students vs. faculty, games were frequent, and much healthy rivalry was engendered. Swimming was a favorite sport, either in the gymnasium tank or outdoors in a pond loaned by a kind neighbor. In spite of the hard work of the summer most of the girls found they had gained in weight and strength.

Outside lectures, on subjects of interest today in the nursing world, by leaders of the profession or authorities outside it, were arranged usually once a week. The speakers included such people as Prof. Sedgwick, of the Harvard School for Public Health Nurses; Mary Beard, of the Instructive Visiting Nurse Association of Boston; Major Snow, of the American Social Hygiene Association; Professor Irving Fisher, of Yale; Dr. Josephine Baker, Director of the Bureau of Child Hygiene of the New York City Department of Health; Mary Lent, Director of Public Health Service in Washington; Miss Wald, of the Henry Street Settlement; Julia Lathrop of the Children's Bureau in Washington; Miss Goodrich and Miss Nutting. The students have had, therefore, a very good survey of the modern nursing world and its problems. They have also seen something of the personality of our leaders—a great stimulus to them in the days to come.

The social life of the camp was directed by a recreational director, Frances Smith, a Vassar alumna. She arranged dances in the Students' Hall, where the faculty and students could meet informally

and get acquainted; picnics at various places near by, etc. Social directors, regular college wardens, gave up their vacations and stayed over to advise the students and act as hostesses whenever it was necessary. Community singing once or twice a week was very pleasant and enabled us all to "get together." After chapel on Sunday evenings, the faculty were informally at home to the students, and many agreeable hours were spent learning to know each other in other ways than by work done. The publication of a weekly paper, *The Thermometer*, by the students and farmerettes conjointly, added much to our community feeling, and gave us a permanent record of otherwise evanescent impressions.

Very simple Vesper services were held in the chapel twice a week for those who cared to go. These were generally led by one of the faculty members. On Sunday, a more elaborate musical programme, with organ and generally a solo, preceded the service, which was more formal than during the week, and assisted by a student choir.

The Dean of the school, Professor Herbert Mills, of the economics department at Vassar College, is a man unusually well versed in nursing problems and ideals. He was consulted by the students on all questions, from the noise made by the dormitory watchman's squeaking shoes, to the best method of making a success in their chosen calling, and was always equal to the emergency, giving counsel of wisdom. He never failed to ask the opinion of the nursing department on any question of moment, and never has our point of view been so well understood, or so valiantly upheld. Without his influence the students must unquestionably have failed to appreciate so quickly many of our nursing problems and ideals.

The records of the camp were modelled after those of the nursing schools. The application blank included information desired by the hospitals, and those of students approved by the camp were sent to the hospital receiving her, for its approval. The students' marks in all courses, and a statement from the department of practical nursing on the lines of a head nurse's report, including room inspection as well as class-room work, were sent to each hospital with the students. The attempt throughout was to keep the records as simple and few as possible in order to have the necessary information.

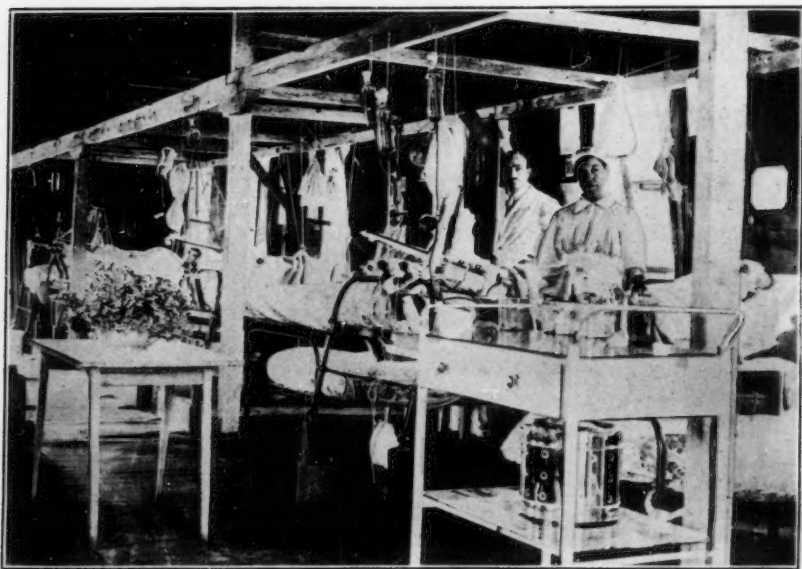
The spirit of the students has been unsurpassed. They have worked, many of them, thirty-two hours a week, not only without complaint, but with zeal and interest and have worked hours outside the class-room with no requirement on the part of the instructor. They are eager for service, and we feel sure will render it very effectively from the time they enter the hospitals.





#### FOURTH OF JULY PARADE, PARIS, FRANCE.

One hundred and twenty members of the Army Nurse Corps and American Red Cross in line. The first instance in which women have ever marched in Paris in a formal parade. The nurses took part in this celebration at the request of the French Government. Julia C. Stimson may be seen leading the parade and Anna C. Maxwell is directly back of her, carrying a white flag.



A British Base Hospital, showing one side of ward only.



X Ward in American Military Hospital No. 1



Dr. Blake's Hospital. Wounded soldier with an arm extension used for fractured arm.

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## THE RED CROSS

IN CHARGE OF

JANE A. DELANO, R.N.

*Director, Department of Nursing*

### THE USE OF THE SPECIAL SERVICE CHEVRON

Much confusion has apparently arisen as to the use of the Special Service chevron, the general impression being that its use is confined only to nurses doing public health work. This is an erroneous idea, since public health nurses form only a part of the group of trained nurses who come under the Red Cross enrollment for special service. In selecting nurses for service, it has always been the policy of the Red Cross to protect, as far as possible, important nursing activities in order that the training of additional nurses might not be interfered with and that the best possible care should be given to the civilian population.

The Red Cross was called upon to supply nurses for public health work, nearly a year ago, both at home and abroad, and authorized a special enrollment of public health nurses with the understanding that they would be called upon only for public health service unless they desired to volunteer for service in military hospitals. With the increase in the number of nurses needed for military service, it seemed desirable to give some recognition to nurses needed for important activities in their own communities so that the public might discriminate between them and the nurses unwilling to accept service. A special chevron was finally adopted and regulations concerning its use worked out by a special committee appointed for the purpose. It was decided that nurses eligible for active service but temporarily more important in their present positions should, upon recommendation of the organization employing them and with their own consent, be placed in a Special Service group and allowed to wear a Special Service chevron while holding the position for which the chevron was issued. In this group were placed members of the Town and Country Nursing Service and nurses holding important positions in hospitals, training schools, public health work and similar activities. The requirements being the same as for active service.

A committee was authorized, in each Division office, to cooperate with the Division Director in the consideration of applications for the Special Service group. The chevrons are issued by the Division Directors to those approved, and may be worn as long as the nurse holds her present position, but when such employment ceases, she

becomes automatically qualified for active service and must return the chevron.

In order that all the nursing resources of the country might be utilized to the best advantage, a Home Defense Service through the Division officers was also authorized, and in this group were placed married nurses and others who were physically disqualified for military service, or who, for other reasons, were unable to accept active duty.

Another wrong impression that has gained wide-spread credence is that concerning the use of young wives with husbands in France, as nurses' aids for service in military establishments abroad. Telegrams and letters asking for verification of this have literally poured into National Headquarters, and have culminated in a cable received recently from France. The original order excluded wives, mothers, sisters and daughters of men in the service from assignment to duty in France. This order was later modified to permit the sending of sisters abroad, but the other requirements have never been changed. The confusion, no doubt, arose over a statement issued through the Surgeon General's office that the wives of men in service would be used as hospital assistants in convalescent hospitals in this country. They are not, however, eligible for assignment to duty abroad, or in the cantonment hospitals where students of the Army School of Nursing are placed. As yet, the Surgeon General has not been willing to accept married nurses for service in military hospitals either in this country, or abroad. The Red Cross does, however, use them in Marine hospitals or in public health work even though they have husbands in service. The Red Cross will also send them to France provided they have not the prohibited relatives in France, or subject to draft.

To provide for an equitable distribution of nurses, both here and abroad, and the use of every available woman with nursing training, the Red Cross is planning a nation-wide survey of the nursing resources of the country. It is hoped to secure a complete classification of all the nursing resources of the United States, and will include graduate nurses, registered and unregistered, under-graduates, pupil nurses, nurses' aids, and that large class of women who are so-called semi-trained nurses. Under this last group come trained attendants, mid-wives and practical nurses. The Secretary of War and the Surgeon General of the Army have requested the Red Cross to take such steps as will be necessary to secure this information and plans for it are already well under way. Frederick D. Munroe, who has had experience along similar lines and has been engaged in numerous other Red Cross activities from time to time, has been secured as director of the Bureau of Survey. The actual work of the survey will

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be done through the Divisions and Chapters. With this information, the Red Cross will be in a position to intelligently direct the withdrawal of nurses for war service here and abroad. In planning for the survey, conference was held with numbers of nurses who had been actively interested in making a previous survey under the direction of the American Nurses' Association. Their experience and assistance has been most helpful, and the Red Cross will continue to rely on their coöperation, and will use as far as possible the result of their work. Through this survey of the Red Cross and those previously made, it is hoped to establish uniform statistics for the entire country.

The first of September showed a total enrollment of 27,731 graduate nurses on file at Red Cross Headquarters, and assignment to war service of 15,741 nurses. It is estimated that approximately 10,000 additional nurses must be enrolled between now and January 1st, to secure the 9000 nurses to meet the Surgeon General's request for 25,000. There are also on file in this office, a list of several thousand graduate nurses who have been rejected for physical or other reasons, who are not counted in this enrollment, and also a large number of nurses enrolled for Special Service. These nurses are being assigned to service other than military.

It is unfortunate that a statement has recently been given widespread circulation in the public press, supposed to be based on an interview with an officer of the Committee on Nursing of the Council of National Defense, assuring the public that the nursing needs for an Army of 5,000,000 men have been satisfactorily met; that there are 100,000 graduate nurses available for service, with an allowance of depreciation of 25 per cent, and that the Red Cross has available, 2000 over and above the request of the Surgeon General for 25,000. The need of the Army has not yet been met, and it is certain that if we are to secure the number estimated by the Surgeon General by January 1st, and those additional nurses that will be needed by July 1, 1919, it will be necessary to continue the campaign for enrollment, and to secure from the nursing resources of the country every individual nurse who can be spared and who is fit for active service. It will mean sacrifice, not only on the part of the nurses themselves but the public as well, and the results of our best efforts will be doubtful if there is any uncertainty as to the actual conditions.

#### RED CROSS NOTES

BY CLARA D. NOYES

*New Order by Surgeon General of the Army Makes Outdoor Uniform Compulsory.*—On the 15th of August the Surgeon General issued an order making the outdoor uniform compulsory for all mem-



bers of the Army Nurse Corps (this includes the reserve nurses furnished by the Red Cross) now in service, within three months, and all those who enter the service hereafter shall be required to purchase the uniform within three months after entry into the service. It is also required that nurses in service in this country shall at the termination of six months provide themselves with the regulation white uniforms, although they may use those they possess when entering, providing they do not materially differ. The order also requires that the cap of the Army Nurse Corps shall be worn by all nurses in service. The Red Cross cap, so dear to the hearts of the members of the Red Cross Nursing Service, made familiar to the public through posters and photographs will no longer be permissible. Many letters are now reaching headquarters, making inquiry concerning the new orders. These orders are in line with the general movement to secure uniformity in insignia for all personnel of the Army. For example: officers will wear the letters "U. S." on the collar, whether "regulars" or "reserves." Old distinctions are being swept aside and nurses, like soldiers, must learn to accept quick decisions and rapid changes, as one of the conditions of war.

The outdoor uniform consisting of a blue serge Norfolk jacket and skirt, white cotton or blue flannel or blue silk shirt waists and blue velour hat for winter may be bought for about \$50. When the heavy ulster is required it may be secured for about \$30. The use of the outdoor uniform is highly desirable as it is not only a great protection to the nurse, but an economy as well. It is required that it be worn at all times when not on duty in the hospital.

Nurses may take one or more simple afternoon house dresses with them to the army hospitals, for use in the nurses' quarters. A simple regulation dress of dark blue silk poplin, at a cost of about \$25, has also been adopted by the Army Nurse Corps.

Until the present time, the Red Cross has supplied the outdoor uniform as well as the additional articles required for overseas duty, after the nurses mobilized in New York City. After an adequate length of time for adjustment has been allowed (approximately three months), the Red Cross will cease to provide the outdoor uniform, but will continue to supply the following articles: 1 sweater (gray), 1 blanket, 1 sleeping bag, 1 hold-all, 1 pair gloves, 1 sou'wester, 1 raincoat, 1 pair rubber boots, 2 pairs black tights, 3 pairs pajamas, 4 sets underwear, 6 pairs stockings—wool (white-black), 6 pairs stockings—cotton (white-black), 3 pairs shoes, 4 gray crepe hospital uniforms, 12 sets white organdie collars and cuffs, 2 pairs cuff links, 8 aprons, 1 pair caducii and "U. S." letters, 1 cape.

The friends of the nurses who have been anxious to knit for them

will be glad to hear that a neat muffler or scarf of black, gray, white or navy blue has been made a matter of regulation. They are to be worn under the coat, crossed over the chest, and ends inside. Nurses may secure full information concerning uniforms from Chief Nurses after arrival at military hospitals. In order to avoid unnecessary expense, those who are preparing to enter the service should bear the new requirements in mind and use such clothing as they now possess. The historic blue cape with scarlet lining is now issued to all members of the Army Nurse Corps immediately after assignment to duty. It also forms part of the overseas equipment. This cape is not being issued by the Red Cross to pupils in the military training schools or to hospital assistants. Nurses are advised not to purchase additional articles until after their arrival in New York, as the Division of Nurses Equipment at 222 4th Avenue has made provision to supply many articles at cost, such as, the regulation Never-break steamer trunk, wool corset covers, regulation shirt waists in white silk, woolen gloves, identification tags, safety belts, fountain pens and ink tablets, etc. A new circular to replace ARC 703, giving full information concerning equipment, is now in the hands of the printer. It is expected that it will be ready for circulation in a few days.

The Division of Red Cross Nursing Equipment also issues equipment to dietitians, nurses' aids, reconstruction aids and all other women personnel now being sent overseas. There has been some criticism of the outdoor uniform worn by our nurses, some have deplored its sombre color, others have mentioned the homeliness of the hat and spoken of its harsh lines. It was, therefore, a genuine cause for congratulation, when the New York Sun, devoting the best part of an editorial column to the subject, made favorable comment of the uniform as follows:

Any woman can wear the uniform of the army nurse and draw a murmur of admiration from man, even if the murmur is so grossly ignorant that he does not know what the dress means. \* \* \* The nurses come from all parts of the country in all sorts of gowns, each to the wearer's taste. Some are pretty, all are quiet, businesslike and cheerful looking. They are playing a big part in the war, but they are strangely free from that expression, sometimes observed in very young lieutenants, which says, "Foch and I, Foch and I." The nurses often smile and not infrequently laugh. But, we are speaking of their uniform, the object of the admiration of all and doubtless the envy of some. \* \* \* The hats are a part of the miracle, for although all alike, they are always becoming.

If any one questions the serviceableness of the outfits furnished to the nurses by the Red Cross, the extract given below from a nurse assigned to Military Hospital No. 40, Liverpool, England, will have all doubts removed. The advice about sugar and soap may be helpful, although sugar is a luxury these days in America.

God bless the people who thought about giving the nurses those lovely sleeping bags and that nice wooly blanket. Oh my, when you are sleeping in a tent how good it is to get into that bag. We have other blankets, too, but oh the comfort of those Red Cross woolies. Will you tell the nurses who may be coming over to bring sugar? Soap can be bought here. It is a little more expensive than it is at home. Sterno outfits can be bought here, also canned heat that goes with it, for about the same that we pay at home. Would also suggest that the nurses get rubbers to fit the new shoes. Should they get into a camp like this, the dew is heavy on the grass in the evening and when it rains, quite muddy. It has rained every day at intervals during the day for three weeks, not muddy enough to put on your rubber boots, but ordinary rubbers would be very useful and they are not to be bought here. We carry our rain coats with us when we go to the tents. If it doesn't happen to be raining when we start it will be sure to rain before we are off duty.

As the steamship companies have recently decided that "Sterno outfits" may not be taken on board the steamers, the information given in the above communication will be very consoling to the nurses. We should advise nurses to take with them either an additional blue serge uniform skirt or one that they may already possess, to be worn on the steamer. This will save their coat suit and make it possible to arrive looking trim and neat.

*Italy.*—There are about twenty-five nurses now in Italy engaged in many forms of interesting work, such as dressing stations, dispensaries, hospitals for the Ambulance Corps, teaching centers where the nurses live and the Italian women are given instruction in home nursing and care of infants. Recent communications from our nursing representative in Italy state that a suggestion has been made by the Government, to the Red Cross Commission that a national associations of nurses be organized. They are also asking for advice upon the organization of training schools in Italian hospitals. Twenty-five additional nurses are now being prepared for Italy and an Italian speaking dietitian is also required. Base Hospital No. 102, organized by the Red Cross for the Army with a personnel of 100 nurses has probably reached Italy. Many Italian speaking nurses were included in the personnel, also seven Sisters, with Sister Chrysostam of New Orleans as Chief Nurse. The Medical Director, Dr. Danna, also of New Orleans, is an Italian with American training.

*Russian Mission.*—An interesting mission sailed for Russia about the middle of August. Two nurses were selected to serve with this, Beatrice Gosling and Alma Foerester had previously served with the Russian Unit in the early days of the war.

*Greek Mission.*—The Red Cross is organizing a mission for Greece. Three American nurses, two well-grounded in training school and institutional work, Marie Glauber and Lena Johnson, and



Margaret Tyman a public health nurse, have been selected. Four Greek nurses, trained in this country and enrolled in the Red Cross Nursing Service are also being prepared, probably to be assigned to Greek hospitals upon arrival, or they may assist the American nurses. They are, Misses Margaret Chrysakis, Zacca, Kouroyen, and Inglezakis.

*Palestine.*—The Mission to Palestine, sent out some months ago, of which Edith Madeira was the Chief Nurse, arrived about the 17th of June. She reports that they are getting buildings ready for living quarters and hospital use and makes the following statement concerning Miss Macklin's work.

Today Miss Macklin started out as the Matron of the Government Hospital here and there are very large and comprehensive plans of work laid out for us by the British so that my unit will be scattered all around shortly and I shall live on the road keeping track of the work. It is very flattering to have them give us such work at once and we hope to make it go. I am wondering if we shall not be needing more nurses soon and if so send us splendid ones, please. This is such a fine group I have now.

She also makes the following inquiry concerning rank:

What about commissions—have they been given yet? We heard a rumor they had and I am anxiously waiting for news on the subject. The Australian nurses have their captain's rank for the matron, and 1st and 2nd lieutenantcies for the others and look very smart in their shoulder straps.

*France.*—There are now about 269 nurses in France under the Red Cross, engaged in all forms of work, largely with the civilian population, in hospitals for adults and children, in sanatoria for tuberculosis, dispensaries, clinics, convalescent homes, work with refugees, etc. As the American soldiers have been convoyed to the French military hospitals, American nurses with French-speaking aids have been detailed to look after their interests. During the last big offensive, nurses were drawn from the civilian work in large numbers and sent to these hospitals, or to other stations where our sick and wounded men were carried. There has been some confusion in the mind of the nurses who have been selected for service under the Red Cross, concerning their final assignment, although we have tried to make it clear to them, that they serve directly under the auspices of the Red Cross and are not detailed to the hospitals of the A. E. F. except as they may be called upon for temporary emergency work after arrival "over there," yet they seem surprised when they arrive to find that this is the case.

# HOSPITAL AND TRAINING SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

## A PRACTICAL WORKING RECORD SYSTEM

BY ALICE SHEPARD GILMAN, R.N.

(Continued from Volume XVIII, page 1175)

### 3. Special Duty Sheet

#### A.

A small sheet, 8½ by 5 inches, accompanies each student to the department of special duty. This is filled out by the nurse in charge and is returned to the training school office, from this, Sheet B-2 is completed.

#### 3.A.

##### ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING MATERNITY

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

Adjustment to Dept.	_____
Orders	_____
Deliveries:	
Abnormal	_____
Attitude in Case Room	_____
Forceps	_____
Normal	_____
Nursery Care:	
Appearance of Nursery	_____
Care of Baby	_____
Patients:	
Care of Sitters	_____
General Care	_____
Remarks	_____
_____	_____

Acceptability to Patients \_\_\_\_\_  
Executive Ability \_\_\_\_\_  
Interest \_\_\_\_\_  
Personal Neatness \_\_\_\_\_  
Professional Attitude \_\_\_\_\_  
Self Confidence \_\_\_\_\_  
Tact \_\_\_\_\_

Grades: A.—Excellent; B.—Good; C.—Fair; D.—Poor; E.—Very poor.

#### 3.A.

##### ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING ANNEX DUTY

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

	NO. CASES	NO. DAYS
Diseases:		
Chicken Pox	_____	_____
Diphtheria	_____	_____
Intubation	_____	_____
Laryngeal	_____	_____
Tracheotomy	_____	_____
Erysipelas	_____	_____
Measles	_____	_____
Meningitis	_____	_____
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	_____	_____
Scarlet Fever	_____	_____
Tuberculosis	_____	_____
Typhoid	_____	_____

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Acceptability to Patients \_\_\_\_\_  
Executive Ability \_\_\_\_\_  
Interest \_\_\_\_\_  
Neatness \_\_\_\_\_  
Professional Attitude \_\_\_\_\_  
Tact \_\_\_\_\_

Grades: A.—Excellent; B.—Good; C.—Fair; D.—Poor; E.—Very poor.

3. A.  
ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING  
OPERATING ROOM

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

	NO.
Accident Room Work	
Anesthesia	
Preparation of Sutures	
Operations	
Abdominal	
Amputations	
Bone Work	
Eye Work	
Head Cases	
Plaster Cases	
Skin Graft	
Tumors and Abscesses	
Special Cases	

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Acceptability to Patients	
Executive Ability	
Interest	
Neatness	
Professional Attitude	
Tact	

Grades: A—Excellent; B—Good; C—Fair; D—Poor; E—Very poor.

3. A.  
ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING  
OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

	NO. OF DAYS
Children's Clinic	
Ear	
Eye	
Gynecological	
Medical	
Nose & Throat	
Orthopedic	
Pre-natal	
Skin	
Surgical	
Vascular	

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Supply Room	
Acceptability to Patients	
Executive Ability	
Interest	
Neatness	
Tact	

Grades: A—Excellent; B—Good; C—Fair; D—Poor; E—Very poor.

3. A.  
ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING  
INFANT OUTY  
CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

	NO.	YES
Infants		
Formulas		
Medical Cases		
Surgical Cases		
Attitude to Department		
Detailed Care		
Interest		
Patient		
Professional Attitude		

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Grades: A—Excellent; B—Good; C—Fair; D—Poor; E—Very poor.

3. A.  
ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING  
DIET KITCHEN

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
From \_\_\_\_\_  
To \_\_\_\_\_

	NO.	NO. OF DAYS
Preparation Special Diet		
Preparation Special Tray		
Formulas		
Executive Ability		
Neatness		
Interest		
Tact and Adaptability		
Professional Attitude		

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

Grades: A—Excellent; B—Good; C—Fair; D—Poor; E—Very poor.

## B.

This sheet is divided into sections and provides for the recording of all special duties, as Maternity, Communicable Diseases, Diet Kitchen, etc.

### ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

#### SPECIAL DUTIES

3, B.

Name _____		S. P. DUTY		NO.	MATERNITY		NO.	
FROM	TO				FROM	TO		
Anesthetic Operations:					Adjustment to Dept.			
Abdominal					Bandage			
Accident Cases					Deliveries:			
Amputations					Normal			
Bone Work					Percept			
Eye Work					Abnormal			
Head Cases					Aptitude in C. R.			
Plaster Cases					Nursery Care:			
Skin Graft					Appearance of Nursery			
Tonsils and Adenoids					Care of Baby			
Special Cases					Patients:			
Preparation of Sutures					General Care			
					Care of Stitches			
Remarks _____					Remarks _____			
Acceptability to Patients					Acceptability to Patients			
Executive Ability					Executive Ability			
Interest					Interest			
Neatness					Personal Neatness			
Professional Attitude					Professional Attitude			
Tact and Adaptability					Self-Confidence			
OUT PATIENT DEPARTMENT		NO. OF DAYS	ANNUAL DUTY		NO. CASES	DAYS		
FROM	TO		FROM	TO				
Supply Room			Diseases:					
Children's Clinic			Chicken Pox					
Ear Clinic			Diphtheria					
Eye Clinic			Trachinomy					
Gynecological Clinic			Intubation					
Medical Clinic			Laryngitis					
Nose and Throat			Erysipelas					
Orthopedic			Measles					
Pre-natal			Meningitis					
Skin Clinic			Ophthalmia Neonatorum					
Surgical Clinic			Tonsillitis					
			Scarlet Fever					
			Tuberculosis					
Remarks _____				Remarks _____				
Executive Ability				Executive Ability				
Interest				Interest				
Neatness				Neatness				
Acceptability to Patients				Acceptability to Patients				
				Professional Attitude				
				Tact and Adaptability				
DIET KITCHEN			INFANT DUTY—C. P.		NO.	TIME		
FROM	TO		FROM	TO				
Preparation Special Diet			Infants					
Preparation Special Trays			Surgical Cases					
Formula			Medical Cases					
			Formula					
Executive Ability			Care to Details					
Interest			Interest					
Neatness			Patience					
Professional Attitude			Professional Attitude					
Tact and Adaptability			Special Aptitude to Dept.					
Remarks _____				Remarks _____				

(To be continued)

## NOTES FROM THE MEDICAL PRESS

IN CHARGE OF

ELISABETH ROBINSON SCOVIL

**CHLOROFORM ANALGESIA.**—The *Journal of the American Medical Association* describes a means of alleviating the dressing of painful wounds by means of a small amount of chloroform, self-administered by the patient. A piece of absorbent cotton about the size of a lemon is dipped into 5 c. c. of chloroform; the patient, holding the wad in the palm of the hand, applies it closely to the mouth and nostrils. The dressing can be begun in from three to five minutes and should be timed to end in twenty minutes. In half an hour the subject is able to resume his ordinary occupations. There is no nausea or disagreeable after effect. The quantity of 5 c. c. should not be exceeded. If absolutely necessary, the same dose may be repeated at the end of twenty minutes. It does not produce unconsciousness but a drowsy apathy in which the patient feels the pain less and is indifferent to it.

**SAVING THE WASTE IN DRUGS.**—An experiment made in this direction at the Bryn Mawr Hospital is related in a letter to the *Journal of the American Medical Association*. A list of all the stock in hand was prepared by the night nurses. It was found to include many duplicates and different preparations of the same drug; also different strengths, as eight preparations of calomel in various denominations and with varying amounts of soda. A list of drugs that seemed an irreducible minimum was prepared and submitted to the staff for approval or correction. It comprised some sixty standard preparations, including, for example, calomel in 1-2 and 1-10 grains only. Morphia in 1-4 and 1-12 grains, strychnin in 1-30 and 1-40, etc., from which other strengths could readily be made. No special prescriptions are to be written, except under unusual circumstances.

**PREVENTION OF SIMPLE GOITER.**—Writers in the *Archives of Internal Medicine* state that uncomplicated simple goiter disappears or is markedly decreased, by the administration of a small amount of iodine internally. There is no danger of poisoning. A very small proportion of cases may develop an iodide rash, which clears up when the treatment is stopped.

**VEGETABLE MILK.**—At a meeting of the American Pediatric Society, Dr. Henry Dwight Chapin advocated the use of a milk prepared from almonds. The nuts are ground fine, covered with water and allowed to stand in the ice box over night. The next day they are squeezed in a potato ricer, or a fruit press, or are pressed by hand through four layers of gauze. One hundred grams of nuts are covered with 200 grams of water; when they are pressed out, they may



be diluted up to 300 c. c. with water. This almond milk ferments much less easily than cow's milk; it has a higher fat content in the shape of almond oil, which is sufficiently emulsified to render it easily digestible; the proteins are much less apt to undergo putrefaction than in the case of cow's milk. Almond milk contains a large amount of phosphorus and a small quantity of sodium chloride, suggesting its advisability in rickets and nephritis. From its low carbohydrate content it is less likely to cause sugar fermentation. It has been tried on 1000 adults successfully. Its permanent use is not advised, but as it is rich in vitamins it has served a good purpose in typhoid, intestinal putrefaction, malnutrition secondary anemia and nephritis.

**FACE MASKS.**—*Progrès Médical*, Paris, quotes the article on face masks which appeared in the *Journal of the American Medical Association* as a great advance in the prevention of infection in communicable diseases. It will be remembered that by special permission we reproduced the illustrations in our June number, page 874. The French writer says that the use of netting over the beds, glass cubicles, etc., fails to do away with the vulnerable point of the nasopharyngeal secretions of the attendants. With this, infection may be spread from bed to bed and elsewhere. The masks prevent them from becoming carriers, or contracting the disease themselves. More extended observations must be made before their exact value can be definitely determined.

**INTERRUPTED ANAESTHESIA.**—In the Paris letter of the *Journal of the American Medical Association* mention is made of a demonstration by a French surgeon before the *Société de chirurgie* of a method of general anesthesia consisting in the alternate administration and suppression of the anesthetic in the course of an operation. At the beginning the anesthetic, chloroform, ether, ethyl chlorid, is given in just sufficient quantity to suppress sensibility and all reaction on the part of the patient. It is then discontinued and the operation proceeded with until the patient reacts sufficiently to interfere with the progress of the work. Then the anesthesia is resumed and continued until the patient is again in condition for the surgeon to continue. The advantages are said to be: the corneal reflex is preserved, the face keeps the normal tint, the pupils are not modified to any extent, the pulse is strong and of good quality. The patient never vomits during the operation, cardiac or respiratory syncope never occurs. When the anesthesia is terminated the patient regains consciousness almost immediately. There is no post-operative vomiting, sickness or shock and no icterus. This method was used in more than 100 cases without any accident.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Note: The editor is not responsible for opinions expressed in this department. All communications must be accompanied by the name and address of the writer.

### BIBLE STUDY AND PRAYER

Dear Editor: Following the Billy Sunday campaign in Washington, last spring, a few members of the Graduate Nurses' Association organized a Bible study class which met each week at the Nurses' Club. Believing that the nurses in service would be helped and encouraged in their arduous work by the spiritual support of prayer, the members agreed to remember them at noon every day, asking that they be given strength for their work, sympathy for the suffering, courage in danger, love for humanity, that they may keep the high ideals of their profession and be an honor to their country. They ask all who read these lines to join in this petition, taking as their motto, Second Timothy 2:15.

Washington, D. C.

AN ARMY NURSE.

### LETTERS FROM NURSES IN SERVICE

#### I.

Dear Editor: I received my JOURNAL for May. It was just like welcoming an old friend in a foreign land. The French and Americans celebrated Decoration Day together. On the afternoon before, a large crowd started for the woods for flowers for the decorations. When the country folks found out what they were for, there was the most generous supply of most beautiful peonies. The next morning at nine, the parade started, led by the unit band. Our two flags were carried side by side. The usual salute and taps were given. The graves of the French as well as the Americans were strewn with flowers, but there was a little difference in ours, for a tiny stars and stripes, unfurled by the breeze on a foreign shore floats over them. They may look lonesome so many miles from home, but they are cared for, just the same. They have fresh flowers most of the time, and often one of us goes up there to see that all is well.

France

H. V. R.

#### II.

Dear Editor: We have been grateful recipients of the JOURNAL for several months and wish to express to you our grateful appreciation of this thought of us. It is a splendid thing to have the JOURNAL come every month. We read it eagerly and enjoy it very much as it is the only way by which we are kept in touch with nursing affairs in general, in which, at the present time especially, we have an intense interest. I wish you could visit us and see how nicely we are situated. This is a lovely village and quite a popular summer resort in peace time but now a little too near the front to be well patronized. We have taken nearly all the hotels for hospital purposes; about half for our unit, the other half being occupied by the Buffalo Base Hospital Unit. We certainly had a hard and rather discouraging time during our first two months here. We arrived in November, the coldest time of the year here and we experienced severe discomfort until we could get our own mess and some stoves. Now we are comfortably situated and have our own mess which is excellent. We have taken care of a great many patients with good results. At present we have British, French and American patients, who all join together in praise of the care given them by the nurses and doctors. It is a great satisfaction to be here and share in this work. Our nurses feel amply repaid for all the hardships endured when they experience the grateful appreciation of these poor sick and wounded boys. I can assure you people at home who are looking to these nurses to do you credit that they are not failing you in any way. They are doing good work and are conducting themselves in every way so that no one can have just cause for criticism. We

know that you at home are doing all possible to support and further our interests. We are hoping to receive commissions as that will settle many things which now are difficult. Our doctors are doing quite a little for the French women and children here. There is a great opportunity for service in this line. At present, eight of our nurses are in field hospitals near the American front. They are extremely busy but very happy and are quite content to remain in spite of the Boche bombing which is going on all the time. The nurses of Base Hospital No. 36 send you greetings and sincere thanks.

France

BETSEY L. HARRIS, Chief Nurse.

### III.

Dear Editor: Particularly did I enjoy your Army and Navy number and obtained much information. To this number I wish to refer. I think it the duty of some one to correct a misunderstanding in regard to the Canadian Nursing Service pay. You state officially, the Canadian nursing sister receives \$130 a month with the rank of lieutenant. This error I plainly see could be made so easily. The fact given that we had the rank of full lieutenant, with its pay, conveyed to you, \$130. This may be the pay of an American lieutenant but not of a Canadian. We get exactly \$2 a day, plus 60 cents field allowance, \$1 a day mess allowance, which makes \$3.60 a day, or in a month of thirty-one days, \$111.60. Of course we get our higher allowance of \$150 when joining up. I believe there is a possibility of a raise being discussed, not particularly in regard to nursing sisters but for all Canadian officers, which would of course include us, as our nursing service is a part of our army, not a separate organization, and we are Canadian officers as the men are. We sign for duration of war and our pay remains the same, and we are ranked the same, carrying two stars on the shoulder strap, except the matrons who wear three stars, and rank as captains. Our matron, its chief, is a major, wearing a crown, with pay accordingly. The C. A. M. C. captains' and majors' pay was raised recently, but so far the lieutenants still receive \$3.60. I hope this information may prove of value. I didn't wish to criticize but merely to correct the misunderstanding.

A CANADIAN NURSING SISTER.

### IV.

Dear Editor: I have never been so happy as I am right now. We are in a town of 20,000 (normally), about 25 miles from the front. A great many of our men were brought to this town from the front and the Red Cross sent nurses so that one or two American nurses could be in each hospital, the town has fourteen, to help take care of our own men in the French hospitals, there being no American hospital nearer than Paris. Finally our men began coming in such great numbers that the American Red Cross took over one of the French hospitals, in connection with the French and the service *de Sante*, and runs it as an evacuation hospital for the Allies. The day they took it over, or really the night before, 150 of our boys were sent in. At that time there were only one nurse and one aide on duty at this hospital; they got three more nurses who were in the different French hospitals. During the next twenty-four hours, three doctors operated on 114 patients, with the aid of the four nurses and one aide. There is a Smith College Unit here doing canteen and refugee work and in the emergency they came in and helped. They certainly were splendid, as they came at night and stayed in these wards filled with anesthesia patients, all alone with a French orderly. You may know how courageous they were, when they were allowed absolutely no lights, excepting flash lights, on account of the air raids. And then on top of it all, an air raid came in the midst of the excitement, one

of the worst ever known. I certainly take my hat off to the Smith College girls in this town, as they have been most considerate and kind to our boys. We have been very quiet these last ten nights or so, having no air raids. The first ten days we were here we had a raid every night and often two or three, and with the long hours, we were all pretty tired. We work from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m., and on clear nights we go about seven miles out of town to sleep, so that leaves us very little time for letters, etc. We have a school building which we use as a dormitory, with only a bed and a chair apiece, so there is no table to write on, but we manage very nicely. We brought only the very necessary clothes up here, so they take very little room.

France

A PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE.

V.

Dear Editor: Twice recently I have read that appeals have been made to the nurses of the United States to offer their services for the camps at home or in the field over here. The thing that strikes us most forcibly is the fact that an appeal has to be made. When our fathers, brothers, cousins or lovers are coming over by the thousands, it seems rather dreadful that our nurses should need urging or especial inducements, in order to get an adequate response. Those who do not come will have reason to regret it always; those who do come will have a never-to-be-forgotten experience. They may be homesick and not always too comfortable, but under any circumstances they will be infinitely less homesick and more comfortable than their brothers in the trenches or in worse places. To live through several big "pushes" with their subsequent convoys; to be too busy to see the end of the day's work; to be alone with thirty-five or forty patients, knowing that what little comfort they get must come from you, is to really feel worth while. It isn't always so satisfactory as that, of course, for like all hospitals, the work fluctuates, and when one isn't busy we feel useless. There are times when one wants home more than anything except the end of the war, but there are very few nurses who would or could feel contented at home, knowing that she had left here an unfinished piece of work that is her share. Never has our profession stood for so much, and it isn't possible to believe the nurses of the United States are going to fall down on their jobs, and their big job now is in the service, isn't it? It means some personal sacrifice to most of us if we come over here, of course; it means national sacrifice if we stay home. The native nurses have given their all, they have their hands full and can do no more. Even if they had not, do we want others than ourselves, to care for our men who have proven themselves real sportsmen? It isn't all hardship by any means. Both the "Tommies" and the so-called "Yanks" make ideal patients and they stroll about the garrison with their arms about each other, and are usually the best of friends. There is a very comfortable custom abroad, of calling all the nurses, "sister," and it takes the Americans (whether doctor, orderly or patient) about two minutes to acquire the habit, which we all seem to like. The men are full of stories of their experiences which they love to tell. They are very appreciative, willing and able assistants as they convalesce. It is a joy to be able to do anything for them, for they are very much like children in their helplessness. Every nurse who is able to leave home should be glad to come, but the nurse who starts with the idea of touring Europe or finding a husband, is far better at home. What Europe needs is workers, and there is ample satisfaction in belonging to this class of individuals.

France

L. M.



## NURSING NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

### NURSES' RELIEF FUND, REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1918

#### *Receipts*

Previously acknowledged .....	\$3,482.62
Interest on bonds .....	45.00
Louisville and City Hospital Alumnae Association, Louisville, Ky.....	10.00
Frances E. Moore, Washington, D. C. ....	5.00
Florence M. Burky, Reading, Pa. ....	2.00
St. Vincent's Hospital Alumnae Association, Toledo, Ohio .....	10.00
New York Post Graduate Hospital Alumnae Association, N. Y. City...	50.00
Bessie Hadly, Denver, Colo. ....	1.00
St. Joseph's Hospital Alumnae Association, St. Paul, Minn.....	25.00
North Carolina State Nurses' Association .....	20.00
Colorado State Nurses' Association .....	10.00
Individual members, Brooklyn Homeopathic Hospital, Alumnae Association: Martha Morrison, H. W. Howard, Mrs. George Smith, Mrs. William Carson, Carrie McKee, \$3 each; Anna Hanner, \$2; Anna Chambers, Hannah E. Jones, Mary A. Griswold, E. P. Webster, Bertha C. Cooper, \$1 each .....	22.00

**\$3,682.62**

#### *Disbursements*

Application approved, No. 1, 43rd payment.....	\$10.00
Application approved, No. 2, 32nd payment.....	5.00
Application approved, No. 5, 19th payment.....	20.00
Application approved, No. 6, 28th payment.....	15.00
Application approved, No. 7, 22nd payment.....	15.00
Application approved, No. 11, 19th payment.....	20.00
Application approved, No. 12, 17th payment.....	10.00
Application approved, No. 13, 8th payment.....	15.00
Application approved, No. 14, 6th payment.....	15.00
Application approved, No. 15, 2nd payment.....	15.00
Exchange on cheques .....	.04
	<b>\$140.04</b>

**\$ 3,542.58**

13 bonds par value .....	13,000.00
2 certificates of stock .....	2,000.00
5 Liberty bonds .....	5,000.00

September 1st .....\$23,542.58

Contributions for the Relief Fund should be sent to Mrs. C. V. Twiss, Treasurer, 419 West 144th Street, New York City, and cheques made payable to the Farmers Loan and Trust Company, New York City. For information, address E. E. Golding, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.

M. LOUISE TWISS, *Treasurer.*

Nurses' Association of China.—The biennial conference was held in Foochow, February 6-12, 1918, in the Assembly Hall of the Woman's College. Twenty-seven nurses were in attendance. The printed report of the conference



gives in full the papers presented on the following subjects: Provision for the Spiritual and Social Life of the Nurse, Are We Ready for Women Nurses in Men's Hospitals? The Need of Ethics as a Strong Subject in Our Curricula, Impressions and Difficulties of the Newcomer. Among the resolutions adopted was one providing for examinations at the end of the student's third academic year, instead of the third calendar year; one providing for a quarterly news letter; one providing that the Hampton-Robb text book be revised and kept as the special text book; and one providing for the compilation of a text book on dietetics and food values for use in hospitals in China. The 1920 conference will be held in Soochow. The officers of the association are: President, Miss Baldwin, Foochow; vice president, Miss Hood, Soochow; treasurer, Mrs. Nichols, Shanghai; general secretary, Miss Batty, Shanghai; assistant secretary, Miss Lenhart, Shanghai; editorial secretary, Miss Wells, Shanghai.

**The Standard Curriculum.**—The handling of the Standard Curriculum has been temporarily undertaken by the Committee on Education of the League of Nursing Education, and orders for copies may be sent to Isabel Stewart, Secretary of the Committee, Department Nursing and Health, Teachers College, New York.

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

**Appointments.**—Grace A. Love, Catharine Wolfe, Ella Harney, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Post Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. Mary M. L. Cantlon, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Andrews, Mass. Fannie R. Catlin, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 19, Azalea, N. C. Elizabeth M. Hitt, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Barancas, Fla. Sadie Shuck, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital, Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Grace K. Crews, Hattie Riebesell, Frances R. Mather, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 12, Biltmore, N. C. Susan K. Lane, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 2, Fort Bliss, Tex. Ida R. Davidson, Mary A. Parraga, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 3, Brownsville, Tex. Pearl B. Baker, M. Louise Doering, Mary R. Everhart, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 11, Cape May, N. J. Lona C. Dunham, Rose M. Kirker, Emma F. Parisa, Mary L. Jones, Martha L. Moors, Mary S. McPake, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Cody, Deming, N. Mexico. Ida M. Davies, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 15, Corpus Christi, Tex. Garnetta Ludeman, Genevieve A. Dynes, Frieda M. Hetzel, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich. Cora E. Ray, Jennie V. Walker, Brosia C. Dawson, Agnes T. Dougherty, Helen J. Crotty, Beda C. Erickson, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Des Moines, Iowa. Hannah P. Flahive, Alice E. Henniger, Mary M. Antell, Mary Dyer, Annie F. Stephenson, Betty J. Dedholm, Margaret Sullivan, Julia A. Conroy, Mary V. O'Brien, Nora A. Magner, Bessie B. Fleming, Edith D. Maynard, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Devens, Ayer, Mass. Marie M. Mulqueen, Anna M. Howe, Julia V. Howe, Helen M. Sheehan, Eleanor M. Evans, Lucy M. Parker, Florence Eva Standish, Kate M. Kemper, Ruth E. Outtrim, Martha B. McConkey, Mary F. McDonough, Mary E. V. Walsh, Pauline I. Hulton, Margaret G. Prouty, Emma G. Melick, Mabel E. Walker, Bess B. Sodenheimer, Anna E. Paloquin, Nellie Hughes, Margaret F. Gray, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dix, Wrightstown, N. J. Rosemary Ogenworth, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dodge, Herrold, Iowa. Laura Lindstrom, assigned to duty at U. S. Army

Camp Hospital, Douglas, Ariz. Maud A. Miller, Anna A. Clark, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Edgewood Arsenal, Edgewood, Md. Rose A. Mafera, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Debarkation Hospital No. 1, Ellis Island, N. Y. Lottie E. Williams, Anna L. Lauer, Carol H. Clarke, Ruth E. Hetrick, Ethel M. Adams, Edna E. Andrews, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Eustis, Lee Hall, Va. Louise A. Heyen, Beulah Grafton, Vashti R. Bartlett, Nellie M. Lawrence, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Debarkation Hospital No. 2, Fox Hills, New York. Margaret Scott, F. Marie Palmer, Marjorie A. Kelley, Lydia M. Chappell, Mary D. Curtin, Carolyn B. Ranger, assigned to duty at Aeronautical Supply Depot, Garden City, N. Y. Edith C. Light, Anna McFall, Bessie L. Marvel, Jennie E. Farrington, Victoria R. Wooton, Veronica Monaghan, Lurline S. Hunt, Alexie B. Gillis, Katherine F. Burke, Mae Landers, Violet R. Woodland, Dorothea A. Lee, Agnes M. Leshey, Mary Morrison, June E. Abernathy, Caroline L. Singletery, Lois D. Telford, Ebba Fritzsche, Rose Donohue, Kathryn C. Clifford, Sara R. Beard, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 1, New York, N. Y. Edith Eckman, Ruth L. Phillips, Nancy M. Winter, Minerva R. Utley, Mary E. Thomas, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Gordon, Chamblee, Ga. Anna E. Chalupa, Mathilde E. Kuehna, Annie R. Pengilly, Marie L. Gast, Augusta A. Rogoshaska, Elizabeth Bernard, Mary H. Lindley, Florence E. Miller, Grace E. MacDougall, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Rockford, Ill. Cecilia V. Gracia, Nora A. Kelly, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Greene, Charlotte, N. C. Anna E. Walsh, Helen K. Norton, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Hamilton, N. Y. Mary A. Muldoon, Edna B. Stern, Antoinette R. Zielinski, Ella P. Crowell, Helen L. Davison, Katherine Loughman, Lucy C. Hannon, Mary A. Sheehan, Dorothy J. Soergel, Anna J. Konnight, Edith M. Quinn, Anna O'Hara, Jane E. Wilson, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga. Nellie I. Culliton, Edna M. Beyrer, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Embarkation Hospital No. 1, Hoboken, N. J. Mary A. Smith, Edna L. Bachelder, Francis A. Merrill, Josephine M. Larkin, Marion McSherry, Marie L. Pace, Armande Renaud, Edith A. Parker, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, Columbia, S. C. Ruth M. Robb, Ruby Edwards, Nettie B. Harsha, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Joseph E. Johnston, Jacksonville, Fla. Anna J. Dahne, Minnie Boeff, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Kelly Field No. 2, San Antonio, Tex. Mary J. Conroy, Lena B. Rhiel, Margaret F. Riley, Elsie M. Zimmerman, Delia A. Dolan, Elna Sauer, Marie C. Martens, Helena Austin, Anna Conroy, Ella L. Carey, Jeanette Van Couvering, Etta M. Sullivan, Mary E. Palmer, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 9, Lakewood, N. J. Alberta Parker, Gertrude J. Rupp, Minnie Ulrich, Mabel R. Prince, Blanche M. Coleman, Annie Yow, Marie McGill, Mary J. Crowley, Mary McCaffrey, Louise Gray, Winnifred Wilton, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va. Ann D. Belt, Margaret MacInnes, Dorothea Kapphahn, Amanda Anderson, assigned to duty at Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Cal. Mary E. Goth, Mildred Snow, Fay M. Hummon, Mata A. Schmidt, Dorothy E. James, Maude J. Dockstader, Anna M. Hagen, Jessie A. Bemiss, Margaret E. Scott, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Lewis, American Lake, Wash. Bertha M. Hughes, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Logan, Fort Sam Houston, Texas. Hilma E. Fahlgren, Nellie I. Peterson, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp MacArthur, Waco Texas. Ellen Teele, Alice G. Griffin, Mary E. Deffley, Ruby V. Sheehan, Alice M. McCauley, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 2, Fort McHenry, Md. Alma M. McCormick,

Helen L. Phelan, Agnes T. Clancey, Clara M. Cotter, Teresa Richards, Myrtle J. White, Letitia Payne, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 6, Fort McPherson, Ga. Cora L. Field, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 17, Markleton, Pa. Mabel A. Bellamey, Louise V. Sayers, Mary M. Hennessy, Elizabeth Isenberg, Minnie K. Holden, Sarah M. Knauff, Mary M. Ambler, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Meade, Admiral, Md. Minnie P. Gerlach, Idona M. Hamilton, Dominica Maria, E. Priscilla Rider, Mary F. McNally, Roxanna E. Bragg, Mary I. Rose, Elizabeth McIlmoyle, Agnes C. Shields, Margaret R. Howard, Philomena A. Wolf, Mabel M. Lesley, Amy J. Montgomery, Elsie M. Jaeschke, Ethel R. Murphy, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Embarkation Hospital, Camp Merrit, N. J. Gertrude A. Clement, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Mills, Mineola, Long Island, N. Y. Florence E. Woodbury, Margaret Rich, Anna R. Dietz, Marguerite M. Elliott, Marie Kenny, Gertrude R. Ward, Blanche I. Kemp, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 16, New Haven, Conn. Jeanette Heinbuecher, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 14, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. Katherine B. McGuire, Jeanette L. Rogers, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 5, Fort Ontario, N. Y. Jessie E. Prichard, Emily Reed, Maude M. Thornton, Margaret A. Tracy, Helen Nellye, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 8, Otisville, N. Y. Anna J. Glassen, Eugenia G. Murdock, Annie E. Breed, Ellen Brogan, Raydie B. Wright, Marie J. Poland, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Pike, Little Rock, Ark. Luella M. MacLean, Julia Glos, Mazie E. Carback, Louise Kodadek, Clara B. Waldron, Adelaide Gmeinder, Ethel L. Maurer, Emma Stewart, Velma Snyder, Margaret L. Humphrey, Helen E. Root, Jennie E. McCarthy, Marcella Meegan, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y. Lillie Metcalf, Esta A. Cope, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 3, Rahway, N. J. Lula Chatelle, Lillian Reh, Margaret C. Jungles, Eva C. Solberg, Augusta M. Torgeson, Marie Glintborg, Elizabeth G. Lowry, Grace M. Kruschke, Jane Hinch, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Riley, Kan. Jimmie Hamby, assigned to duty at St. Mary's Hospital, Hoboken, N. J. Caroline Lietch, Ebba C. Lindell, Lucille C. Dahne, Lula Shively, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Tex. Theo E. Dempsey, Anna M. Little, Mary S. Sander, Stella E. Sander, Agnes M. Weymiller, Harriet C. Peck, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Sevier, Greenville, S. C. Winnie Brooks, Edith Buhler, Sue Rainer, Leontine N. Morel, Minnie M. Matts, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Shelby, Hattiesburg, Miss. Elsie L. Schlund, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Sheridan, Montgomery, Ala. Helen M. Amonn, Mary E. Duncan, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Sherman, Chillicothe, Ohio. Margaret J. Bakken, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Snelling, Minn. Penelope E. Graves, Alice R. Clasby, Lucretia Wilson, M. Emma Hill, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Embarkation Hospital, Camp Stuart, Newport News, Va. Mildred S. Coate, Eulalie Armstrong, Ella Bradshaw, Lula Caldwell, Freida Collins, Emma L. Conway, Julia Cunningham, Nellie V. Davis, Inez Pickett, Marietta Riney, Lucille T. Sprake, Ruth A. Hogg, Grace Grahman, Gertrude Dunham, Leannah K. Sorrelle, Florence G. Ray, Karoline E. Nilson, Mary R. Normandale, Harriet M. Kendall, Marian Lowe, Minnie L. Waggoner, Colette Beecher, Maude E. Bolton, Alma F. Cary, Mary C. Scherer, Flevie M. Zobrosky, Eva Wages, Lucy A. Donnelly, Alle Salzman, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky. Edith L. Sutcliffe, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Thomas, Ky. Nobia Latta, Hattie L. Martin, Elizabeth Ries, assigned to duty at

U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Travis, Fort Sam Houston, Tex. Kathleen O. Reade, Elsie M. Brossman, Florence H. Baldwin, Creta Mae Beaton, Minnie C. Goodman, Anna F. Yetter, Elizabeth A. McGrath, Anna S. Otterbein, Lillian M. Cote, Sylvia C. Smith, Cora V. Godfrey, Isabella M. Lynch, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Upton, Yaphank, Long Island, N. Y. Mary Fitzpatrick, Hazel W. Miller, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Vancouver Barracks, Wash. Esther Maley, Lois E. Fairbanks, Mary C. McKenna, Mabel E. Kelly, Amy L. Clark, Ada K. Butz, Grace Copeland, Maud E. Weaver, Amy F. Ziegler, Lillian Swann, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Wadsworth, Spartanburg, S. C. Celeste J. Gust, Robina L. Stewart, Jennie E. Barrett, Helen Solvey, Mary E. Jones, Dora A. Webb, Florence C. McCabe, Nemma G. Ritter, Hazel I. Miller, Catharine Velotte, M. Virginia Ryan, M. Agnes Lowell, Agnes M. Fraser, Katherine Neville, Mary E. Robinson, Lillian Doyle, assigned to duty at Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C. Nellie B. Turner, Eleanor Maynard, Belle Winter, assigned to duty at U. S. Army War Emergency Dispensary, Washington, D. C. Elizabeth V. Howard, Christel W. Knight, Sadie A. Sherwood, assigned to duty at U. S. Army General Hospital No. 18, Waynesville, N. C. Cora P. Lindecamp, assigned to duty at U. S. Army Post Hospital, Wilbur Wright Field, Fairfield, Ohio. Annie G. Porter, assigned to duty with Red Cross Military Hospital No. 2 (service in Europe). Gertrude R. Lund, Amy F. Clinch, Laura I. Hooker, Dorothy E. Dawes, Harriet P. Rogers, Clara A. Shea, Margaret H. Robertson, Catherine A. Chisholm, Anna M. Collins, Agnes E. Morrison, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 51 (service in Europe). Mary R. Woods, Rose Lynch, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 59 (service in Europe). Josephine Harris, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 61 (service in Europe). Lucy A. Jones, Elizabeth Waters, Mabel L. King, Clara B. Smith, Florence E. MacKenzie, Sadie E. Gallagher, Katherine B. Burt, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 65 (service in Europe). Ruth E. McDaniels, assigned to duty with U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 115 (service in Europe).

**Transfers.**—To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen, Md.: Mary E. Dee, Paula E. Mattfeldt. To Anaesthetic Group No. 1 (service in Europe): Ella Mae Small. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Banks Mass.: Rhoda L. Ashby, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army General Hospital, Fort Bayard, New Mexico: Eliza Weaverling. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 2, Fort Bliss, Texas: Mary M. L. Cantlon, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Carruthers Field, Fort Worth, Tex.: Jean Hosfield, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill.: Anne McLaughlin Curl, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To Attending Surgeon's Office, 1106 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C.: Lillian Doyle. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich.: Katherine E. Dougherty, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Lydia C. Schieber. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Devens, Ayer, Mass.: Katherine C. Roche, Emma Robie Herrett. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Edgewood Arsenal, Edgewood, Md.: Elizabeth M. Hunt, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Eustis, Lee Hall, Va.: Jennie C. Quimby, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Elizabeth G. Collins. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Rockford, Ill.: Mary M. Everitt. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Hancock, N. Y.: Mary A. Mathews, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To Holley Hotel, Washington Square West, N. Y.: Susan K. Lane, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Frederica M. Hanks. To U. S. Army Embarkation Hospital No. 1,



Hoboken, N. J.: Carrie L. Howard, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To Department Hospital, Honolulu, H. T.: Ida R. Epperson, Grace E. Hill, Margaret Tangney. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, Columbia, S. C.: Mary C. McKenna, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va.: Catherine H. Allison, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Eva Maude Sadler. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Lewis, American Lake, Wash.: Margaret S. Wilson, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Inga J. Qually. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp McClellan, Anniston, Ala.: Nettie B. Harsha, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort McDowell, Cal.: Louise Cordts, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Monroe, Va.: M. Pearl Wardin, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 4, Fort Porter, N. Y.: Jane B. Silvester, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To Psychiatric Replacement Unit No. 1 (service in Europe): Lylian K. Blank, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Katherine A. MacPhee, Mary Ann Thomas, Catherine Brogan, Matilda Costigan, Patricia M. Barbour, Jennie B. Wentworth, Stella Yoakum, Anna J. Hanley, Alberta J. Cave, Ruby Pearl Davis, Lillian Simons, Mary T. Manzer, Ida C. Pickell, Nellie Bull, Edith Pearl Jordan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Riley, Kan.: Nettie R. Jenkins. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 1, Fort Sam Houston, Texas: Mary A. Land, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Shelby, Hattiesburg, Miss.: Emma M. Henning, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Nellie May Lawrence. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Sheridan, Ill.: Ruth H. Gustafson, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Stevens, Ore.: Mabel C. Porter, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Taliaferro Field, Hicks, Texas: Elizabeth McLachlan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Thomas, Ky.: Miriam Cleghorn, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To U. S. Army Camp Hospital, Camp John Wise, San Antonio, Texas: Lulu M. Cording, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse. To American Expeditionary Forces (service in Europe): Margaret Mullen, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group A, Ivy L. Dickinson, Lena F. Bailey, Mary S. Clendenin, Rebecca Allen, Mary F. Atcheson, Mary L. Krieger, Sadell Stein, Anastasia Stuart, Esther Techelson, Irene W. Odenweller, Jean E. Stevenson, Mary Cavanaugh, Anne S. Webber, Katheryn S. Cooney, Helen M. Hirst, Margaret A. Curzy, Evelyn J. DeMers, Esther E. Forsman, Mary A. Rowley, Marion L. Yost, Rita Fealy, Cassie W. Gourley, Maud V. Wells, Gertrude E. Kerr, Pauline A. Krause, Marguerite J. O'Dayer, Ethel E. Condon, Ellen S. Connelly, Kathryn R. Edwards, Ella M. Quinn, Loretta L. Shea, Edith G. Williamson, Anna Gemkow, Pearle M. Priestor. May Lehman, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group B, Maud J. Bell, Ersal Carroll, Jennie L. Christianson, Hester Zarnett, Loretta A. Dougherty, Mabel E. Walker, Ethel Gladstone, Minda G. Hanson, Harriet Siplema, Elizabeth N. Gates, Agnes Carton, Irene J. Field, Cora A. Dillman, Julia C. Fitzberry, Helene L. Schrader, Jennie L. Clemo, Evelyn Ruth Leventon, Etholyn M. Sitzler, Laura E. Harris, Emma E. Schultz, Georgina M. Smith. Agnes Foster Eubank, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group C, Marie J. Hamill, Ida L. Lengenheder, Daisy Waustrum, Rose M. Armock, Louise Barlow, Della P. Hall, Emily A. Wiest, Clara Lawson, Mabel P. Lewis, Louise A. Morrill, Sara V. Burkert, Anna M. Janasco, Ella B. Newman, Bertha Beckner, Lillian M. Steinks, Minnie Loeffler, L. V. Marsh. Jessie J. Hubbard, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group D, Loretta A. Bennis, Isabel Sherman, Alice A. Brown, Grace Brown, Catherine R. Cooper, Agnes L.



Daae, Ruth Gill, Edith M. Lowe, Ellen Oliver, Ada B. Woodard, Barbara Jewell Rich, Pearle J. Justice. Margaret Lydon, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group E, Anne Honkanen, Cloe LaBrie, Hannah O. Peterson, Arlillie B. Pigman, Agnes E. Muldoon, Raynie P. Stebbins, Helen E. Post, Jessie M. Ritter, Charlotte R. Washburn, Vera L. Wagner, Dorothy Binns, Nora E. Daly, Eva D. Edgar, Ludmilla Teichman, Marcia L. Lange, Emma V. Mueller, Emma Vanderburgh, Adeline Fitzgerald, Estella Pfeider, Emma Stuart. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 50 (service in Europe): Victoria R. Wootton. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 51 (service in Europe): Laura R. Coleman, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, C. Caroline Cunningham, Mary E. Dyas, Sarah M. Freeman, Eliza Knapp, Laura D. Laraway, Dorothy W. Leavitt, Elizabeth R. Mahon, Ronelle M. Sleep, I. Ruth Winslow, Jennie I. Purdy, Emma G. Melick, Ida M. Harris, Esther G. Bailey, Mary I. Gamage, Margaret E. Gillespie, Eva J. Goudey, Amy O. Johnson, Mazy C. McGrath, Leonora A. Page, Sophia Proctor, Eva F. Russell, Georgia A. Steen, Agnes B. Sweeney, Ardis L. Tilton, Margaret S. Bell, Frances F. Hager, Caroline A. Jackson, Gertrude M. Martin, A. Maud Nicholls, Mary A. Reilly, Mary B. Ryan, Sarah Smith, Lucy R. Curran, Evelyn Edwards, Stella B. Olson, Anne E. Edwards, Joel Clifford O'Donnell, Bertha L. Eaton, Jeanette A. Toppen, Janet P. Wood, Alice Ethel Bland, Mary A. Burke, Edna A. Walton, Helen B. Britt, Harriette Mae George, Ethel M. Hughes, Anna C. Kelly, Daisy M. Landry, Mary A. McIsaac, Annie S. MacKay, Ella M. MacKay, Florence M. Poole, Margaret M. Powers, Marie Louise Bission, Marion E. Voyer. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 52 (service in Europe): Elsie L. Schlund, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Hazel B. Flint, Cecilia R. Lutz, Veronica E. Drum, Anna L. Collins, Elizabeth A. Sheridan, Mary A. Halpin, Edith Walker, Bessie L. Smith, Florine M. Goodenow, Billie F. Barker, Edna M. Haines, Eleanor E. Moriarty, Margaret McM. Bell, Regina F. Carvin, Anna McGrath, Jessie J. Wright. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 53 (service in Europe): Louise M. Sophr, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Elsa H. Melgaard, Anna J. Anderson, Ethel A. Fitch, Helen Prince, Eufer Owen, Mary E. Arge, Eva M. Lizee, Claire Irene Myers. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 54 (service in Europe): Alice D. Agnew, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Mary A. Doherty, Ruth Lundy, Teresa E. Roche, Amelia Beltrame, Mary Etta Tierney, Eleanor Griffin, Alice M. Kendrick, Rose V. Brennan, Mildred C. Chase, Agnes E. Osborn, Olivia A. Son, Jennie C. Blackley, Gertrude Goldman, Ethel R. Boyd, Helen L. Dexter, Martha F. McGreevy, Mary F. McLaughlin, Alma C. Hanson, Margaretta Kapphahn, Hannah McCune, Clara Belle White. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 55 (service in Europe): Jessie E. Grant, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Catherine Alexander, Anne K. Welch, Elizabeth Mary Studham, Henrietta F. Sharon, May L. Ewing. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 56 (service in Europe): Kathryn M. Morgan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Monica B. Waldheim, Charlotte Berkenstock, Florence Butler, Julia I. McCaughey, Nannie A. Bryce, Ella M. Burns, Sabine J. Delaney, Ethelyn S. Everman, Margaret H. Farrell, Marie L. Cegenheimer, Lynn C. Freeland, Georgie M. McGuire, Josephine Finch. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 57 (service in Europe): Margaret Ellen Thompson, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Helen C. Cahill, Nannie A. Morton, Ora A. Arnold, Eleanor Conmey, Renna E. Colgrove, Eleanor S. Hall, Anna E. Kling, Eleanor Parrish, Rose M. Rourke, Lena M. Sleeman, Mary E. Callahan, Augusta Hirsch, Margaret C. Reno, Minnie W. Kalweit, Annie S. Russell, Bessie Baird. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 58 (service in Europe): Kathryn M. Prindiville, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Elmira L. Ferguson, Josephine L. Comes, Rose Hancock, Willie P. Harris, Gertrude O. Lane, Irene

Wilson, Ruth Lamb, Marguerite M. Perkins, Helen M. Sheehan, Ethel C. Singleton, Cornelia E. Thornton, Elizabeth Hirst, Anna F. Yetter, Helen R. Chalmers, Lenice R. Duncan, Martha Gravdal, Mabel V. Hanify, Bertha M. Leaks, Mary Macdiarmid, Nora Martin, Elva M. R. Laurence, Mary J. MacDougall, Mary A. Chase, Eleanor R. Koon, Beulah R. Engle, Edith M. Core, Effie Iona Wark. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 59 (service in Europe): Ida B. Hulette, Mary B. Morrow, Myrtle M. Stewart, Alice M. Hunt, Mattie W. Lewis, Cornelia M. Shoemaker, Margaret Lawlers, Eulalie Armstrong, Colette Beecher, Maude E. Bolton, Ella Bradshaw, Mary R. Browning, Lulu Caldwell, Freida Collins, Alma F. Cary, Emma L. Conway, Julia Cunningham, Nellie V. Davis, Ruth A. Hogg, Marguerite G. Jenkins, Josie Kehoe, Mariam Lowe, Harriet Mae Kendall, Ida M. Maple, Anna M. McCutcheon, Inez Pickett, Lillian B. Baines, Marietta Riney, Leannah K. Sorrelle, Lucille Templeman Sprake, Minnie L. Waggoner, Rose K. Golden, Mary E. Rozzasco, Frances Katherine McGee, Sallie B. Conner, Mary U. Curran, Della M. Dugan, Amy B. Gerard, S. Emma Hill, Elizabeth Marshall, Mary E. McGovern, Effie Parramore, Myrtle M. P. Richardson, May Van Horn, Clara Callahan, Nell Burke, Beatrice F. Cissell, Cora Lee Worthington, Mary K. Dawson, Margaret Dishman, Bernadine Wolpert, Allicia Lea Cage, Pearl Clarice Cage, Mary J. Muse, Alice I. Akeley, Margaret M. Blackburn, Cora V. Godfrey, Ethel M. Wilson, Mary A. Kelly, Bess K. Newell, Fay Miller, Amelia M. Hansen, Edith Knope, Grace N. Howard, Gertrude H. Huen, Sarah Brethman, Lettie Hanson, Sarah D. Berlinsky, Emma E. Berlinsky, Stella F. Burger, Rosa M. Rapp, Lettie G. Champe, Frances A. DeMarce, Olive C. Webster, Ruth M. Robb, Nellie Hughes, Laura C. Heston. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 60 (service in Europe): Sara R. Beard, Mary Morrison, Mary B. Huselstein, Violet R. Woodland, Pearl B. Baker, Mabel A. Batdorf, Harriet A. Sullivan, Anna Conroy, Mary J. Conroy, Marie C. Martens, Margaret F. Riley, Lena Belle Rhie, Jeannette Van Couvering, Elsie M. Zimmerman, Margaret L. Brown, Mary V. Ennis, Doris L. Robinson, Alice C. Allen, Irene M. Fischer, Mae Breen, Christina C. MacLauchlan, Ada B. Bush, Ruth C. Douglass, Hanna M. Horgan, Esther Horne, Gudrun Landsverk, Anna M. Nelson, Irene E. O'Connor, Lilla J. Burke, Sadie A. Krause, Alma T. Skoog, Ruth T. Widegren, Jessie P. Allan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 61 (service in Europe): Mary C. Beecroft, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Beda C. Erickson, Sadie M. McDonald, Mathilde E. Kuehna, Florence E. Miller, Helen E. Young, Caroline H. Dueno, Ivy I. Curtis, Elizabeth Trenholtz, Elizabeth E. Waid. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 64 (service in Europe): G. Lulu Mustaine, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Fannie B. Adams, Margaret C. Halloran, Freida M. Hetzel, Grace M. Lonorgan, Grace Noyes, Beulah E. Swisher, Helen D. Young, Virginia S. Gould, Cordie V. Gregg, Frances C. Henchey, Sophia C. Kolnowska, Sarah K. Corrigan, Anna W. Flynn, Fleta F. Handy, Sara E. Laferty, Mary E. White, Mathfield Wilkie. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 65 (service in Europe): Josephine E. Heffernan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Helen M. Cleary, Minnie R. Fritz, Anna M. Guertner, Bertha Steele, Rose Allison, Mary M. Ambler, Lela B. Anderson, Evelyn C. Armstrong, Annie J. Bell, Lillian P. Britt, Ada E. Harris, Bessie E. Hooten, Gaye Johnson, M. Elizabeth Sears, Mamie L. Timberlake, May Greenfield, Clara M. Compton, Ruby Fraley, Clara R. Fredore, Ada F. Paige, Pauline Robinson, Caroline W. Tillinghast, Lena E. Trull, Ruth Wicker, Lula J. Boyd, Bess B. Bodenheimer, Joan F. Blue, Vivian F. May, Pearl Pfifer, Harriet E. Roddey, Mamie Ulrich, Annie Yow, Mabel Potts, Allie S. Reavis, Frankie E. Smith, Rachel M. Loman, Bert Carrol Nicholes, June E. Abernathy, Bree S. Kelly, Rose E. Kliment, Nova R. Rogers, Alexandra T. Stewart, Hartley Butt, Mary I. Branch, Josephine Finch,

Daac, Ruth Gill, Edith M. Lowe, Ellen Oliver, Ada B. Woodard, Barbara Jewell Rich, Pearle J. Justice. Margaret Lydon, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse of Group E, Anne Honkanen, Cloe LaBrie, Hannah O. Peterson, Arillie B. Pigman, Agnes E. Muldoon, Raynie P. Stebbins, Helen E. Post, Jessie M. Ritter, Charlotte R. Washburn, Vera L. Wagner, Dorothy Binns, Nora E. Daly, Eva D. Edgar, Ludmilla Teichman, Marcia L. Lange, Emma V. Mueller, Emma Vanderburgh, Adeline Fitzgerald, Estella Pfeider, Emma Stuart. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 50 (service in Europe): Victoria R. Wootton. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 51 (service in Europe): Laura R. Coleman, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, C. Caroline Cunningham, Mary E. Dyas, Sarah M. Freeman, Eliza Knapp, Laura D. Laraway, Dorothy W. Leavitt, Elizabeth R. Mahon, Ronelle M. Sleep, I. Ruth Winslow, Jennie I. Purdy, Emma G. Melick, Ida M. Harris, Esther G. Bailey, Mary I. Gamage, Margaret E. Gillespie, Eva J. Goudey, Amy O. Johnson, Mazy C. McGrath, Leonora A. Page, Sophia Proctor, Eva F. Russell, Georgia A. Steen, Agnes B. Sweeney, Ardis L. Tilton, Margaret S. Bell, Frances F. Hager, Caroline A. Jackson, Gertrude M. Martin, A. Maud Nicholls, Mary A. Reilly, Mary B. Ryan, Sarah Smith, Lucy R. Curran, Evelyn Edwards, Stella B. Olson, Anne E. Edwards, Joel Clifford O'Donnell, Bertha L. Eaton, Jeanette A. Toppen, Janet P. Wood, Alice Ethel Bland, Mary A. Burke, Edna A. Walton, Helen B. Britt, Harriette Mae George, Ethel M. Hughes, Anna C. Kelly, Daisy M. Landry, Mary A. McIsaac, Annie S. MacKay, Ella M. MacKay, Florence M. Poole, Margaret M. Powers, Marie Louise Bission, Marion E. Voye. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 52 (service in Europe): Elsie L. Schlund, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Hazel B. Flint, Cecilia R. Lutz, Veronica E. Drum, Anna L. Collins, Elizabeth A. Sheridan, Mary A. Halpin, Edith Walker, Bessie L. Smith, Florine M. Goodenow, Billie F. Barker, Edna M. Haines, Eleanor E. Moriarty, Margaret McM. Bell, Regina F. Carvin, Anna McGrath, Jessie J. Wright. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 53 (service in Europe): Louise M. Sophr, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Elsa H. Melgaard, Anna J. Anderson, Ethel A. Fitch, Helen Prince, Eufer Owen, Mary E. Arge, Eva M. Lizee, Claire Irene Myers. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 54 (service in Europe): Alice D. Agnew, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Mary A. Doherty, Ruth Lundy, Teresa E. Roche, Amelia Beltrame, Mary Etta Tierney, Eleanor Griffin, Alice M. Kendrick, Rose V. Brennan, Mildred C. Chase, Agnes E. Osborn, Olivia A. Son, Jennie C. Blackley, Gertrude Goldman, Ethel R. Boyd, Helen L. Dexter, Martha F. McGreevy, Mary F. McLaughlin, Alma C. Hanson, Margaretta Kapphahn, Hannah McCune, Clara Belle White. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 55 (service in Europe): Jessie E. Grant, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Catherine Alexander, Anne K. Welch, Elizabeth Mary Studham, Henrietta F. Sharon, May L. Ewing. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 56 (service in Europe): Kathryn M. Morgan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Monica B. Waldheim, Charlotte Berkenstock, Florence Butler, Julia I. McCaughey, Nannie A. Bryce, Ella M. Burns, Sabine J. Delaney, Ethelyn S. Everman, Margaret H. Farrell, Marie L. Cegenheimer, Lynn C. Freeland, Georgie M. McGuire, Josephine Finch. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 57 (service in Europe): Margaret Ellen Thompson, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Helen C. Cahill, Nannie A. Morton, Ora A. Arnold, Eleanor Conmey, Renna E. Colgrove, Eleanor S. Hall, Anna E. Kling, Eleanor Parrish, Rose M. Rourke, Lena M. Sleeman, Mary E. Callahan, Augusta Hirsch, Margaret C. Reno, Minnie W. Kalweit, Annie S. Russell, Bessie Baird. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 58 (service in Europe): Kathryn M. Prindiville, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Elmira L. Ferguson, Josephine L. Comes, Rose Hancock, Willie P. Harris, Gertrude O. Lane, Irene

Wilson, Ruth Lamb, Marguerite M. Perkins, Helen M. Sheehan, Ethel C. Singleton, Cornelia E. Thornton, Elizabeth Hirst, Anna F. Yetter, Helen R. Chalmers, Lenice R. Duncan, Martha Gravdal, Mabel V. Hanify, Bertha M. Leaks, Mary Macdiarmid, Nora Martin, Elva M. R. Laurence, Mary J. MacDougall, Mary A. Chase, Eleanor R. Koon, Beulah R. Engle, Edith M. Core, Effie Iona Wark. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 59 (service in Europe): Ida B. Hulette, Mary B. Morrow, Myrtle M. Stewart, Alice M. Hunt, Mattie W. Lewis, Cornelia M. Shoemaker, Margaret Lawlers, Eulalie Armstrong, Colette Beecher, Maude E. Bolton, Ella Bradshaw, Mary R. Browning, Lulu Caldwell, Freida Collins, Alma F. Cary, Emma L. Conway, Julia Cunningham, Nellie V. Davis, Ruth A. Hogg, Marguerite G. Jenkins, Josie Kehoe, Mariam Lowe, Harriet Mae Kendall, Ida M. Maple, Anna M. McCutcheon, Inez Pickett, Lillian B. Baines, Marietta Riney, Leannah K. Sorrelle, Lucille Templeman Sprake, Minnie L. Waggoner, Rose F. Golden, Mary E. Rozzaso, Frances Katherine McGee, Sallie B. Conner, Mary U. Curran, Della M. Dugan, Amy B. Gerard, S. Emma Hill, Elizabeth Marshall, Mary E. McGovern, Effie Parramore, Myrtle M. P. Richardson, May Van Horn, Clara Callahan, Nell Burke, Beatrice F. Cissell, Cora Lee Worthington, Mary K. Dawson, Margaret Dishman, Bernadine Wolpert, Allicia Lea Cage, Pearl Clarice Cage, Mary J. Muse, Alice I. Akeley, Margaret M. Blackburn, Cora V. Godfrey, Ethel M. Wilson, Mary A. Kelly, Bess K. Newell, Fay Miller, Amelia M. Hansen, Edith Knope, Grace N. Howard, Gertrude H. Huen, Sarah Brethman, Lettie Hanson, Sarah D. Berlinsky, Emma E. Berlinsky, Stella F. Burger, Rosa M. Rapp, Lettie G. Champe, Frances A. DeMarce, Olive C. Webster, Ruth M. Robb, Nellie Hughes, Laura C. Heston. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 60 (service in Europe): Sara R. Beard, Mary Morrison, Mary B. Huselstein, Violet R. Woodland, Pearl B. Baker, Mabel A. Batdorf, Harriet A. Sullivan, Anna Conroy, Mary J. Conroy, Marie C. Martens, Margaret F. Riley, Lena Belle Rhiel, Jeannette Van Couvering, Elsie M. Zimmerman, Margaret L. Brown, Mary V. Ennis, Doris L. Robinson, Alice C. Allen, Irene M. Fischer, Mae Breen, Christina C. MacLauchlan, Ada B. Bush, Ruth C. Douglass, Hanna M. Horgan, Esther Horne, Gudrun Landsverk, Anna M. Nelson, Irene E. O'Connor, Lilla J. Burke, Sadie A. Krause, Alma T. Skoog, Ruth T. Widegren, Jessie P. Allan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 61 (service in Europe): Mary C. Beecroft, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Beda C. Erickson, Sadie M. McDonald, Mathilde E. Kuehna, Florence E. Miller, Helen E. Young, Caroline H. Dueno, Ivy I. Curtis, Elizabeth Trenholtz, Elizabeth E. Waid. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 64 (service in Europe): G. Lulu Mustaine, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Fannie B. Adams, Margaret C. Halloran, Freida M. Hetzel, Grace M. Lonorgan, Grace Noyes, Beulah E. Swisher, Helen D. Young, Virginia S. Gould, Cordie V. Gregg, Frances C. Henchey, Sophia C. Kolnowska, Sarah K. Corrigan, Anna W. Flynn, Fleta F. Handy, Sara E. Laferty, Mary E. White, Mathfield Wilkie. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 65 (service in Europe): Josephine E. Heffernan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Helen M. Cleary, Minnie R. Fritz, Anna M. Guertner, Bertha Steele, Rose Allison, Mary M. Ambler, Lela B. Anderson, Evelyn C. Armstrong, Annie J. Bell, Lillian P. Britt, Ada E. Harris, Bessie E. Hooten, Gaye Johnson, M. Elizabeth Sears, Mamie L. Timberlake, May Greenfield, Clara M. Compton, Ruby Fraley, Clara R. Fredore, Ada F. Paige, Pauline Robinson, Caroline W. Tillinghast, Lena E. Trull, Ruth Wicker, Lula J. Boyd, Bess B. Bodenheimer, Joan F. Blue, Vivian F. May, Pearl Pfifer, Harriet E. Roddey, Mamie Ulrich, Annie Yow, Mabel Potts, Allie S. Reavis, Frankie E. Smith, Rachel M. Loman, Bert Carrol Nicholes, June E. Abernathy, Bree S. Kelly, Rose E. Kliment, Nova R. Rogers, Alexandra T. Stewart, Hartley Butt, Mary I. Branch, Josephine Finch,



Pearl A. Johnson, Letitia Payne, Odessa Chambers, Marjorie Ide, Daisy E. Kinsland, Hildur A. Laconius, C. Louise Livingston, Elizabeth C. Richards, Mabel Niblock, Bessie D. Powell, Myrtle T. Truell, Isabel F. Williams, Edith L. Bailey, Rosalie A. Ferguson, Sue M. McNeill, Harriett J. Poole, Maude E. Pierce, Minnie E. Staley. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 66 (service in Europe): Sue Austin Wilson, with assignment to duty as Temporary Chief Nurse, Millicent E. King, Mary M. Brady, Anna J. Paulsen, Georgian Sorenson, Grace B. Keech, Sara A. Carr, Margaret A. Pederson, Mabel B. Heise, Rose Marie Campbell, Dora A. Bell. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 67 (service in Europe): Cecilia A. Brennan, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Margaret M. Fitzgerald, Mabel G. Munro, Harriet E. Kingston, Rose K. Conley, Helen C. Fritz, Aline D. Sayer, Rose W. Lynch, Winifred E. Price, Myrtle O. Damm, Elizabeth McDade, Mary T. Kiley, Elizabeth Lewis, Maude E. Carpenter, Mary A. Finch, Murl E. Wann, Evalena F. Gracia, Rose A. Thibodeau, Jean G. Mackenzie. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 68 (service in Europe): Katherine C. Magrath, with assignment to duty as Chief Nurse, Mary C. Burke, Helene M. Lipcynski, M. Agnes Lowell, Emily M. McQueeny, Hulda Svenson, Marguerite H. Wohlers, Anna H. Stewart, Ethel H. Wright, Nannie H. Blackmore, Maud A. Quinn, Lula V. Gunn, Mattie L. Hinson, F. Pearl Hostrander, Manty A. Kennedy, Edythe White, Edna E. Woolver, Mary A. Kerutis, Rose M. Gagne, Helen Haley, Dorothy C. Sieburg, Margaret A. Slater, Grace Copeland, Elsie Kilday, Mae R. MacDonald, Mary Williams, Edythe Mathison, Jean Pollock, Rose Prendergast, Kate McKay Campbell, Mary N. Gority.

**Discharges.**—Delia Anderson, Margaret L. Betley, Edna M. Beyrer, Helen Fleming Bowie, Anna B. Farrel, Richie C. Hall, Mary R. Lau, Mary O. Raymond, Alta Glenn Smith, Leonie Contonlene, Verna L. Garnett, Ida M. Howard, Ruth C. A. Huggan, Emma A. Iverson, Florence C. Kanuth, Anna M. Kirk, Katherine Kramer, Gertrude Kronheim, Martha Mercer, Ada L. Small, Lulu Steadman, Isabel L. Strong, Lucile Weaver, Harriet E. Wood.

#### RESERVE NURSES, ARMY NURSE CORPS.

**Assignments.**—To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Aberdeen, Md.: Mary Honan, Anna L. Blair. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Aviation Training School, St. Paul, Minn.: Helen I. Eruckson, Nelle C. Redman. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 19, N. C.: Katharine W. DeLong, Ethel V. Hassett, Mary E. O'Connor, Flora J. Middleton. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Barron Field, Everman, Texas: Lyle Walter. To U. S. Army General Hospital, Fort Bayard, N. Mexico: Elizabeth M. O'Farrell, Lillie A. Rockstachel, Laura May Price, Ivah Mary Shellenberger, Emma M. Miller, Doris C. Riley, Julia A. Montgomery, Flora D. VanCleeff, Claire L. Hardison, Marie Paulson. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Beauregard, Alexandria, La.: Dessie D. Bellinger, Lucile Booton, Deldee Harry, Minnie Hanisch, Gertrude E. Fortune, Bianca P. Martiniz, Elizabeth Finnegan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind.: Sara J. Early. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 12, Biltmore, N. C.: Blanche E. Wenzel. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 2, Fort Bliss, Tex.: Josephine Hunt, Myrtle E. Daly, Harriet E. McClure, Lila Reed, Hilda Tash. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Bowie, Fort Worth, Tex.: Lena C. Shenners, Loretta G. Fern, Anna D. Donohue, Mattie Hartfield, Laura M. A. Smith, Margaret L. Sinclair. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Call Field, Wichita Falls, Tex.: Helen Kachur. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 11, Cape May, N. J.: Lillie V. Weil, Mary L. Moroney, Margaret J. McGines, Evelyn L. Miller, Mary A. Brightbill, Hazel E. Hallett, Josephine Madden, Florence M. Dearden, Anna E. Anderson,



Alma M. Lund, Jane L. Clifford, Ruth Hopkins, Hattie S. Nelson. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Caswell, N. C.: Lois Mills, Frances C. Boulware. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill.: Edna Reindahl. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Cody, Deming, N. M.: Agnes G. Blatny, Olga R. Anderson, Grace C. Phillips, Pearl M. Houts, Sadie Daniels, Maybelle Wellman, Daisy E. Wiggins, Clara F. Norris, Agnes C. Speed, Blanche K. Lydixsen, Code C. Haslette, Anna Smith, Anne C. Asmussen, Marion L. Exton, Ruth E. Fish, A. Florence Patterson, Hazel Morton, Marie Moreno, Alice G. Armstrong, Grace N. Nykker, Anna C. Sellner, Faye L. Jackson, Mary Thomas, Anna Rasmussen, Celestine Bedolla, Marguerite B. Breslin, Katherine MacDonald, Marie E. Wright, Lorna Polley, Melita I. Carlen, Winifred D. Merrihew. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa.: Mary L. Devlin, L. Bermuda Lamb. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 15, Corpus Christi, Tex.: Bess M. Harkness, Anna R. Anderson, Helen M. Oakes, Kathryn MacKenzie. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich.: Julia C. Borchman, Mary C. Murray, Hilda M. Weber, Lois Orr, Eva G. Cram, Jeanette Koons, Lucy E. Church, Mary R. Lais, Marguerite G. Clarke, Helen O. Hayes, Clara Reistroffer, Gertrude Eglin, Martha W. Stokley, Lois I. Howard, Anne E. Eichenberger, Dorothy E. Miller, Cleo S. Peters, Sarah E. Rollings, Elizabeth E. Shortreed, Aimee L. Doer, Elta L. Reed, Bell M. Menzies, Dena Henderson, Mabel C. Proctor, Jean E. Smith, Henrietta White, Ruth Barrett, Celia J. Johnson, Margaret Breitenstein, Nina M. Gillan, Esther N. Swanson, Ada M. Olsen, Catherine Robertson, Latha T. Leary, Catherine A. Milloy, Abbye M. Finerty, Hazel Skouson, Helen E. Butler, Clara L. Barnett, Violet I. Munn, Edna B. Summer, Ruth A. Weaver, Jeanette Dole, Gertrude A. Tarrant, Mary E. Morgan, Lydia Zwicky, Alice J. Johnson, Isabella M. Napper, Loretta B. Jentgen, Georgia A. Garlitz, Cora B. Currie, Stella C. Beyreis, Ruby M. Barribeau, Ruth Richardson, Nellie E. Folkman, Edna Kenny, Hilda L. Jean, Myrtle G. Chapman, Alice Petty, Margaret Pollard, Rebecca M. Paulson, Bessie O. Goebel, Bertha Stauffer, Ernestine St. Amour, Esther E. Hillock, Ida L. Erickson, Mary L. Detwiler, A. Josephine Kruka, Elora M. Burghford, Leta M. Carl, Mary I. Rowan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Fort Des Moines, Iowa: Mary K. Dimig, Cora B. Morgan, Beatrice Bratager, Florence H. Paulson, Nell J. O'Rourke, Eva B. Schrader, Mary F. Alexander, Margaret A. Chisholm, Gertrude Ryer, Mary E. Laws, Jean V. Griffith, Ella M. Noring, Frances Fell, Helen M. Reynolds, Hattie Oberhauser, Emily G. Stewart, Agnes B. Renneke, Selma M. Renneke, Ellen E. Calkin, Mary A. Collins, Ethel P. Samuelson, Eleanor Maher, Mabel I. Sherburne, Marguerite Trent, Margaret Mulroney, Ester C. Meinzer, Clara E. Beard, Edith Schaffner, Sophia E. Morrison, Olive Grimarud, Mabel M. Erickson, Minnie J. Otto, Mabel J. Muns. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Devens, Ayer, Mass.: Anna M. Neville, Maude V. Ward, Helen G. Nagle, Winnifred Pingree, Mabel R. Hamilton, Elizabeth Lawson, Anna M. Fox, Mary A. Lawler, Alice M. Billings, Marie I. Montgomery, Florina F. Goulet, Florence G. MacMaster, Catherine A. Cyr, Laura M. Hilton, Charlotte MacWilliams, Mary R. Poole, Flora B. Murray, Florence Miller, Beatrice K. G. Flynn, Julia B. Christy, Mary E. Rapson, Bertha E. Reed, Myrtle B. Johnson, Alice E. Jobin, Sarah E. Currier, Mary A. Connor, Anne N. Kennedy, Anna T. Ryan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dix, Wrightstown, N. J.: Ruth M. Moyer, Isabel E. Melick, Agnes E. Geils, Mary J. Duff, Viola V. Woodward, Elizabeth J. Riddell, Marion E. Hayes, Marjorie Benjamin, Helen A. Jones, Doris L. Hancock, Martha I. Coen, Dorothy M. DuShane, Marion I. Love, Grace M. Sullivan, Julia Crocker, Nora O'Connor, Della Whitenack, Katherine Walsh, Minnie Calkins, Anna C. Lockerby, Elizabeth L. Foster, Edna M. Strayer, Mary

MacLean, Anna D. Behnke, Maude E. Homan, Anne E. Cooney, May Sheedy. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dodge, Herrold, Iowa: Emma C. Jessen, Mary C. Stephens, Elizabeth E. Seiler, Barbara L. Seiler, Cathryn M. Monnier, Edna G. Petersneyer, Mary McGinn, Rose E. Michalski, Clara B. Hough, Mate C. Gorman, Ruth V. Gault, Mary E. Wilson, Elsie Walker, Meta Schaefer, Zella Rick, Edith E. Swanbom, Clara A. Kringle, Celia M. Hanson, Tessie M. Harper, Minnie H. Sommerfeldt, Sara McGivern, Lucy P. Hardwick, Esther H. Teichman, Winnifred C. Mutschelknaus, Clara M. Brunen, Ruth M. Welch, Charlie M. Welch, Mabel A. Ryan, Ida J. Reynolds, Lucile B. Radle, Mary E. Linsdau, Rose Grutzmacher, Estelle B. McCollins, Elizabeth S. Kirsch, Agnes Hansen, Mary E. Conley, Estelle C. Agans, Clara C. Layer, Agnes M. Corcoran, Laura E. Zimmerman. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Doniphan, Fort Sill, Okla.: Ethel I. Rhymmer, Stella Roberts, Maybelle M. Wells, Lillian C. Shirk, Edna Koontz. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Douglas, Utah: Leila F. Ely, Orlena M. Brown, Louise E. Owen. To U. S. Army Camp Hospital, Douglas, Ariz.: Ida C. Carlson, Annie F. Elliott, Mary E. Miklish, H. C. Erickson, Amelia Schlewitz, Elizabeth M. Beveridge. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Edgewood Arsenal, Edgewood, Md.: Edith R. Wilson, Katherine E. Ablender, Julia M. McDonell, Loretta M. Dundas, Clara A. Franklin. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Ellington Field, Houston, Tex.: Mary A. Collins. To U. S. Army Debarkation Hospital No. 1, Ellis Island, N. Y.: Elizabeth I. Telfer, Alma J. Barnes, Ida M. Anderson, Ethel Stoffer, Jessie I. Andrew, Betty M. Andrew. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.: Marguerite L. Verrill, Bernadette M. Demers, Helen A. Johnson, Jessie A. Truebridge, Ida C. James. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Eustis, Lee Hall, Va.: Anna M. Patterson, Della J. Morley, Margaret Rogers, Louise E. Stewart, Ruby M. Hill, Caroline E. Rennecker, Matilda F. Wells, Josephine L. Kruse, Helen M. Benson, Mary J. Rhoades, Catherine MacAdam, Ettie F. Blanchard, Elizabeth L. Leibold, Mary L. Wilson, Emma J. Surrette, Elsie M. Eberhardt, Barbara W. Burns, Mary Graf, Ellen E. Lobough, Clara C. Betzler, Madeline Spear, Caroline G. Richter, Helen B. Dobbins. To U. S. Debarkation Hospital No. 2, Fox Hills, Long Island, N. Y.: Ella Wood, Agnes R. Stevenson, Rosella V. Harkins, Nellie E. Cunningham, Marion G. Schumann, Shirley Hess, Elizabeth M. Ashley, Maude Wallis, Ruth A. Heagney. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Fremont, Palo Alto, Cal.: Eda A. Madison, Barbara M. Bradley, Mildred E. Thorne, Ruth B. Johnson. To U. S. Army Aeronautical Supply Depot, Garden City, Long Island, N. Y.: Ruth Ross, Velma E. Tucker. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 1, New York, N. Y.: Margaret F. Schneider, Alice L. Simmonds, Katherine McLellan, Eliza A. Emery, Grace A. Warman, Elizabeth C. Langan, Anna Caulfield, Martha M. Metzendorf, Emma A. Kinosky, Annie G. Stewart, Ruth B. Dickerson, Ethel B. Stutsman, Catherine A. Mullin, Hilda J. Leiby, Lillian MacFerren, Ruth E. Robie, Thelma F. Chase. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Gordon, Chamblee, Ga.: Lydamae Dills, Mary L. McDonald, Rose G. Tinker, Susie Beers, Edith M. Miller, Marthe Hiltbold, Helen M. Gorman, L. Albertha Weaver, Elizabeth M. Schmidt, Lydia C. O'Flaherty, Emily O'Flaherty, Mabel A. Armitage, H. Theodate Dresser, Freda L. Hinnah, Emma K. Roediger, Margaret L. Giles, Luella Chrisman, Sarah Wright, Barbara K. Snider, Minna H. Gentzel, Blanche B. Patrick, Maggie W. Davis, Louise M. Kearney, Annie G. Deckner, Rose H. Parker, Harriet M. Manderbach, Reine V. Cooke, Meta Ellis, Della E. Steepce, Leah A. Correa, Fannie L. Garrard, Bernadine D. McLaughlin, Theresa Lightsey, Katherine M. Schornfield, Amy L. Smith, Mabel I. Edmondson, Hedvig A. Nygren, Minnie L. Bertram. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Rockford, Ill.: Corra B. Veldman, Isabel Schmidt, Helen J. Leas, Frances L. Jaquays, Clara B. Olson, Esther M.

Weymiller, Bertha A. Frohm, Laura M. Wilson, Augusta Matson, Eva Gordon, Mary E. Hodges, Bessie E. Anderson, Henrietta E. Brunt, Nettie D. Irle, Lillian B. Renner, Arline Morris, Mary N. Dobson, Lillian L. Brearton, Eliza B. Jones, Hilda Plummer, Maude E. Canon, Clara J. Arno, Deborah B. Richter, Anna M. Christopher, Helen F. McLain, Nancy J. LeMasters, Elsie Bohlman, Henrietta Rather, Hazel Stephenson, Anna M. Schoeder, Lillian A. Terstage, Margaret C. Waltz, Alice E. Ward, Ida S. Renner, Katherine Kleinhenz, Blanche E. Smith, Rose M. Oeftering, Bena Sommer, Grace Imrie, Emma McK. Harris, Bertha A. Bernatz, Lena M. Wright, Mary M. Sunquist, Eva E. Kelly, Jennie J. Hogan, Louise Walker, Mary E. Russell, Ethel M. Kangley, Ethel M. Steinman. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Greene, Charlotte, N. C.: Nellie M. Wood, Sarah E. Stevenson, Mary V. Carr, Lela J. Loggie, Ruth Blackstone, Dora G. McCoy, Grace L. Hill, Antoinetta W. Lippold, Grace Harvey, Cecelia O'Connor, Mary E. Walkup, Helen J. Welch, G. Rae Shively, Magdalene C. Mikelkewitch, Laura M. Ainsworth, Lucy Squires, Ethel M. Bernhardt, Lida M. Plant, Dorothy Morrill, Ruth F. Hinton, Margaret F. Johnston, Mabel Becket, Kathleen W. Smith, Grace Ruffner, Sarah E. Gardner, Martha Hayward, Katherine Conners, Ida J. Masters, Hazel E. Sanor, S. Ruth Peterson, Jessica Nienstedt, Sara L. Nienstedt, Christabel Herring, Allie B. Curran, Helen J. Field, Malanise G. Cyr, Minnie R. Greene, Mary Rutherford, Ruth I. Soper, Elizabeth V. Hartnett, Grace E. Utley, Emma Schimmelmann, Marjorie Ward, Lillian L. Blakely, Alma P. Cross, Nelle W. Kelly, Meta A. Toerner, Ethel B. Wilkin, Mary E. McKenna, Kate Wintermantel, Ethel Long, Marie A. McNiff, Margaret Fleming, Ella M. Egerton, Katherine B. Pollock, Ila E. Miller, Kathryn I. Osmond. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Hamilton, N. Y.: Myrtle B. Mellon, Beryl B. March, Annette S. Ewing. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga.: Irene F. Wilson, Jessie B. Mariner, Myrtle Churchill, Myrtle Loudin, Frances C. Rutledge, Ethel G. Daniels, Marrie L. Krause, Frances E. Dolan, Lizzie C. Berry. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y.: Helen Butler, Anna M. Dutweiler, Esther M. Horde. To U. S. Army and Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark.: Eileen J. Cramer, Mildred C. Keese, Helen Dutcher, Viola M. Humpert, Mabel G. Rees, Elizabeth Cockroft. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, Columbia, S. C.: Miriam B. Lister, Grace A. Mann, Anna B. Steer, Josephine R. Phillips, Rose A. Dorrian, Frances A. Barringer, Olga Jefferson, Jane E. Guthrie, Maria B. Welte, Mary Grill, Myrtle M. Allright, Katharine M. Sayre, Kate Kendall, Edith P. Reardon, Elsie M. Brown, Annie E. Higbie, Lillian W. Connaughty, Mary Norton, Anna L. Spener, Ruth E. Stewart, Caroline S. Gross, Mary L. Bernard, Helen C. Underwood, Marguerite Gay, Bessie E. Lawler, Mary E. Lappin, Hester M. Girvin, Bessie L. Heaton, Kathleen V. Lyons, Florence M. Isaacs, Marcella A. McGinley, Anna Sheerin, Esther W. Sayres, Anna E. Kemper, Teresa McGuire, Dorothy A. Hoefig, Laura A. Koch, Helena F. Carr, Ethel M. Speidel, Ida L. Sachs, Berna Magee, A. Gertrude Tatum, Ella M. J. Storer, Orma R. Honeter, Emma M. Reinard, Nellie Humphreville, Mary E. Tobin, Elmira A. Eckert, Sarah F. Meahan, Katherine A. Phelan, Chloe L. Buzzard, Eliza J. Lyons, Stella Wade, Mary A. Kinsella, Elizabeth Buzby. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Jefferson Barracks, Mo.: Jane E. Mortimore, Ruth Hibbert, Beulah Forrest, Margaret David, Marguerite A. Parchen, Hattie S. White, Alice A. McCarthy, Esther Lundberg. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Joseph E. Johnston, Jacksonville, Fla.: Emma M. Davies, Ina V. Boyer, Emma Peter. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Kearney, Cal.: Edna L. Hanley, E. Dorothy Valentine, Ruth Patton, Charlotte E. Frost, Jessie F. Gessner, Ethel F. Latschaw, Charlotte Gorton, Mabel C. Desmond, Julia R. Maley, Dixie L. Perkins, Ruth Knappenberger, Mary L.

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Army General Hospital No. 20, Whipple Barracks, Ariz.: Rose E. Harvey, Anna H. Kemmerle, Mary K. Colvey. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Wilbur Wright Field, Fairfield, Ohio: Violet M. Hane, Hannah C. Neslund, Thelma Overland, Della Jacobs. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y.: Ruth R. Brown. To American Expeditionary Forces (service in Europe): Jennie V. Melville, Josephine O'Shea. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 14 (service in Europe): Caroline Wallace. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 35 (service in Europe): Rosalba K. Mattison. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 45 (service in Europe): Flora E. Martine. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 50 (service in Europe): Mary E. Russell, Mary B. MacCosham. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 53 (service in Europe): Mary J. Horn, Winifred L. Ephlin, Helen V. Stimson, Dora L. Hooker, Katherine H. Brown, Fanny R. Cole. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 55 (service in Europe): Margaret Clark, Clara C. Johnston, Minnola Stellings, May A. Upton, Corine E. Samuelson, Muriel E. Nosworthy, Adele L. Richardson, Gladys L. Farrar, Bertha L. Wheeler, Gertrude L. Kenny, Eula E. H. Welling. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 57 (service in Europe): Margaret Turner, Hattie N. Magness, Ella M. Jones, Grace E. Jones. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 58 (service in Europe): Mary Hunsberger, Grace Newcomer, Sigrid A. Strande, Grace H. Williams, Margaret E. Keirn. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 65 (service in Europe): Emily Morton, Alice B. Casey, Ella Fly. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 68 (service in Europe): Marjorie D. Woodzell.

Transfers.—To Anaesthetic Group No. 1 (service in Europe): Clara A. Holes, Marion E. Kantner, Virginia N. Lore, Mildred E. Dederick, Mary M. Wiskant, Emmeline Anderson, Kathleen Carroll, Katherine A. Hutton, Lela L. Crabb, Ann E. Dobias, Bertha M. Carson, Rose L. Meyers, Mabel L. Sullivan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich.: Nellie Grace Pettifer. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Devens, Ayer, Mass.: Elva L. Reeve, Kathleen C. Parks. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dix, Wrightstown, N. J.: Mary L. Conners, Elizabeth A. Quinn, Lillian Nevarre. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Dodge, Herrold, Iowa: Laura L. Brower. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Rockford, Ill.: Elizabeth Melby, Bessey F. Soukup, Emma L. Benson, Lena F. Hasussler, Etta H. Horst, Estella F. Malette, Lena B. Sams, Minnie H. Andrews. To U. S. Army Embarkation Hospital No. 1, Hoboken, N. J.: Jessie May Ervin, Alice P. Attridge. To Department Hospital, Honolulu, H. T.: Anna Lingsheid. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, Columbia, S. C.: S. Henrietta Myers. To U. S. Army Quartermaster's Supply Depot, Jeffersonville, Ind.: Isabel Keir. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Kearney, Cal.: Bessie B. Rosser. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va.: Gertrude M. Duffy, Nina B. Johnson, Esther K. Schmitt. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Logan, Houston, Texas: Ellen M. Johnson, Alma B. Peterson, Ada Schubert. To Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Cal.: May A. Hassett, Grace E. Hill. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 11, Cape May, N. J.: D. Helen Angle. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp MacArthur, Waco, Tex.: Mary Ellen Howe. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp McClellan, Anniston, Ala.: Alma Halferty. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 1, New York, N. Y.: Frances Tilly Hanington. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Pike, Little Rock, Ark.: May McVey. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.: Melvina Leversage. To Psychiatric Replacement Unit No. 1 (service in Europe): Lucille Hollingsworth, Alice G. Hunter, N. Bertha Smith, Sarah L. Wheatley, Margaret M. Ryan, Amanda Anderson, Mary Campbell, Clara L. Franklin, Willie B. Nabors, Anna M. Quinn, Marjorie V. Wilson, Ella B. Densmore, Bessie E. Zelevitch, Ariel M. Stevens,



Clara L. Cleville, Mary A. Gilhooly, Gladys Z. Prichard, Theresa P. Stutzback, Kathryn A. Butler, Liberty Valliere, Catherine V. Carmody, L. Elizabeth Morgan, E. Alice Cochran. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 1, Fort Sam Houston, Tex.: Ada Watson. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Sevier, Greenville, S. C.: Sarah A. Ginn. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Shelby, Hattiesburg, Miss.: Esther C. Kastrup, Gertrude L. Pearson, Sarah M. Bethea, Alda V. Cambill. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Sheridan, Ill.: Agnes M. Moran. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Sherman, Chillicothe, Ohio: Myrtle C. Applegate, Minnie C. Smith. To U. S. Army Post Hospital, Fort Stevens, Ore.: Ida C. Nelson, Annie E. Morris. To U. S. Army Base Hospital, Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky.: Anna C. Lents, Bertha M. Butterfield. To U. S. Army General Hospital No. 18, Waynesville, N. C.: Eleanor L. Allen, Marie A. Duval. To American Expeditionary Forces, Group A (service in Europe): Katherine M. Babcock, E. Beatrice Christie, Ethel L. Clark, Catherine C. Dear, Emma A. Decker, Marguerite G. Fox, Cecile Hirschmann, Mary F. Keough, Jessie L. Phillips, Mildred G. Nelson, Grace L. McNutt, Marie L. Mulhall, Velma M. Davies, Ella Huey, Rena Jeter, Marie L. Kruse, Ruby M. Morse, Minnye Perkins, Nina T. Self, Edna F. Steiger, Agnes B. Cunningham, Edna G. George, Carrie E. Gerwig, Daisy M. Herbert, Mary F. Johnson, Marion McOwan, Alice F. Nash, Hattie A. Porter, Ellen E. Sanderson, Eleanor M. Wadas, Annie C. Wallace, Josephine Weber, Anna B. White, Mary R. Barrington, Catherine M. Broderick, Ivy E. Dolby, Sara H. James, Naomi K. Kennedy, Florence E. Kinsman, Ida M. McQuilton, Dorothy Mathews, Frances L. Myrshall, Elsie E. Peterson, Evelyn Pye, Viola M. Rose, Bernice M. Schmidt, Amanda L. Stewart, Freida A. W. Wolts, Rena W. Ahrens, Margaret Bee, Harvena J. Brown, Alice M. Cronk, Beatrice E. Flynn, Anna F. Goss, Anna L. Hanley, Mary Agnes Casey, Lillian H. Hulme, Janet Kesne, Elizabeth E. Meckley, Grace E. Dumma, Lillian A. Nyly, Ann R. O'Connor, Myrtle Ricketts, Mabel Weston, Katherine A. Harke. Group B (service in Europe): Agnes McDill Baird, Clara E. Beard, E. Josephine Butler, Anna M. Ellingbee, Mary A. Ertman, Matilda M. Holmquist, Emilie Kaeding, Zilpha M. Kamp, Margaret Mulroney, Selma Olson, Minnie J. Otto, Norah K. Walsh, Mabel E. Borden, Ida C. Carlson, Anna J. Crowley, Ette Curtner, Della Whitemack, Ethel B. Kemmer, Sarah L. Doud, Frances J. Cranker, Mary Lord, Estella McManes, Caroline B. Matson, Berget Sabo, Inez H. Sager, Wilhelmine Schulte, Isabelle W. Silverthorne, Helen E. Ratayski, Olive A. Redmond, Alice Swanson, Martha Emily Bair, Frances F. Bennett, Helen L. Bloomfield, Gertrude M. Brunges, Emma H. Cammerzell, Dora Gamache, Ivy Lautzonhiser, Chaley Catherine Litty, Margaret L. Luckey, Myra C. Meeks, Laura D. Morton, Leona L. Phelps, Rosetta H. Shannon, Ruby Taylor, Annie B. Walker, Charlotte Widdowson, Carolyn T. Avery, Gertrude Brogan, Fannie E. Bryant, Anna B. Conrad, Myrtle P. Crutchfield, Anna M. Frey, Viola Marr Gluff, Ottilie L. Haitz, Ethel E. Holmes, Ethel Keinath, Catherine E. Kelley, Carrie M. Kennedy, Edna R. Little, Alma J. Melvin, Wilhelmina Nykanen, Nannie O'Byren, Alice S. Ogden, Anne E. Pilagard, Christine Pilegard, Daisy O. Sweezy, Anna C. Robinson, Emma B. Roher, Lydia Stanley, Cora Bayles, Theodora M. Anderson, Jozie Callaghan, Anna Caulfield, Elizabeth C. Langan, Katherine McLellan, Adell C. Malone, Sarah Nicolson, Margaret F. Schneider, Eulalie Sellers, Alice L. Simmonds, Kathleen E. Symmes, Christina A. Duff, Oceania Doernbach, Charlotte Felder, Dolpha Smith, Iva B. Fodder, Mary Ellen Kerns, Catherine L. Dean, Mina A. Diver, Estella M. McCormack, Helen E. O'Reilly, Elizabeth I. Redfearn, Jennie M. Short. Group C (service in Europe): Anna C. Braun, Mae Belle Brethour, Della Coglan, Ruth F. Doran, Cecelia A. Kendrew, Jennie T. Farley, Anna Catharine Kreps, Effie



Lamont, Margaret J. Love, Emma McCleary, Eva M. Nelson, Jean O'Leary, Elizabeth H. Smith, L. Bessie Smith, Clara A. Smitheman, Malin H. Sundberg, Ida A. Bartel, Lora I. Battin, Elma Groves, Jean Webster, Elizabeth C. Busch, A. Fern Calvert, Anna Coffey, Mabel M. Ford, Sara E. Gore, Lillian F. Greene, Helena Hyland, L. Ellen Zirkle, Frances S. Learned, Cora W. Palmer, Marie Reeve, Eva B. Reid, Winnie E. Susilla, Catherine Wagner, Luella M. Wheeler, Hazel M. Bartlett, Lois R. Campbell, Ingeborg M. Dalbotten, Mabel V. DeBord, Mary L. Detwiler, Mary Donovan, Helen Drinano, Christine Eastvold, Ida L. Erickson, Mary Alice Evans, Lydia S. Heilman, Esther E. Hillock, Mary R. Lais, Wilhelmina Lynaugh, Margaret F. McGhie, Corinne Markley, Mary C. Patterson, Helen E. Smith, Ernestine St. Amour, Bertha Stauffer, Jane Ophelia Wagner, Regina Wahl, Margaret H. Artzman, Betsy H. Barney, Emmeline Bauer, Helen R. Boyd, Roxie Ann Brooks, Clara E. Charlton, Evelyn G. Ekholm, Anna G. Fincher, Anna D. Foote, Martha Gallen, Mary L. Hofner, Ada V. Hill, Bessie M. Howland, Mildred L. Kelly, Louise Lindemann, Charlotte E. Locke, Eleanor K. Longenecker, Margaret MacArthur, Margaret M. McCarthy, Martha McKendrick, Izetta E. Perry, Lillian B. Pocan, Emma Ryan, Louise M. Sells, Josephine C. Tronelone. Group D (service in Europe): Grace E. Brown, Frances M. Bryan, Mary C. Cartner, Helena J. Courtney, Dynagh W. Dolan, Irene M. Ellis, Helen Ferguson, Ethel L. Frank, S. Ruth Gensemen, Ella Horn, Gertrude F. Hesmer, Rena Jermstad, Ethel N. Jones, Clara M. Kushnack, Nelle E. MacDowell, Grace K. McWilliams, Flora M. Neal, Mildred Jane Warren, Eleanor L. Waterman, Minnie Allen, Minnie M. Beecher, Kittie C. Berkalow, Nelle Cunningham, Edith Edelstein, Maud Evans, Florence Fickeissen, Mary I. Kals, Viola Emilie Lundholm, Katherine B. MacDonald, Katherine Nilan, Alma M. O'Bryan, Mary E. Peters, Elizabeth A. Quinn, Ora Rhodes, Sally Sieperda, Eunice H. Smythe, Hazel B. Thompson, Edna T. Tinker, Martha B. Tipton, Elsoe J. Bailey, Helen C. Bartel, Georgia P. Boomer, Flavia M. Brown, Gladys R. Clayton, Margaret M. Hurd, Jessie R. Jiskra, Hilda W. Lawson, Hannah A. Lee, Anor Marvel, Agnes B. Maykish, Florence L. Parr, Virginia Perkins, Abbie I. Porter, Helen M. Ross, Amy M. Ryan, Georgetta S. Stonebanks, Minerva H. Sweigart, Theo B. Bennett, Anna K. Bentfield, Maude Bryson, Bessie M. Dougherty, Hortense Frazier, Margaret I. Miller, Helen I. Ogden, Lois E. Oxby, Sara E. Paulson, E. Louise Smith, Florence L. Wahlbeck, Emma E. Weimer, Frances L. Williston, Carrie B. White. Group E (service in Europe): Charlotte S. Bordes, Lillian G. Chaples, Mary Cleary, Anna M. Craven, Caroline F. Day, Jessie Finch, Mabel C. Godwin, Louise M. Herbison, Florence Jarman, Julia E. Kolodziej, Ruth G. Lindenberger, Mary B. Michaelson, Katherine P. Morgan, Marian F. O'Connor, Mary Lola Paulding, Ethel May Rose, Judith Samuelson, Geneva F. Shaw, Loretta S. Summers, Mable G. Williams, Mary Ann Zogarts, Isabel M. Wilson, Elizabeth Files, Henriette A. Grim, Virgie R. Hoke, Belle H. Powell, Carrie L. Schopps, Lillian E. Young, Anna V. Broderick, Eda M. Hartling, Katherine Bell, Iva E. Boutilleir, M. Lulu Brady, Emma Louise Brosch, Georgia L. Buell, Mabel B. Connor, Alma E. Finke, Bertha C. Greene, Margaret Hesslip, Susan Mildred Keach, Martha A. Kempendorff, Alvina Ketels, Celia Krugh, Marion C. Larkin, Ima I. Ledford, Ida M. Lichtsinn, Anna B. MacDonald, Anna Marie McMullen, Isabelle M. Rines, Blanche E. Stevens, Mary E. C. Weber, Bernadine Wirtz, Elizabeth Campbell, Louise A. Feyereisen, Edith Gray, Louise M. Kalkmen, Rose I. Skelley, M. Kathryn Burns, Mabel Francis, Eva Mary Garvin, Bertha S. Cjellun, Effie Graham, Frances M. Heinrich, Ann J. McDonald, Willard Staton, Gladys F. Butler, Clarice Carter, Grace E. Gardner, Sabra R. Hardy, Frances C. Nicol, Ruth D. Spurney, Marianne Zichy, Dora G. McCoy, Marguerite Welch, Grothe S. Westly, Mary E.

Voris, Gladys M. Chambers, Susette S. Crombie. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 50 (service in Europe): Bess L. Petty. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 51 (service in Europe): Christine G. Benedict. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 52 (service in Europe): Otila Gass, Signe Hammer, Agnes V. Humphrey, Eva Mae Meeker, Nellie B. Russell, Margaret J. Sullivan, Regina Wright, Clara V. Lindquist, Lydia J. Baird, Caroline H. Lathrop, Helen C. McNamara, Anna J. McQuillan, Saima S. Matson, Louise D. Pothier, Inez M. Roberts, Marie H. Sherlick, Margaret Stewart, Margaret A. McCoy, Mary E. McDonald, Isabel Z. Rooney, Marie A. Tomasin, Helen K. Blacknall, Esther Anna Compton, Valeria Gothard, Cora B. Hoy, Frankie A. Hutchinson, Anna McFadden, Agnes M. Munson, Delia Celestine O'Neill, Mattie Periman, Ethel M. Prudence, Louise R. Rodekopf, Myrtle O. Suits, Frances P. Switzer, Johanna Werner, Eva M. Wallace, Rose A. Lynn, Harriet E. Sault, Adele E. Smith, Florence A. Gates, Hilda M. Cooper, Margaret Mary Doyle, Hazel J. Tucker, Nellie Wilcox, Olive P. Dailey, Ola M. Davis, Frances A. Dunn, Edith E. Fisher, Mary Gallagher, Agnes L. Larson, Edith M. MacLaughlin, Ardis R. Munson, Ellen Peacock, Mary Frances Ward, Alila F. Bachan, Anna A. Boyle, Ella M. Brown, Nora K. Chisholm, Edith O. Jones, Mildred M. Overton, Dora Sassaman, Margaret J. Skinner, Elizabeth Switzer, Anne E. Quinn, Ruth H. Edmonds, Gertrude A. Switzer, Blanche C. Tolliver, Genevieve Dyer, Anna R. Medcalf, Edna C. Taylor, Maud L. Cochran, Carolyn Frey, Maude R. Hopkins, A. Pauline Meredith, Emma J. Myers, Anna A. Walz, Elizabeth Young, Laura Anna Peregey, Julia A. Lawler, Helen F. Currie, Eliza V. Doan, Lenora Tassell, Bridge A. Phelan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 54 (service in Europe): Mary MacLean, Lillie R. Greenberg, Frances A. Starin, Joanna A. Coakley, Levine D. Irish, Agnes Lee, Marie A. McNiff, Margaret E. O'Connor, Kate Wintermantel, Maude F. Mann, Meta A. Toerner, Ethel B. Wilkins, Margaret J. Akers, Mary A. Beidler, Alma F. Carson, Rachel E. Clark, Ferne Edwards, Laura M. Haupt, Esther R. Hauser, Mabel S. Hedemark, Augusta E. Johnson, Mildred E. Lambert, Meryle V. Chenoweth, Janet Kindt, Geneva L. Nifong, Rose Mary O'Keefe, Margaret Parkinson, Audie M. Carr, Olive V. Beauchamp, Anna F. Harrington, Julia A. Henry, E. Cictoria Lindor, Petrea W. Ludwig, Abbie B. Shafraneck, Agnes Isabelle Smith, Carrie E. Spoor, M. Belva Sturm, Nathalie Waale, Olive I. Winnington, Margaret M. Yates, Hilma Freeberg, Taletta Haraldson, Martha D. Holmes, Elizabeth McBride, Edith Schaffner, Lillian M. Urch, Susie Lee Welborn, Dale A. Brown, Mary A. Callahan, Margaret E. Carney, Eva J. Fitzgerald, Sara A. Haley, Nora S. Johanneson, Martha E. Kenton, Bartha D. Kreuger, Estelle O. Lehman, Estelle L. McLean, Thyra E. Pederson, Helen F. Randall, Clara M. L. Huff, Sarah A. Smith, Bertha S. Brown, Irene D. Cordes, Eva A. Heney, Clara E. Hinderman, Philomena A. Mayberger, Inez E. Potwin, Mary B. Scott, Bessie A. Rowley, Anna T. Williams, Bess L. Cahill, Flora M. Kelly, Eunice M. Collins, Doris Palmer, Helen J. Leas, Zaida McDole, Hortense Robison, Katherine C. B. Cavanagh, Grace A. MacMillan. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 54 (service in Europe): Elizabeth M. Aldridge, Mayme M. Conklin, Lillian M. Davis, Grace M. Jones, Mamye A. McDonald, Millicent H. Lister, Rose Erick, Mary A. Flanigan, Florence M. Pierce, Agnes M. Archer, Cora Bader, Ruth M. Cook, Lila A. Condon, Rose A. Cassidy, Mary K. Cairns, Prudence M. Cudworth, Susan E. Daymont, Mae A. Dreisigsacker, Anne M. Graffin, Naomi Helland, Ethel D. Houston, Clarinda A. James, J. Georgia Landon, Mary C. Lasell, Agatha Lyons, Catherine McGurty, Florence R. Mendenhall, S. Elizabeth Miller, Maud M. Phillips, Mrs. La Roka Pratt, Genevieve Rowell, Kathryn L. Ruhan, Harriett B. Schermerhorn, Florence Ruby Smith, Mary E. Snyder, Catherine E. Tate, Blanche E. Troxell, Bessie Mae Warwick, Clara K.

Wenke, Sarah M. Geary, Edna J. Estabrook, Margaret M. Joyce, Katharine B. Moore, Lena R. Lester, Ella M. Davis, Clara B. Stoops, Jessie T. Abel, Mary Bohan, Jane E. Bown, Icy M. Byrne, Ada C. Cooper, Abbie M. Demert, Luella C. Gutheil, Matilda Ann Hall, Nelle Martin, Flora Schumacher, Blanche M. Arnold, Elizabeth K. Balfe, Edna E. Erly, Anne R. Manuel, Permelia M. Russell, Helen Louise Shepherd, Lora M. Timmons, Harriett Waller, Greta J. Wolf, Laura B. Simmerman, Olga J. Hanson, Clara E. Hughes, Elsie M. Rothermel, Ruth L. Smith, M. Isabel Turn, Verna Mae Adey, Myrtle L. Brendel, Theresa Casenave, Calla L. Dean, Louise B. Furois, Katherine J. Kelley, Bertha M. Leck, Phoebe Witmer. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 55 (service in Europe): Anna M. Bergstrom, Frances C. Burt, Robina M. Duthic, Grace E. Holgate, Jessie M. Johnston, Grace L. Malloch, Sara A. Metzler, Maud E. Rollins, M. Sheldon, Mina Margaret Valentine, Marjorie Robertson, Bertha E. Treat, Susie M. Brinton, Agnes M. Carleton, Ruth J. Caswell, Margaret M. Cody, Adelaide A. Mayo, Edna B. Davis, Marion V. Dunn, Jeanette C. Gilbert, Henrietta Gordon Lawrence, Mary V. McGuire, Pansy E. Moffatt, Victoria C. Mayer, Mary Morsell Craigill, Mary M. Pickering, Elma J. Burgar, Helen P. McCall, Mary E. Monch, Ruth G. Morgan, Mary P. Hewson, Julia A. Nestor, Edith C. Rogers, Annie H. Redway, Edna I. Ryan, Agnes J. Trainer, Elsie R. C. Harmsen, Catherine A. Hurley, Helen H. Johnson, Sofia K. Johnson, Anabel Marker, Sarah L. Olson, Florence E. Parsons, Olga V. Peterson, Emma Petersen, Jessie G. Bentley, Minna J. McDonald, Madge A. Emery, Lucile Kalb, Margaret S. Seeley, Anna Marie Sundberg, Mary A. Welch, Myrtle W. Anderson, Matilda C. Bell, Marguerite R. Cody, Eva M. Dill, Mary E. Hall, Margaret B. Horncastle, Genevieve C. Keough, Inez H. Miller, Gloranda B. Thorne, Ethel I. Forbes, Hazel A. Goff, Karie Lille Hagen, Dora L. Hubbard, Ella M. McCool, Georgina MacLeod, Florence Anne McLean, Edith MacGregor, Catherine A. MacDonald, Lillian A. Osgood, Cecile A. Robbins, Nathalie C. Rudd, Margaret Scott, Lucy Simpson, Elizabeth W. Thompson, Martha D. Tracey, Anna A. Walker, Dorothy M. Wilson, Hulda D. Wotton, Lilla Farris, Jessie W. Dolane, Dana E. Kent, Lillian Navarro. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 56 (service in Europe): Blanche Graves, Gena Grimsrud, Esther E. Johnson, Alma H. Kienlen, Renee McKenzie, Nellie B. O'Brien, Ellen Samuelson, Harriet B. Meyer, Effie M. Bashaw, Lela Gregory, Elizabeth Williams, Edith Arthur, Clara Gustafson, Mayme K. L'Zicar, Marie C. Stark, L. Edith Wilcox, Frances Bixby, Kate E. Bushouse, Ruth Corey, Ethel B. Hamilton, Evelyn M. Manchester, Bessie L. Paulsen, Anna Pinchin, Mary I. Rowan, Cecilia B. Snyder, Olga Wisthoff, Alberta G. Johnson, Carrie M. Woolsey, Margaret C. Donovan, Annie Laura Jones, Lillie E. Jones, Helen A. McGrath, Betty C. Nilsson, Helen Whittemore, Estella B. Yotka, Ida Anderson, Matilda J. Forst, Jessie Gustat, Emma McEwen Miller, Bessie E. Moore, Elizabeth E. Sterling, Nanette M. Wickenden, Ellen A. Bryne, Ruth O. Carter, Julia A. Close, J. Makee Crawford, Josephine Currie, Sadye S. Davis, Lula P. Dilworth, Marguerite Eisch, Elizabeth G. Horgan, Margaret A. McGregor, Alice M. MacMullen, Sara A. MacMullen, Dora Maiben, Myrtle Miller, Agnes J. O'Neill, Harriet R. Rivitt, Anna M. Schmidt, Nancy V. Self, Helen V. Stevens, Alfrieda B. Wagner, Gwladys Watkins, Marietta Welch, Elsie C. Witchen, Sara F. Connell, Gertrude E. Lennox, Angele Darby, Margaret Dugan, Maude L. Henley, Marion E. Houlihan, Mildred M. Kuhns, Kate M. Moyer, Carolyn E. Nicholson, Alma Rowan, Clara Schmees, Bethy Schroeder, Sarah E. Snider, Lilla Thornton, Isabel Van Riper, Lucie I. Young, Myrtle V. Butler, Cecilia Gagnon, Marianna B. Reid, Josephine Finch, Mary Hanlon. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 57 (service in Europe): Ellen L. Anderson, Ida A. Borg, Minnie L. Campbell, Ruth H. Kunkel, Mabel Smith, Lulu Moorhead,

Harriet G. Moore, Edna M. Morrison, Mary A. Rosenbaugh, E. A. Fisher, Harriet H. Baird, Clara M. Qualheim, Emma Stenersen, Marie M. Stanseth, Bess Ann Ulm, Stella B. Wieman, Velma Stewart, Irene R. Chinery, Elizabeth R. P. Dabney, Ruth F. Dennis, Evelyn J. Earle, Willybelle Gardner, Laura Lewis, Katie L. McCaskill, Mary Lee, Maggie L. Lyon, Ethel V. Frost, Elinor Shirley, Marie A. Callahan, Purella H. Drodody, Sylvia J. Wilson, Emeline B. Frey, Delorice M. Frey, Mary M. Mason, Evelyn M. Sutherland, Elsie Mae Thorne, Katherine Walsh, Amelia C. Winants, Evelyn M. Thomas, Ruth Besty, Cynthia A. Chism, Harriet W. Eoff, Ruth A. James, Nellie Loughran, Mary L. McKein, Ambia Roby, Albeita E. Robinson, Mary T. Riordon, Elizabeth M. Spotten, Emma L. Sudduth, Stella Terrell, Helen Thomassen, Sarah I. Thum, Cora V. Craig, Minnie Barrow, Annabelle D. Frey, Emeline T. Conczy, Louise A. Linderberg, Dora Mecklenburg, Nellie D. Millard, Lucy Urban, Mary Ure, Lillian A. McElwain, Kathryn M. Kessler, Georgia Holmes, Alice J. Stephens, Myrtle J. Brown, Edna E. Cook, Elizabeth F. Lloyd, Annie May McDaniel, Edna M. Keech, Helen C. Struble, Mary C. Fuller, Eufie Margaret Ivy, Florence D. King, Sara G. Roberts, Lulu Bell Beard, Amelia Cherry, Lettie G. Minor, Mary Stella Saulsberry. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 58 (service in Europe): Ruth I. Bowen, Maude E. Homan, Mary R. LaFlamme, Helen Longsford, Ida Marie McClellan, Azzie R. Messmore, Ruth M. Mayer, Elizabeth W. Schott, Irma G. Boyle, Alice J. Boyle, Mame K. Dougherty, Norma Kieson, Gene M. Gunderson, Henrietta F. Hymans, Ida C. Johnson, Irene H. Johanneson, Elizabeth McDonald, Jennie E. Madson, Helen Roundsville, Mary A. Alexander, Eva E. Dean, Cleo W. Ford, Aurelia Gagnon, Mildred Jones, Laura M. Key, Elsie M. McNeil, Martha M. Pendleton, Elizabeth C. Randall, Margaret D. Cumpston, Emma C. Docken, Gladys L. Hicks, Sophia Potgeiter, May D. Newkirk, Mabel A. Spence, Flora B. Anderson, Beatrice R. Carson, Leah E. East, Retta A. Graybill, Wilhelmina H. Hicks, Gertrude B. Johns, Muriel G. Polly-Collins, Jeanette Scurlock, Mildred Genevieve Smith, Anna Kains, Lulu P. White, Mary E. Culligan, Ansina P. Lauritzen, Frances L. Jaquays, Josephine T. Bird, Mabel Dorothy Beaver, Grace G. Buell, Johanne N. Grevstad, Frances Mendelson, Agnes Ottosen, Catherine F. Thelen, Florence M. Trank, Mary A. Bartle, Daisy O. Mitchell, Mary Hunsberger, Ruth V. Lundholm, Magdalene Newsbeumer, Harriet Northop, Helen Palmgren, Imo Olive Palmer, Grace C. Rogers, Katherine A. Rutherford, Sigrid Eugenia Thorgrimson. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 59 (service in Europe): Buena V. Fagan, Margaret A. Kennedy, Jeanette A. Miller, Ethel May Miller, Josie Pendleton, Elizabeth V. Strong, Mary E. Van Arsdell, Jane W. Weston, Nora D. Doan, Jessie Adams, Mary Ellen Barnes, Frances J. Benjamin, Annie L. Freeman, Katherine A. Kenney, L. Grace McLaughlan, Julia Mowry, Mary A. Herbert, Katharine G. Kohler, Grace I. DeMunn, Bertha Lips, Grace E. Levee. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 60 (service in Europe): Alice Robertson, Sophia Appell, Marie E. Falldine, Abbie C. Johnson, Margaret J. McGines, Mary L. Moroney, Hattie G. Stephens, Anna M. Walsh, Alta Belle Clink, Ruth R. Marsh, Anna E. Whalen, Lotta Anglin, Ida C. Euler, Eileen L. Forrest, Annabel Foss, Jennie M. Goodman, Leah Grob, Sarah Sand, Janet I. Stokes, Nora L. Taylor, Helen Upton, Myra E. Watkins, Susie Hunter, Inez A. Melarvie, Anna P. Rockswold, Bessie M. Brower, Eva Canterbury, Mable Dersnich, Nellie B. Devitt, Mary E. Doty, Ruth Freeman, Ruie B. Ginn, Helen E. Laubry, Martha E. Moorhead, Rosalind T. Reynolds, Mabel A. Roderick, Mabel E. Schofer, Estelle E. Smith, Ethel Tull, Julia A. Walton, Selma A. Hendrickson, Vera E. Key, Alma Miller, Margaret H. Smith, Jean Hillier, Clara M. Kons, Blanch Klund, Cena Smith, Eva Atwood, Blanche Harpster, Elizabeth M. Kolbe, Ada Lund, Tereae Jaymet, Mathilda E. Kissell, Susan Dickson, Maude



H. Hall, Jessie V. MacLennan, Mary E. Maher, Blanche Teussig, Estelle Jane Trusler, Louise D. Brown, Mary A. Carlon, Anna E. Hay, Kathryn A. Neylon, Mabel L. Parsons. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 61 (service in Europe): Lucile Douglass, Helen K. Johnston, Florence Ames, Ruth Ans, Leah B. Beyer, Beatrice Bratager, Margaret Dunn, Anne C. Gibbs, Olive K. Grimsrud, Clara N. Hoefflin, Anna Luxien, Eleanor Maher, Esther C. Meinser, Cora B. Morgan, Mabel J. Muus, Katherine Price, Mary G. Redpath, Ethel P. Samuelson, Mabel I. Sherburne, Mary E. Russell, Cora B. Veldman, Anna G. Ahlstrand, Laura M. Ainsworth, Ethel M. Bernhardt, Ruth Blackstone, Mary Verecunda Carr, Katherine Connors, Allie B. Curran, Melanise G. Cyr, Ella M. Egerton, Helen J. Field, Margaret Fleming, Minnie R. Greene, Elizabeth V. Hartnett, Christabel Herring, Grace L. Hill, Ruth F. Hinton, Margaret F. Johnston, Antoinette W. Lippold, Magdalene C. Mikelkewitch, Katherine L. Moak, Dorothy Morrill, Jessica Nienstedt, Sara E. Nienstedt, Lida M. Plant, Grace Ruffner, Mary Ruthford, Kathleen W. Smith, Ruth I. Soper, Lucy Squires, Grace E. Utley, Nellie Myra Wood, Freda I. Arnell, Mabel Christian, Virginia Dulin, Minnie Hickey, Ola M. Hobson, Suda Jones, Oma J. Matthews, Anna G. Mays, Gertrude B. Patterson, Verla F. Rushing, Caroline H. Vandover, Jean C. Wakefield, Nina B. Wales, Earle Wyser, Elsa A. Gallinger, Katherine R. Kreutzer, Clara L. Barr, Florence T. Feldhammer, Elizabeth Hollenbeck, Jessie L. Riddle, Marie M. Anderson, Ida L. Block, Ruth N. Carlson, Julia H. Ingersoll, Gertrude C. Kunta, Fannie M. Larson, Katherine E. O'Donnell, Mae Josephine Opp, Clara Paulson, Margaret C. Paulson, Erma M. Stabler, Ruth M. Stuart, Laura G. Tallaksen, Marie Tallaksen, Maude B. Tanner, Frances R. Vollmer, Minnie F. White. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 64 (service in Europe): Louise M. Bach, Ruth Barrett, Gertrude A. Tarrant, Stella C. Beyreis, Helen E. Butler, Leta M. Carl, Marguerite G. Clarke, Eva G. Cram, Cora B. Currie, Aimee L. Doerr, E. Gertrude Elgin, Abbye M. Finerty, Georgia A. Garlitz, Helen O. Hayes, Lois I. Howard, Hilda L. Jean, Celia J. Johnson, Louise Kellogg, Bessie L. Kesselring, A. Josephine Kruka, Dorothy E. Miller, Catherine A. Milloy, Anna M. Mortenson, Violet I. Munn, Isabelle M. Napper, Lois Orr, Victoria M. Pantton, Etta M. Paul, Cleo S. Peters, Alice L. Phillips, Elta L. Reed, Ruth H. Richardson, Catherine Robertson, Sarah E. Rollings, Lula B. Saucer, Elizabeth E. Shortreed, Jean E. Smith, Martha W. Stokley, Esther W. Swanson, Henrietta White, Lona Crather, Aselaide M. Leffingwell, Hazel M. Maggs, Nell J. Molton, Olive E. Mudge, Stella M. Parrott, Daisy Meacham, Ruth V. Clayton, Martha D. Benderman, Ora Ann Carl, Ella Arthurine Day, Jessie C. Foster, Edith J. Hatton, Gerda F. Johnson, Margaret T. Lee, Elizabeth F. Murray, Mary E. Oland, Rose E. Regan, Anastasia Riff, Carolyn E. Roller, Frances E. Rose, Agnes Pearl Smith, Augusta M. Steidel, Ruth Cottrell, Ida M. Hall, Antoinette Baum, Florence H. Lyon, Nina A. Raub, Blanche Rogers, Mary J. Sterley, Ruth Sterley, Olive M. Batz, Lura D. Clason, Hazel Forsythe, Anna H. Hanson, Elizabeth Johanson, Eileen McCarthy, Flossie Miller, Harriet M. Whitney, Hattie Mae Muhs, Mary O. Sullivan, Jennie A. Raine. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 65 (service in Europe): Anna M. Alexander, Jane F. Brown, Gladys DeVenny, Alice G. Kurtz, Bertha L. Rose, Grace A. Stevens, May Greenfield, Bess A. Manley, Betty E. Manley, Myatt Herndon, Mae F. Bengs, Irene Brewster, Anna H. Osback, Effie H. Sasser, Edna M. Boyce, Elizabeth S. Klauder, Margaret E. MacLellen, Caroline Johnson, Betty V. Johnston, R. Florence D. Sautel, Wilhelmina C. Callander, Helen A. Johnson, Hulda O. Larson, Esther E. Oswood, Sarah Ann Pennington, Sara L. Satterfield, Gwendolyn J. Soriven, Haldie Sundre, Jessie M. Willson, Ethel Hughes, Blanche Bischoff, Pauline D. Troch. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 66 (service in Europe): Lena Bakkum,



Ada Carroll, Rhoda K. Carroll, Celia R. Curtis, Marie Cohen, Margaret M. Fraser, Alice M. Gaffney, Catherine M. Galvin, Estelle M. Gilmore, Bessie M. Hardgrove, Camilla Harmsen, Laura E. Holt, Evelyn E. Hyde, Icie B. Key, Desse B. Kissell, Harriet L. Kulp, Clara Moerk, Gladys H. Startford, Pauline M. Tweeddale, Jeannette P. White, Alma M. C. Larsen, Josephine Motl, Maud Andersen, Helene W. Arndt, Irby Crawford, Mary Cunningham, Agnes A. Einer, Olga Engstrom, Laura M. Gibson, Mary L. Hanson, Julia M. Jorde, Annie L. MacMullen, Helen P. Nosler, Mabel Olson, Osa Oppendal, Gladys F. Porter, Hulda Rotering, Anna Skov, Johanne K. Rasmussen, Edna N. Smith, Sarah Altman, Isabel H. Armstrong, Alice G. Bergin, Lida Bodfiesh, Anna Bruce, Edythe L. Dike, Alpha Hoover, Mary G. Latchford, Mary M. Reilly, Marie O. Skyrud, Margaret E. Robertson, Vivant M. Stewart, Marguerite E. Stierlin, Isabel Williams, Ruth Bjorneby, Orpha Mae Coolm, Ruth E. Daub, Helen M. Greeman, Marjorie Hall, Jane H. Hemmer, Clara Hilzinger, Lydia K. Ilten, Dora B. Miller, Deborah A. Nelson, Laura F. Olson, Mabel C. Shotwell, Grace Vanatta, Eunice M. Warnes, Helen M. Burke, Orpah E. Cable, Lorene B. Carroll, Beatrice Fahy, Cora M. Paulson, Julia B. Peiffer, Angie Schoerer, Catherine B. Smith, Helen Wylion, Matilda E. Bailey, Eleanor S. Bowman Rose C. Burkett, M. Cecelia Curran, Helen P. Murphy, Jean Cargill, Grace Helmick, Stella E. Sainsbury, Mandane B. Read, Ella Stridde. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 67 (service in Europe): Vera M. Atchison, Florence L. Athay, Hazel Belknap, Alpha F. Black, Elsie Bormann, Hazel J. Clow, Bernice L. Dunton, Beulah A. Feely, Rosie S. Fife, Lillie M. Garard, Bertha E. Harriman, Grace M. Nengeveld, Lillian A. Jenkins, Josephine Erick, Fern A. Reidenbach, Elsa M. Sperry, Marie Stroupe, Elizabeth Urnes, Dora M. Askew, Mary Callicotte, Amy M. Dyke, Maud E. Gibson, Nina R. Gilbert, Olivia Hanson, Mary L. Swan, Helen F. Johnson, Anne K. McLaughlin, Sarah A. Maguire, Helen W. Mitchell, Esther Nelson, Nelle A. Sullivan, Gertrude Ann Agnes, Hildegard M. Anderson, Hilda L. Baumann, Florence C. Dakin, Jennie D. Gomm, Mathilda Hanson, Ethel M. LaPoint, Marjorie L. McPherson, Margaret B. O'Donnell, Rena Olson, Sonora C. Ponder, Mary Ryan, Mary F. Chapman, Margaret Hughes, Emma Seckel, Laura L. Jones, Hattie Morrison, Georgia A. Adams, Luchares Christian, Mary J. Daley, Elsie May Gibson, Mary Jacobs, Lily Carey Jones, Sarah B. Loper, Marion McMain, Edith M. Mengel, Theresa L. Page, Irene Holland, Marcia B. Foster, Frances Calligan, Mary L. Long, Josephine A. Lyons, Mary A. McCaffrey, Mary B. Minshall, Idelette Rene, Minnie C. Tolby, Elizabeth R. Brennan, Emma J. Bartlett, Genevieve M. Gossman, Loretta Halloran, Evelyn A. Johnson, Edith M. Kelly, Margaret Kennedy, Winifred I. Langan, Teelia M. Lewis, Pearl L. McVay, Bessie Mary Thomas, Katherine T. Usher, Kathryn A. Vetter, Catherine A. Walsh, Inez L. Mills. To U. S. Army Base Hospital No. 68 (service in Europe): Elsie A. Calloway, Olga J. Johnson, Loretta A. McGrail, A. Myrtle Fletcher, Walburgha Siegmann, Mildred B. Wells, Neoma B. Whitmire, Fannie E. Woodbury, Clara C. McKee, Ida F. Sill, Lucy C. Maguire, Nora K. Cantwell, Mabel E. Glock, Inez A. Gross, Katherine Hyneman, Frances F. Keyser, Iva Lehman, Mary H. McGrath, Myrtle Peterson, Leota J. Shilling, Adah M. Miller, Orlene Berlin, Anna K. Bindemann, Rose L. Shumway, Elizabeth Spohr, Anna Clara Joyce, Helen M. Kinney, Marie M. McCune, Nora E. Anderson, Anna K. Baetke, Ellen D. Bryan, Mathilda Cleberg, Helen M. Flynn, Lena J. Green, Helen P. Hilton, Margaret C. Hines, Nellie L. Horn, Ruth Horn, Bernice C. Inman, Bessie E. Irwin, Dela Johnson Keach, Olga W. Wentner, Mabel W. Lane, Gladys N. Lyon, Agnes A. Murphy, Alice V. Murphy, Emma E. Ochamer, Lois P. Peterson, Genevra Robinson, Selma V. Sand, Hildegard Schamber, Catherine R. Sheeran, Pearle I. Sweeley, Mina J.

Weber, Anna M. Watland, Rhoda Barker, Henrietta I. Drummond, Leona E. Kraus, Anne C. McLaughlin, Grace B. Michenn, Flowe Riddle, Lucinda L. Ross, Mary E. Wyeth, Lillian S. Becker, Essie M. Dodd, Adelaide E. Woods, Helen A. Stevenson, Jeanette Reid, Marion Taber Kemp.

Relief.—Reserve Nurses, Army Nurse Corps, relieved from active service: Eleanor Campbell, Mary Cleland, Lillian M. Davis, Kathryn B. Dunn, Nellie Glenn Cox, Ella A. Decker, Mary Fillette, Leona Friedly, Cathryn I. Frish, Mary Fry, Frederika K. Gaiser, Ophelia Gomez, Nettie B. Harsha, Mabel Janet Hendricks, Hazel E. Herron, Elizabeth Hilt, Ray H. Huffman, Viola Humpert, Alta B. Jenkins, Fannie May Koch, Jessie Koontz, Florence C. McCabe, Lena McCranie, Sara V. McGiven, Jean F. McNair, Christena Annie MacIver, Blanche Minot, Mary A. Manning, Myrtle L. Monk, Tessa Maria Munder, Hedvig, Adeline Nygren, Katherine E. O'Brien, Mary M. Olmstead, Nellie Owens, Hazel J. Palmer, Agnes H. Pettis, Dorothy Pierce, Bessie Riger, Anna G. Roberts, Thyrsa B. Rockwell, Mabel Russell, Elizabeth Shea, Elsie L. Schlund, Anna M. Schultz, Clara Jane Simpson, Eva Sherlock, Annie Sommerville, Alice L. Sullivan, Marjorie Stewart, Esther Irvine Stiles, Jessie Pearl Tedder, Margaret Touhey, Anjeanette Wager, Anna H. Walling, Cora Jane Watson, Grace A. Armstrong, Charlotte H. Baener, Elizabeth C. Bartle, Leonore J. Brown, Jeanie Calder, Harriet E. Clough, Johanna Cotter, Henrietta Curtis, Hazel M. Eveland, Kathryn E. Fitzgerald, Irene Hamilton, Patricia Holland, Evelyn T. Horn, Alice M. Huntsinger, Elsie L. McCormick, Genevieve P. McCrary, Delcina McCullough, Sadie A. McLean, Elizabeth J. MacLaren, Marcia Madsen, Bessie Marold, Ella J. Michaels, Anna K. Mueck, Katherine A. Naughton, Cecilia O'Hara, Mary M. Owen, Bess Pelley, Margaret Penn, Sybil E. Pollen, Anna G. Porter, Benedicta C. Roche, Carol L. Strauss, Lillian M. Thayer, Ruth Thompson, Hjordis Todsén, Florence Waldron, Carrie L. Whitten, Viola V. Woodward, Stella Yount.

#### HONOR ROLL

##### Died in the Service of Their Country

Irene Flynn	July 13, 1918	France
Alma M. Furr	August 6, 1918	United States
Helen A. Moakley	August 22, 1918	United States
Katherine Connolly	August 27, 1918	United States

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

That the Nurse Corps (female) of the Medical Department of the Army shall hereafter be known as the Army Nurse Corps, and shall consist of one superintendent, who shall be a graduate of a hospital-training school having a course of instruction of not less than two years; of as many chief nurses, nurses, and reserve nurses as may from time to time be needed and prescribed or ordered by the Secretary of War, and, in the discretion of the Secretary of War, of not exceeding six assistant superintendents, and for each Army or separate military force beyond the continental limits of the United States, one director and not exceeding two assistant directors of nursing service, all of whom shall be graduates of hospital-training schools and shall have passed such professional, moral, mental, and physical examination as shall be prescribed by the Secretary of War.

Sec. 2. That rules and regulations prescribing the duties of the members of the Army Nurse Corps shall be prescribed by the Surgeon General of the United States Army, subject to the approval of the Secretary of War.

Sec. 3. That the superintendent shall be appointed by, and, at his discretion, be removed by, the Secretary of War; that all other members of said corps shall be appointed by, and, at his discretion, be removed by, the Surgeon General by and with the approval of the Secretary of War; but the assistant superintendents, the directors, the assistant directors, and the chief nurses shall be appointed by promotion from other members of the corps, and shall, upon being relieved from duty as such, unless removed for incompetency or misconduct, revert to the grades in the corps from which they were promoted.

Sec. 4. That the annual rate of pay of the members of said corps shall be as follows: Superintendents, \$2,400; assistant superintendents and directors, \$1,800; assistant directors, \$1,500; chief nurses, \$120 in addition to the pay of a nurse; nurses, \$720 for the first period of three years' service, \$780 for the second period of three years' service, \$840 for the third period of three years' service, \$900 for the fourth period of three years' service, and \$960 after twelve years' service in said corps (including in all cases time of service as contract nurse); reserve nurses, when upon active duty will receive the same pay as nurses who have served in the corps for periods corresponding to the full period of their active service; and all members of said corps, in addition to the foregoing, the sum of \$10 per month when serving beyond the continental limits of the United States (excepting Porto Rico and Hawaii).

Sec. 5. That members of said Nurse Corps shall be entitled to cumulative leave of absence with pay at the rate of thirty days for each calendar year of service in said corps, not exceeding, however one hundred and twenty days at one time, and in addition thereto sick leave not exceeding thirty days in any one calendar year in cases of illness or injury incurred in the line of duty.

Sec. 6. That members of said Nurse Corps shall receive transportation and necessary expenses when traveling under orders, and such allowances of quarters and subsistence and, during illness, such medical care as may be prescribed in regulations by the Secretary of War; and when at places where no public quarters are available, commutation in lieu thereof, and of heat and light therefor at such rates and upon such conditions as are now or shall hereafter be provided by law.

Sec. 7. That section nineteen of chapter one hundred and ninety-two of Thirty-first Statutes, page seven hundred and fifty-three; chapter fifty of Thirty-seventh Statutes, page seventy-two; that part of the Act approved August twenty-fourth, nineteen hundred and twelve (Thirty-seventh Statutes, page five hundred and seventy-five), providing for allowances, subsistence, and medical care during illness for the Superintendent of the Nurse Corps; and that part of the Act approved March twenty-third, nineteen hundred and ten (Thirty-sixth Statutes, page two hundred and forty-nine) prescribing the pay of the Superintendent and members of the Nurse Corps, be, and the same are, hereby repealed.

The above bill became a law on July 9, 1918. Through an error, the law previously in effect, giving Chief Nurses a salary increase over their base pay of \$30 was decreased to \$10 only. This error, it is believed, will be corrected immediately, and will be retroactive and effective on July 9th, the day upon which the decrease of pay went into effect.

The Comptroller of the Treasury in a recent ruling decided that nurses when prisoners of war would not be entitled to pay and allowance. A bill has been introduced into Congress by Representatives Miller of Minnesota to cover this point so that nurses made prisoners of war will be given their usual pay and allowances.

The conditions of the service indicate that the use of the out-door uniform

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by nurses in this country is imperative. Orders have therefore been issued that all nurses procure this uniform within three months after entry into service. The increase in the base pay of nurses will pay for these garments. The Red Cross will, however, continue to issue exceptional equipment to all nurses for duty overseas.

DORA E. THOMPSON,  
Superintendent, Army Nurse Corps.

#### NAVY NURSE CORPS (REGULAR)

**Appointments.**—Mayme M. Murphy, St. Mary's Hospital, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Anne Byard Francis, St. Luke's Hospital, Denver, Colorado, night supervisor, Ivinson Memorial Hospital; Genevive A. Poole, Albany, N. Y., Troy Hospital, Troy, N. Y.; Helen R. Bailey, Monmouth Memorial Hospital, Long Branch, N. J., operating room and diet kitchen relief, Summit Hospital, N. J.; Bettie C. Perschke, Mamaroneck, N. Y., Staten Island Hospital, Tompkinsville, L. I., assistant superintendent Samaritan Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Lena Coulam, Sparta, Wisconsin, St. Mary's Hospital, Sparta, Wis., institutional work St. Francis Hospital, La Crosse, Wis.; Maude O. Morgan, Burlington Hospital Training School, Burlington, Iowa, post-graduate course California Hospital, Los Angeles, Cal.; Kathryn M. Bonner, St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., assistant superintendent, Physicians and Surgeons Hospital, Wilmington, Del.; Veronica Ring, Williamsport, Pa., Newark City Hospital, Newark, N. J.; Sara M. Lohmann, Cincinnati, Ohio, Fairview Park Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio, post-graduate course General Memorial Hospital, New York, superintendent Good Samaritan Hospital, Galion, Ohio; Anna M. Moran, New York, N. Y., St. Joseph's Hospital, Yonkers, N. Y., Willard Parker Hospital, N. Y.; Florence H. Gilmore, Salida, Colo., Illinois Training School, Chicago, Ill.; Hannah W. Cassin, Philadelphia, Pa., University of Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., institutional work, Lying-in-Hospital, New York.

**Transferred from Reserve Nurse, U. S. N., to Nurse Corps, N. S. N.**—Irene Reid, Loretta Lambert, Grace L. McIntyre (Chief Nurse of Base Hospital No. 4).

**Transferred from U. S. Naval Reserve Force to Nurse Corps, U. S. N.**—Bernice Mansfield, Sophia Kiel.

**Assignments.**—To duty overseas: Alice Henderson (Chief Nurse), Sue S. Dauser (Chief Nurse, Base Hospital No. 3), Margaret Haggerty, Ethel Reeder Parsons, Agnes M. Quinlan, Mary A. Mulcahy, Mabelle H. Bissell, Mabel E. D. Hyatt, Minnette Butler, Helen A. Smith, Kathleen O'Brien, Sarah C. Wilsea, Loretta Hanlon, Grace L. McIntyre (Chief Nurse of Base Hospital No. 4). To Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I.: Anna M. Moran, Edith N. Lindquist. To Naval Hospital, New London, Conn.: Violet S. Gass, Irene Reid. To Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass.: Leah L. Bowditch, Mary H. Conlin. To Naval Hospital, New York: Harriett K. Kavanaugh, Sophia Kiel. To Naval Hospital, Pelham Bay Park, N. Y.: Elizabeth Mullen, Mina A. King. To Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.: Frances Bonner, Veronica Ring. To Naval Hospital, League Island, Pa.: Louise Cooke, Katherine M. Bonner. To Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C.: Floy Ben-Bow, Genevieve Poole, Lila Aman, Mary A. Kief, Viola M. Visel. To Sick Quarters, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.: Elizabeth S. Thompson, Marion F. White. To Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md.: Hannah W. Cassin. To Naval Hospital, Naval Operating Base, Hampton Roads, Va.: Isabelle M. Baumhoff (Chief Nurse), Sara M. Lohmann, Rosemary Conroy, Catharine P. Hefferman. To Naval Hospital, Charleston, S. C.: Helen R. Bailey, Bettie A. Perschke. To Naval



Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.: Florence H. Gilmore, Lena L. Coulam, Maude O. Morgan, Mayme M. Murphy, Anne Byard Francis. To Mare Island, Cal.: Elizabeth D. Bushong, Louise Bennett, Helen L. Abbe, Mary Frances Lowry, Frances McDonald (Chief Nurse), Mary McCullough Barron, Mollie Detweiler (Chief Nurse), Marie L. Anton. To Naval Hospital, Puget Sound: Minnie C. Pipher, Helen L. McKenzie. To Naval Hospital, Canacao, P. I.: Edna M. Sartin, May V. Eidemiller. To Naval Hospital, Guam: Mary Ada Allen, Elizabeth McCarthy.

**Promotions.**—Edith N. Linquist, Assistant Chief Nurse; Grace L. McIntyre, Chief Nurse of Base Hospital No. 4; Mary H. Bethel, Acting Chief Nurse.

**Honorable Discharge.**—Mary C. Chewning.

**Resignations.**—Jennie N. Johnson, Pearl Smith, Margaret Urquhart.

**Appointments Revoked.**—Garnet Chapman, Edith M. Smith.

#### NURSES, U. S. N. R. F.

**Assignments.**—To Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md.: Elizabeth Yerger, from Philadelphia, Pa. To Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass.: Mary V. Sheehan, from Newport, R. I.; Cordelia Jackson, from Princeton, Mass.; Vera M. Rockwell, from Grand Rapids, Mich.; Theresa McQuade, from Brooklyn, N. Y. To Naval Hospital, Fort Lyon, Colo.: Nancy Nix, from Denver, Colo.; Nora A. Harding, Nora Hendrickson, Zula M. Smith and Blanche Allen, from Dallas, Tex. To Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.: Vera B. Ludlow, from Chicago, Ill.; Belle K. Rex and Della C. Erickson, of the Des Moines, Iowa Detachment; Helen L. Meyer, from Columbus, Ohio; Grace Pascoe, from Cuba City, Wisconsin; Bessie Key, from Duluth, Minn.; Grace A. Bode, from Fremont, Mich.; Ruth C. Bliss, from Canton, Ohio; Feliceine N. McShane, from Hales Corners, Wisconsin; Ruby I. Barton, from Spring Lake, Mich.; Alpha Merrifield, from Macomb, Ill.; Carrie A. Rodgers, from Muskegon, Mich.; Bertha T. Lampe, of the Milwaukee, Minn. Detachment; Anastatia Harty of the Chicago, Ill. Detachment; Effie L. Wiseley, from Indianapolis, Ind. To Naval Hospital, Mare Island, Cal.: Nancy C. Gober, of the St. Luke's, San Francisco, Cal. Detachment; Lillian J. Doherty, from San Francisco, Cal.; Dorothea Easterly, from Oakland, California. To Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I.: Mary J. Dunn, from Kingston, N. Y. To Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.: Lillian A. Cortelyou, from North Plainfield, N. J. To Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.: Agnes H. Blumenkranz, from St. Louis, Mo.; Opal E. Randlett and Caroline A. Kuhn of the Chicago, Ill. Detachment; Clara Orr and Edith A. Orr, from Cincinnati, Ohio; Ethel V. Hoy, from Desloge, Mo.; Charlotte R. Hart, from Atlanta, Ga. To Naval Hospital, Pelham Bay Park, N. Y.: Margaret Mitchell, Margaret J. Hesse and Nannie E. Smyers, members of Station Unit No. 6, Philadelphia, Pa.; Grace D. Lieurance and Eileen Simpson, members of Station Unit No. 4, St. Louis, Mo.; Eva J. McKeown, Ruth R. Cody and Gladys O. Grasmoe, members of Station Unit No. 13, Minneapolis, Minn.; Ida M. Ward, from Worcester, Mass.; Josephine Poole, from Clinton, Iowa.; Mari H. Core, from New York City. To Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.: Hulda M. Anderson, from Bessemer, Mich. To Naval Hospital, Puget Sound, Wash.: Ruby M. Bohart, from Bozeman, Montana. To Sick Quarters, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.: Ellen Morris, from New York. To Naval Hospital, Naval Training Camp, San Diego, Cal.: Ottilie K. Stocke and Harriet J. McChesney, from Alhambra, Cal. To Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C.: Beatrice F. Bliss, from Sea Cliff, Long Island, N. Y.; Maude E. Mundy, from Chicago, Ill.

**Transfers.**—To Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Maryland: Miriam M. Maude and Helen S. Sandstrom. To Naval Dispensary, Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.: I. Grace Kline, Winifred Dollar and Jane Constance Thorpe. To Naval Hospital,



Chelsea, Mass.: Florence H. Falls, Hazel H. Bratton, Alma Regez and Frances K. Post. To Naval Hospital Operating Base, Hampton Roads, Va.: Ida G. Webb, Clara G. Goodine. To Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.: Ethel L. Rumph. To Naval Hospital, Pelham Bay Park, N. Y.: Ida L. Hodge and Jessie E. Van Wormer. To Naval Hospital, Naval Training Camp, San Diego, Cal.: Myra Quarles, Elizabeth Long, Grace Goings, Martha A. Aellen, Grace V. Bratton, Luella B. Jones and Sarah Corson. To Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C.: Argyle Danks and Nellie G. Werner.

**Overseas.**—With Base Hospital No. 3, Philadelphia, Pa.: Lillian R. Cornelius, Nellie Nash, Elizabeth A. Westmacott, Isabelle M. Foster and Edith L. Rains.

**Disenrolled.**—Eleanor B. Bridges, Ida M. Engelhard, Sara D. Faroll, Bessie T. Roberts, Ruth A. Crowell, Lulu V. Kinsella, Adelphia K. Collins, Beatrice M. Waterfall, Bessie H. Gallagher and Amelia Koenig.

**Discharged.**—Eva A. Perham.

#### RESERVE NURSES, U. S. N.

**Assignments.**—To Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md.: Emma Lura, from Fair Haven, Vt.; Ethel G. O'Neil, from Montpelier, Vt. To Dispensary, Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C.: Bertie E. May, from Columbia, S. C. To Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass.: Mercedes E. White, from Portland, Me.; Gertrude Henrietta Carlson, from Willimantic, Conn.; Gertrude L. Peters, from Hanover, N. H. To Naval Hospital, Great Lakes, Ill.: Ida B. Pearson, Mabel E. Draxton, Clara L. Peterson, of Station Unit No. 10, Minneapolis, Minn.; Emma D. Siebert, from Wells, Minn.; Anna M. Anderson, from Salt Lake City, Utah; Ethel May Gossett, from Wichita, Kansas. To Naval Hospital, Mare Island, Cal.: Elsie Dunbar Allan, Genevieve Cavanaugh, Myrtle G. Chandler, Cora E. Clute, Evelyn E. Cochrane, Estola G. Sears, Clara M. Tuttle, Anna J. Van Leik, Agnes Hogan, Luella Sibbald, Viere Louise Smith, Donna Osborn, Loretta M. Self, Edith M. McCoy, members of Naval Station Unit No. 11, San Francisco, Cal.; Drusilla Maria Casterline, from Oakland, Cal.; Dorothy M. Linden and Marie E. Eickholt, of City and County Hospital, St. Paul, Minn. To Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I.: Ellen M. Hodgson, from Providence, R. I. To Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, N. H.: Esther Mary Murphy, Carney Hospital, South Boston, Mass. To Naval Hospital, Puget Sound, Wash.: Margaret M. Welsh, Oklahoma City Detachment. To duty overseas: Base Hospital No. 4, Providence, R. I.: Ruth E. Anthony, Ada Gertrude Ayers, Rose V. Basso, Marilla Berry, Corinne L. Bouchard, Annie Bovaird, Ethel E. Briggs, May Bright, Reba Alice Brown, Ruth Carter, Eva May Clement, Gertrude E. Craig, Margaret May Deery, Anna T. Degnan, Clara E. Du Brau, Margaret G. Evans, Ruth Graham, Janie Grant, Mary Jenkins, Mabel B. Johnson, Olga D. Johnson, Constance Martin, Juliana J. Murphy, Mary Agnes Murphy, Ella M. W. McCanna, Annie McCaughey, Margaret D. McCaughey, Mary R. McIntyre, Hilga S. Nelson, Mary E. Olding, Esme Ruth Peckin, Nellie B. Rippin, Margaret E. Ross, Thelma Selfridge, Isabel Tait, Maria Elisia Trimble, Alma E. Ullrich, Ruth M. Wallen, Alice L. Ward. Base Hospital No. 3, Los Angeles, Cal.: Catherine G. Anderson, Ebba V. Anderson, Ester Biaggini, Joyce Birdsall, Celesta Brown, Mildred Bulkeley, Theodosia B. Burnett, Alice M. Canon, A. Myrtle Carnahan, Lucille Chamberlain, B. Louise Chase, Helen Cope, Anne Crump, Fannie M. Cuzamins, Gertrude A. Darnall, Ruth M. Davidson, Margaret H. DeNoyer, Emma J. Dunlop, Ruth Jane Emerton, B. Katherine Foote, Anna Friesen, Isabelle Gage, Agnes J. Gibson, Helen L. Guyette, Catherine J. Hamilton, Lois M. Harkness, Clara Hayes, Pearle A. Haymond, Olla Hazelton, Abigail H. Hinckley, Gladys Jolliffe, Esther L. Jones, Lydia Koonst, Annie Leighton, Nora B. Limbert, Chloe

Longhead, Harriett F. Lynch, Margaret MacAnally, Grace A. McIntosh, Ruby I. McLean, O. Kathleen Mahl, Helen Pearson, Viola E. Prutton, Florence G. Pritchard, Agnes M. Ramsdale, Lydia E. Schkade, Louise Field, Margaret Geiger, Bessie E. Smith, Estelle R. Sollars, Ruth F. Stewart, May Strain, Alice L. Thompson, Marie Tracy, Anastasia Volin, Adah M. Watson, Helen S. Wood.

**Transfers.**—To Naval Hospital, Gulfport, Miss.: Clara L. Kassel. To Naval Hospital, Operating Base, Hampton Roads, Va.: Nora J. Hampton. To Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.: Bessie M. Gaynor, Daisy Slater.

**Resignations.**—Irene Reid, Naval Station Unit No. 9, Chelsea (transferred to Regular Navy Nurse Corps); Loretta Lambert, Naval Station Unit No. 1, Pittsburgh, Pa. (transferred to Regular Navy Nurse Corps); Grace L. McIntyre, Chief Nurse, Base Hospital No. 4 (transferred to Regular Navy Nurse Corps); Elizabeth McCloskey, Naval Station Unit No. 2, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jane Magdalen Glynn, Station Unit No. 4, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nora E. Crossland, Station Unit No. 4, Austin, Texas.

**Discharged.**—Vida M. Peckin, Base Hospital No. 5.

**Revocation of Appointments.**—Carrie J. Starr, from Chicago, Ill.; Bessie E. Crouch, from Little Rock, Ark.; Anna J. Bergslein, Mounds Park Sanitarium, St. Paul, Minn.; Reba Alice Bickel, Oklahoma City Detachment; Mary R. Smith, Oklahoma City Detachment.

LENAH S. HIGBEE,

Superintendent, Navy Nurse Corps.

**Arkansas.**—SISTER BERNARD, St. Vincent's Infirmary, Little Rock, has been appointed by the governor to fill the unexpired term on the State Board of Nurse Examiners caused by the resignation of Frankie Hutchinson. Sister Bernard also fills the office of secretary of the Board. THE ARKANSAS STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS will hold an examination for state registration at the State Capitol, Little Rock, on October 28 and 29. Sister Bernard, Secretary. THE ARKANSAS STATE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION will hold its sixth annual meeting in the building of the Young Woman's Christian Association, Little Rock, October 30 and 31.

**Connecticut: New Haven.**—THE CONNECTICUT TRAINING SCHOOL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION resumed its meetings on September 5, the president and secretary being absent on account of illness. Miss Churchill has been disabled since June but is recovering. The new by-laws were distributed, to accord with district, state and national. Yale University has taken over the New Haven Hospital. The Allingtown Hospital, owned by Yale, has been acquired by the Government for tuberculosis patients only. **Middletown.**—THE MIDDLESEX COUNTY HOSPITAL graduated a class of eight on June 19, the exercises being held at High School Hall. Addresses were given by Dr. J. T. Mitchell and by Beatrice Gosling of the Red Cross.

**Illinois.**—THE DEPARTMENT OF REGISTRATION AND EDUCATION of the State of Illinois will conduct an examination of applicants for registered nurse in Chicago on Friday and Saturday, October 18 and 19, 1918. F. C. Dodds, Superintendent of Registration.

**Indiana: Fort Wayne.**—ELIZABETH SPRINGER, formerly principal of Hope Hospital Training School has accepted a similar position in the Huntington Hospital, Huntington. Lillian Cannon, class of 1908, Hope Hospital, is taking a course in public health nursing in Chicago.

**Iowa: Des Moines.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE IOWA METHODIST

HOSPITAL at its meeting on September 11 had read letters from nurses in service at home and abroad. Its service flag was unfurled at the First Methodist Church on September 19. Thirty-eight nurses are represented by stars and five are on the honor roll. Bertha Woody Geise and Lillian Henderson have joined the staff of public health nurses.

**Kentucky.**—THE KENTUCKY STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS will conduct its semi-annual examination for the registration of graduate nurses at the John N. Norton Memorial Infirmary, Louisville, November 19-20, 1918, beginning at 9 a. m. For further information, apply to Flora E. Keen, Secretary, Somerset, Ky. The recently appointed members of the Board are: Sophia E. Steinhauer, president; Mrs. Ella Green Davis, Mary E. Foreman, Mrs. Alleta Atkinson Miller, Flora E. Keen, secretary-treasurer.

**Maine.**—THE MAINE STATE BOARD FOR EXAMINATION AND REGISTRATION OF NURSES held a special examination August 22 and 23 for graduates who are enrolling in the Red Cross Service. The Board will hold its regular examinations at the State House, Augusta, on October 16 and 17. Applications must be filed with the secretary, Ellen F. Paine, 297 Center Street, Bangor, Maine, ten days prior to the date of examination.

**Massachusetts.**—THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE ASSOCIATION has chosen 636 Beacon Street, Boston, as headquarters. Stranger nurses will find it a convenient place to make inquiries, as it is opposite a subway stop. The Councillors of the Association, on September 7, decided on October 26 as the date of the fall meeting, when Adda Eldredge, Interstate Secretary, will open her campaign of instructing, informing and standardizing the tributary societies of the American Nurses' Association. The president, Miss Dart, will receive all requests for Miss Eldredge's services at the Stillman Infirmary, Cambridge. The annual report of the State Association, just issued, is of interest to superintendents and schools, not members. **Boston.**—MRS. GRACE H. TOWER, registrar at the Boston Nurses' Club, has resigned and is succeeded by Grace N. Robinson, a New England Hospital graduate. Long Island (Boston Harbor) Training School and Emerson Hospital are planning affiliation which will make their schools eligible for state membership. **Cambridge.**—THE CHESTER HOSPITAL has made the necessary affiliation with the Infants' Hospital and the Visiting Nurses for eligibility to the state. **Waverly.**—MCLEAN HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL is arranging affiliations. **Milford.**—THE MILFORD HOSPITAL has appointed Ellen Condrick as superintendent in place of Miss Hurley, who returns to the Plymouth Hospital.

**Minnesota: Winona.**—THE WINONA GENERAL HOSPITAL graduated a class of ten on September 6.

**Mississippi.**—THE MISSISSIPPI STATE ASSOCIATION will hold its eighth annual convention at Jackson on October 30 and 31. An interesting programme has been arranged and all nurses in the state are urged to be present.

**Missouri.**—THE MISSOURI STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION will hold its annual meeting at the Statler Hotel, St. Louis, October 29, 30, 31, 1918. An interesting programme is being prepared, outside speakers are expected, among them one direct from Washington. Any one desiring any special problem brought up or discussed will please communicate with the president or secretary at once, and bring any or as many questions with them as they desire answered or discussed. A question box will be placed.

**Nebraska.**—THE NEBRASKA STATE ASSOCIATION will meet in Lincoln on October 15. THE NEBRASKA STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS will hold its next

regular examination on November 26 and 27. Margaret McGreevy, Secretary, State House, Lincoln.

**New Jersey.**—THE NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES will hold examinations for graduate nurses at the State House at Trenton, on Friday, November 15, 1918. Application blanks can be procured of the Secretary-Treasurer, Mary J. Stone, Hackensack Hospital, Hackensack, N. J., and must be filed fifteen days prior to the date of examination. **Long Branch.**—MRS. MARTHA M. SCOTT has been appointed superintendent of the Monmouth Memorial Hospital. She was for nine years assistant superintendent of nurses at Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City.

**New York.**—THE NEW YORK STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION will meet at the Powers Hotel, Rochester, on October 22, 23 and 24. The first day will be occupied by meetings of the League and of the Public Health Nurses, but it is hoped that all members can attend for the three days. The League will hold its business session on the morning of the 22d. In the afternoon, papers will be given on Standardization of Equipment, Method of Inventory, How to Develop Executives, Possibility of Uniform Procedure, etc. Among the speakers will be Miss Hilliard and Miss Stewart of New York, Miss Johnson of Albany, Miss Keith and Miss Gilman of Rochester. The evening session will include papers on The War and the Public Health Nurse, The Pre-requisite Course, Metropolitan Life Insurance Welfare Work, and an address by the Interstate Secretary. The programme for the State Association will have four aspects; business and reports, including a presentation of the plan for reorganization in conformity with the requirements of the American Nurses' Association; a study of psychology, in general, and as applied to nursing; war problems, at home and abroad; and enough entertainment to balance the more serious side. The Powers Hotel will be headquarters, where prices range from \$2 to \$10, according to accommodations, baths, single, double rooms, etc. Other hotels recommended are The Seneca, rooms from \$2 to \$6; Hotel Rochester, \$1.75 to \$7. **Ogdensburg.**—ST. LAWRENCE STATE HOSPITAL graduated a class of eleven on September 4. Addresses were given by Robert S. Waterman and Dr. P. G. Taddiken. Gladys Harper received the alumnae prize for the best record for the three years. The banquet and reception to the new graduates was given by the alumnae association on September 3, when an interesting and inspiring address was given by Adda Eldredge, Interstate Secretary.

**Pennsylvania.**—THE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA will hold its annual meeting at Johnstown, November 12 to 15. The new constitution and by-laws will go into effect at this meeting and the districting will be completed. One day's programme will be given to the League with Jessie Turnbull of Pittsburgh in charge. A programme on Public Health Nursing will be in charge of Katherine Tucker of Philadelphia. The 15th will be given to the new section on Private Duty Nursing, Margaret Montgomery of Philadelphia, chairman. One evening will be devoted to an open meeting on the Red Cross with Susan C. Francis in charge. This meeting will be held in the Opera House, all others in the Presbyterian Church.

**Wisconsin.**—THE WISCONSIN STATE ASSOCIATION will meet in Milwaukee, October 1 and 2. On the first morning after the opening addresses, round tables will be held for Superintendents of Training Schools, Private Duty Nurses, Public Health Nurses, School Nurses and Red Cross Nurses. Later, Miss Sly will discuss Reorganization. The afternoon will begin with reports which will be followed by addresses from Mrs. Youmans of the Milwaukee County Suffrage Association and by Adda Eldredge, Interstate Secretary. In the evening Miss



Olmstead will speak on Rumania. The morning of the 2nd will be given up to clinics on After-care of Crippled Children and on Newer Surgical Technique. The afternoon will be given to business and the evening to an address on Occupational Therapy by Miss Upham of Milwaukee-Downer College.

## BIRTHS

On July 11, at Nowata, Oklahoma, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Everett Lowrey. Mrs. Lowrey was Lenora Poole, class of 1915, Sparks Memorial Hospital, Ft. Smith, Arkansas.

On August 14, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Borgerding. Mrs. Borgerding was Clara Medinner, class of 1913, Swedish Hospital, Minneapolis.

On September 14, at Rochester, N. Y., a daughter, Marjorie Jane, to Mr. and Mrs. John McDonald. Mrs. McDonald was a member of the class of 1916, St. Lawrence State Hospital, Ogdensburg.

On September 4, at Chicago, a daughter, Olive Jean, to Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Richard Gurtler. Mrs. Gurtler was Carolyn H. Esler, class of 1904, Englewood Hospital.

On June 9, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Worthington. Mrs. Worthington was Helen Boyles, class of 1913, Iowa Methodist Hospital, Des Moines.

On July 20, a daughter, to Dr. and Mrs. S. E. Lincoln. Mrs. Lincoln was Millicent Schaar, graduate of the Iowa Methodist Hospital, Des Moines.

## MARRIAGES

On July 27, at Council Bluffs, Iowa, Irene Ruth Jones, graduate of the State University Training School, to J. W. Williams. Mr. and Mrs. Williams will live in Omaha. Miss Jones has been doing school nursing in Council Bluffs for several years.

On July 24, at Vinton, Iowa, Frances Bryant, graduate of the Iowa Methodist Hospital, Des Moines, to Max Louis Decker. Mr. and Mrs. Decker will live in Sioux City.

On July 16, at Little Falls, N. Y., Helen H. Cook, class of 1898, Little Falls Hospital, to Denis Faltot. Mr. and Mrs. Faltot will live in New York City.

Recently, M. June Wilson, graduate of the Methodist Hospital, Des Moines, Iowa, to Lieutenant E. W. Denio. Lieutenant and Mrs. Denio are living in Richmond, Va.

On August 4, Margaret E. Tolen, class of 1914, Douglas County Training School, Omaha, Neb., to Earl McGregor. Mr. and Mrs. McGregor will live in Pascagoula, Miss.

On June 11, at Manila, P. I., Ida Florence Lusk, class of 1913, Bellevue Hospital, New York, to Governor G. N. Rohrer of Jolo, P. I. Governor and Mrs. Rohrer will live in Jolo, Province of Sulu.

On August 31, Mary Vilora Crich, to Lee Howard Lincoln. Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln will live in Toronto, Canada. Miss Crich was a member of the New Jersey State Board of Health and was president of the New Jersey State Organization for Public Health Nursing.



On September 3, at West Roxbury, Mass., Irene Whitney Mason, class of 1907, Massachusetts General Hospital, to Charles Edwin Devonshire.

In July, Esther Lindahl, class of 1917, Swedish Hospital, Minneapolis, to Theodore V. Dahl. Mr. Dahl is in service.

In June, Helen Harkness, graduate of Mercy Hospital, Des Moines, Iowa, to Benjamin McKee. Mrs. McKee will live in Des Moines while her husband is in service overseas.

On August 23, at Elizabeth, N. J., E. Violette Toupet, Class of 1891, Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, to Frederick William Anderson. Mr. and Mrs. Anderson will live in Rahway, N. J.

On July 20, in Des Moines, Iowa, Ann John Jones, Class of 1904, Hahnemann Hospital, Chicago, to Howard Catlin Atwood. Mr. and Mrs. Atwood will live in Riverside, California. Miss Jones was president of the Iowa State Association for three years.

On August 19, Olive Thompson, class of 1916, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, to L. S. Schiffgren.

On June 6, Florence Miller, class of 1917, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, to Harmon West, M.D.

On June 5, Miriam Slade, class of 1917, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, to George Sherman.

On August 29, Josephine Bonham, class of 1912, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, to John A. Koons.

#### DEATHS

On September 5, of pneumonia, Anna G. Clemmens, class of 1907, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J.

On August 22, at Fort Bliss, Texas, after two days' illness with pneumonia, Helen A. Moakley, class of 1913, Connecticut Training School, New Haven, Conn. Miss Moakley was a member of the visiting nurse staff and had been at Fort Bliss for one year. After a military service at Fort Bliss, her body was brought to New Haven, where it was escorted from her home to the church by a guard of soldiers and one hundred nurses,—Army nurses, Red Cross nurses, visiting nurses, and graduate nurses, each in her special uniform. Municipal flags were at half mast. At the conclusion of the mass, the officiating priest made an address, paying special tribute to the first New Haven-born nurse to make the supreme sacrifice in this war. Miss Moakley had a very unselfish and happy disposition and will be greatly missed by patients and friends.

## LATEST ITEMS

**National.**—The following resolution was unanimously adopted at Washington on September 20 by a special committee which included Colonel Winford H. Smith, Surgeon General's office, chairman; Miss Clayton, League of Nursing Education; Miss Crandall, Committee on Nursing, Council of National Defense; Miss Delano, American Red Cross; Dr. Goldwater, War Service Committee, American Hospital Association; Miss Goodrich, Army School of Nursing; Miss Nutting, Committee on Nursing, Council of National Defense; Miss Thompson, Army Nurse Corps:

Resolved, That civil hospitals which have the necessary facilities be encouraged to arrange for the training and use of hospital assistants according to the plan and qualifications of the Army School of Nursing. That such hospital assistants should be enrolled through the American Red Cross, with the understanding that they will accept service, as required, either (a) in the hospitals in which they are trained, (b) with the American Red Cross, (c) or in Army hospitals.

**District of Columbia.**—THE NURSES' EXAMINING BOARD of the District of Columbia will hold an examination for the registration of nurses Thursday, November 14, 1918. All applications must be made before October 28, 1918, to Helen W. Gardner, R.N., Secretary and Treasurer, 1337 K Street, Washington, D. C.

**An Aviator's Funeral.**—One of the American flying squadrons is quite near use here, and the day after we came we were asked by the Chief Nurse to attend an aviator's funeral. We all went in uniform and as that was my first attendance at a military funeral, when "taps" were played it was rather difficult to prevent tears from coming down my cheeks. Next morning we heard guns overhead about 9.30 a. m. and saw the fight between Major Lufbery and the Hun plane that caused his death. I shall never forget that sight, the guns going off in the air and, by degrees, the "Hun" plane rising higher and hidden in a thick cloud. Soon we heard that Major Lufbery had been killed and it caused a big sensation, as he was one of the best known American aviators and had been with the French before the United States went into the war. His body was brought here, and next day we all attended his funeral. I wish I could describe it to you. Two bands marched ahead, American and French, then his own company and next a French company, then the officers of the Flying Corps. The service was the Episcopal one. His body was lowered into the grave and General Edwards (U. S. A.) spoke, then some high officer of the French, his own colonel replied, and each speech was translated into French. Then the firing squad fired a volley of three shots, than "taps" was played by two buglars, one at the grave, and it was answered, like an echo, by one from the woods near by. In the middle of the service, two aeroplanes flew low over the burial ground and dropped flowers. I may see other military funerals, perhaps with more grandeur, but I shall never forget his. I could not help thinking of how much it would have meant for his mother to have been there. One of his pall-bearers was a French officer who wore six medals, and you know the uniform of the French aviator is very vivid. It was a most impressive picture. The grave is not closed; it has been filled from the coffin to the top with flowers from his French friends (he was a private in the French army).

France

C. R. R.

## BOOK REVIEWS

IN CHARGE OF  
GRACE H. CAMERON, R.N.

**THE IMMEDIATE CARE OF THE INJURED.** By Albert G. Morrow, A.B., M.D. Third Edition. W. B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia. Price, \$2.75.

Dr. Morrow has successfully written an authoritative book on "Diagnostic and Therapeutic Technique" and is thoroughly master of the subject of the present volume. For this third edition the text has been carefully revised and sections entirely rewritten to conform to the latest knowledge of the subjects dealt with. The writer clearly states that the book is designed "as a guide in emergencies until the arrival of medical aid." The subject matter is presented in simple language and furnishes a working text for all ordinary accidents and emergencies. There is a brief outline of the anatomy and physiology of the human body. Part II is devoted to bandaging and dressings, including many practical illustrations. Part III explains first-aid treatment in accidents and emergencies. There are 242 clear, detailed and instructive illustrations. This is a valuable book to nurses for reference and study.

**THE CAUSES OF TUBERCULOSIS.** By Louis Corbett, M.D., F. R. C. S., University Press, Cambridge. Price, \$6.50.

The present volume is one of many published in the Cambridge Public Health Series, books written by experts, the authors having been occupied either in the investigation of their themes or in their application and administration. This book does not deal with the disease from its clinical aspect, but with the tubercle bacillus, its varieties and types. It is addressed to those who are interested in the stamping out of tuberculosis.

**THE ESSENTIALS OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS FOR NURSES.** By John Foote, M.D. Third Edition, Revised. J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia. Price, \$1.75.

The former editions of this text book have been favorably received, and the present volume has added material on the mathematics of solutions and fractional dosage, together with other practical instruction. The author claims to simplify this study by limiting the number of remedies to be studied and omitting the chemical and botanical groupings of drugs, giving only the classification according to the therapeutic needs.

ELEMENTS OF PEDIATRICS FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS. By Rowland Godfrey Freeman, A.B., M.D. The Macmillan Company, New York. Price, \$2.00.

The scope of this book is expressed in the title. Before one can understand, intelligently, diseased conditions of children, the characteristic differences between the child and the adult should be studied. The author appreciates this fact and devotes this volume to the study of the problem of keeping infants and children well by proper regime and feeding, and in addition he presents in a concise form the value of physical and routine examinations. This is an excellent text book for student nurses.

EMERGENCIES OF A GENERAL PRACTICE. By Nathan Clark Morse, A.B., M.D., F.A.C.S. The C. V. Mosby Company, St. Louis. Price, \$4.50.

The object of the author is to consider the common accidents or emergencies that confront the general practitioner. The book is well printed on good paper and in clear type. The emergencies are classified in twelve groups and the special treatment for each case is clearly defined. The text is illustrated.

Other books received: MANUAL FOR THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, 1917. HOW SHALL I TAKE EXERCISE AND SET UP? Illustrated. By Samuel Delano, M.D. The Far Seas Company, Boston. Price, \$2. THE ART OF MASSAGE. By J. H. Kellogg, M.D. Sixth Revised Edition. The Good Health Publishing Company, Battle Creek, Mich. Price, \$2.50. RECLAIMING THE MAIMED. By R. Tait McKenzie, M.D. The Macmillan Company, New York. Price, \$2. ENGLISH-ITALIAN PHRASE BOOK FOR SOCIAL WORKERS. By Edith Waller. A Physician's Supplement. Price, 25 cents. CHEMISTRY OF FOOD AND NUTRITION. By Henry C. Sherman, Ph.D. The Macmillan Company, New York. Price, \$2. A COOK BOOK FOR NURSES. By Sarah C. Hill. Fourth Edition. Whitcomb and Barrows, Boston. Price, 75 cents. A LABORATORY GUIDE IN BACTERIOLOGY. By Paul G. Heinemann, Ph.D. Third Edition. The University of Chicago Press. Price, \$1.50.



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